



# Wash SMP Coastal Trends Report 2020

Gibraltar Point to Old Hunstanton

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# Wash Trends Report

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## 1. Executive Summary

This report follows the previous trends report for The Wash in 2007 (Environment Agency, 2007), providing updated trends analysis with data from 1992 to December 2020. Analysis has been completed using topographic beach profiles and Lidar data to assess changes in cross sectional area, elevation change and saltmarsh extent. In addition, positional trends are provided, showing the movements of tidal levels for each topographic profile over time. The report provides a high-level overview of observed trends for coastal managers, and highlights areas which could benefit from more in-depth assessment.

This summary aims to provide a non-technical overview of the trends at the Shoreline Management Plan (SMP) level in the context of local observations and on-going schemes within The Wash.

The Wash has been split into monitoring cells for the purpose of providing more in-depth analysis and reporting on smaller local areas. Trends are reported across two time periods: Long-term trends, with data extending to the 1990's (2012/13 for Lidar) and Current phase trends from 2016 to 2020. The general trends of The Wash can be summarised into the north-western flank, dominated by saltmarsh which shows stable, slightly accreting frontages, and the south-western flank with more complex interactions along sandy beaches. Hydrodynamic data from the North Well buoy between 2006 to 2019 shows that the wave climate is characterised by wave heights under 1 m in both a north-easterly or south westerly direction. 2013 and 2017 had particularly large or frequent storms, with maximum wave heights exceeding 3 m, likely to contribute to higher than usual erosion for these years.

Monitoring cells Wash Banks, Holbeach and Nene to Wolferton show the same broad trends of stable sediment volume or steady accretion. Cross Sectional Area (CSA) analysis shows the average rate of accretion to be between 6% and 10% since the mid-late 1990's. As a result, saltmarsh has advanced in most areas which further stabilises the deposited material. Lidar shows that any erosion in these cells is generally associated with the seaward fringe of the beach or movement of sand bars, particularly in the Nene estuary. Additionally, notable erosion is seen at the northern edge of Wash Banks where a spit has been heavily eroded. The current phase and longer-term baselines show very similar patterns suggesting that this region is stable.

A section of embankment within the Wash Banks monitoring cell was raised by 0.5m in 2018 to provide a greater quality of flood protection to 3,500 Hectares of important agricultural land and 460 properties (Witham Fourth IDB, 2019). The long term trends in saltmarsh extent show that the saltmarsh in this area is accreting throughout the monitoring cell. This dissipates wave energy and reduces erosion on the seaward face of the embankment. An accreting saltmarsh also has the added benefit of acting as an effective first defence against coastal flooding whilst providing important habitat.

The Hunstanton to Heacham cell shows more variable change. The area southwest of Snettisham Scalp shows similar trends to the three cells discussed previously with stable or slightly increasing sediment volumes. A small area of erosion can be seen on the landward edge of the Scalp with accretion on the crest of the Scalp suggesting that the beach is being reprofiled rather than losing sediment entirely. This area of erosion is less visible in the long-term trends than in the current phase trends suggesting that this may be attributable to natural variation and should be monitored going forwards. Although the volume of sediment used in the recycling scheme was slightly increased over the current phase from 3556m<sup>3</sup> in 2016 to 7630m<sup>3</sup> in 2019 (Jacobs, 2019), the results of this analysis show that this had little impact on the overall trends. These findings concur with the Hunstanton to Heacham Beach Management report, which indicates that sediment volumes at the scalp remain relatively stable (Jacobs, 2019).

The Hunstanton to Heacham stretch of beach shows areas of erosion in the Lidar data along the backshore. This erosion is particularly intense on Heacham North Beach and surrounding the pier building in Hunstanton as seen in the Hunstanton to Heacham Elevation change map between 2012/13 and 2019/20. Despite this, the CSA trends show no significant change in overall beach volume suggesting that

material lost from the backshore is being deposited on to the foreshore and that the recycling scheme is effectively reducing the overall erosion observed, through re-profiling. In both the Lidar and CSA, the current phase trends (2016-2020) show an increase in erosion across the monitoring cell when compared to the long-term trend. As the Lidar shows winter changes and the CSA compares changes in the summer beach levels, this suggest material is being lost from the system. While the erosion is currently under 5% for all profiles and so unlikely to cause immediate issues, this may be of concern if the trend continues and may influence beach management in this area going forwards. It should be noted that there are also areas of accretion found between Hunstanton and Heacham, such as profile HH145 which has seen 3.37% accretion in CSA since 2016.

The North Hunstanton monitoring cell shows a long-term trend of erosion in the results of CSA analysis. The maximum erosion for strategic profiles was at W062 with erosion of 25.6% since 1992 and 15.9% since 2010. This monitoring cell is located at the outer edge of The Wash, therefore may be more exposed to hydrodynamic impacts e.g. wave action which may lead to the higher rate of erosion observed. A complex pattern of geomorphological change is presented by the Lidar analysis, showing the movement of dune systems north of Hunstanton and increased sediment mobility compared with observations in the other monitoring cells. Both Lidar change images show elevation gain at the landward extent of analysis which may be related to sediment input from cliff erosion. The erosion of the Hunstanton cliffs and subsequent sediment input to the system has been analysed by the British Geological Survey. The current phase CSA show an average change of 0.63% indicating no significant change in volume over the cell as a whole. However, individual profiles such as W062, near Hunstanton pier building, show approximately 4% erosion in CSA during the current phase which may be a signal of accelerating erosion in recent years. The Lidar maps included in this report may be more useful to show the variation in volume change which is hidden within the average figures.

A study into the effectiveness of the groynes in Hunstanton is due to be undertaken in 2021. The findings of this trends report highlight the need for the undertaking of this study to address the erosion observed in the North Hunstanton cell, which may be starting to accelerate. This will assess whether the existing groyne design are effective in holding sediment or whether re-designing would provide more sediment stability.

## 2. Introduction

This report has been prepared by the Anglian Coastal Monitoring Programme as a tool to assist coastal managers in a variety of their functions for example strategic planning, capital engineering works and maintenance programmes. For more information on the Anglian Coastal Monitoring Programme please visit: [www.coastalmonitoring.org](http://www.coastalmonitoring.org).

This report presents an overview of beach changes in the Wash SMP area from Gibraltar Point to Old Hunstanton (Coastal Process cell 2d). For the purpose of reporting The Wash is divided into five Monitoring Cells, (Wash Banks, Holbeach, Nene - Wolferton, Hunstanton – Heacham and North Hunstanton), the boundaries of these cells were designed to align with natural changes in the coastline or physical structures. The alignment of the monitoring cells and the associated SMP policy decision units are described in Figure 2 and Table 1.

### Background

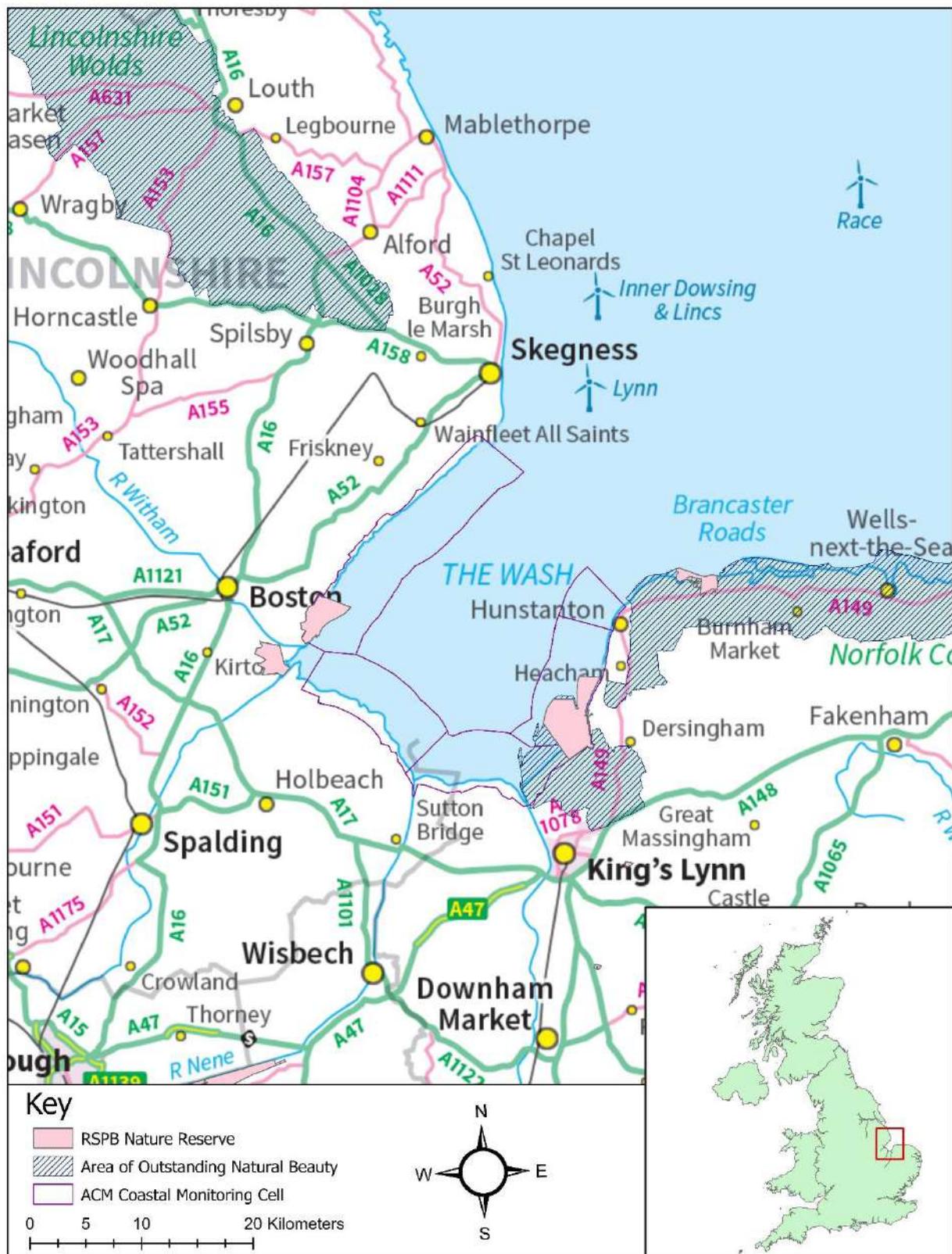
The Wash is a macrotidal rectangular embayment open at its northern end to the North Sea. It has a surface area of 615km<sup>2</sup> and possesses approximately 10% of the UK saltmarsh and mudflat designated habitat (Environment Agency, 2007). The western and southern shores consist of low-lying farmland protected by earth embankments, which are fronted by a sequence of saltmarsh then mudflats leading to the main channels. In some places the saltmarsh is extensive stretching several kilometre's in a seaward direction beyond the sea defences. Generally, this provides the embankments protection from wave attack with the exception of extreme high water levels, particularly during storm surges.

The eastern shore, however, possesses different characteristics. The coast here is clifffed to the north near Hunstanton with wide sandy beaches. To the south of Heacham the ground level of the hinterland lowers and the coast returns to saltmarsh and mudflat with extensive off shore sandbanks near the delta system of the River Great Ouse, which enters The Wash near Kings Lynn. With the exception of the shoreline north of Heacham, the entire stretch of coast is of artificial origin having been subject to progressive land claim projects over the centuries.

The Wash has several special designated areas with the whole SMP designated a Special Site of Scientific Interest. Some areas have additional designations due to the unique habitat and wildlife present. These areas are shown in Figure 1.

## Wash SMP Area Overview

Anglian Coastal Monitoring



**Figure 1.** The Wash SMP area and designated areas. The whole of The Wash is designated as a SSSI

## Context

For context, a summary of the recent and on-going coastal management works for The Wash are as follows:

- The Wrangle Sea Bank scheme led by Witham Fourth IDB was completed in December 2018. This scheme raised and re-profiled 5.8km of sea defences following the identification of areas high risk. The scheme provided better protection for 438 properties and 3,400 hectares of prime farmland.
- Works arising from the Wash East Coastal Management Strategy, published in 2015, includes a continuation of annual beach recycling along Unit C (South Hunstanton – Wolferton Creek).
- The Hunstanton Coastal Management Plan was published in October 2019 which details planned maintenance and repairs for Unit B (Hunstanton Town) and an on-going monitoring regime for Unit A (Hunstanton Cliffs) over 5 years (2019/20 – 2023/24).

**Table 1.** List of the ACM designated Monitoring Cells in the Wash and the associated CCO Survey Unit, SMP Policy Decision Unit and the SMP policy Decision for Epoch 1. *NB. The CCO Survey Unit reflects the code assigned to each monitoring cell for the purposes of the topographic survey database and is listed here for clarity.*

ACM Monitoring Cell (abbr.)	CCO Survey Unit	SMP Policy Decision Units (PDUs)	Policy Decision Epoch 1
<b>Wash Banks (WB)</b>	2dSU01WB	PDZ1	HTL
<b>Holbeach (HO)</b>	2dSU02HO	PDZ1	HTL
<b>Nene to Wolferton (NW)</b>	2dSU03NW	PDZ1	HTL
<b>Hunstanton to Heacham (HH)</b>	2dSU04HH	PDZ2, PDZ3	HTL
<b>North Hunstanton (NH)</b>	2dSU05NH	PDZ3, PDZ4	HTL, NAI

# Monitoring Cells and Policy Decision Units

Anglian Coastal Monitoring



**Figure 2.** Wash SMP (Coastal Process cell 2d) area covered by this report. Includes ACM Monitoring Cells and SMP policy decision units.

### 3. Methodology

This report shows trends in coastal change over two time periods. Firstly, baseline to present trends which show the long-term trends over the widest range of reliable data available. Secondly, the recent trends show changes since the beginning of the current phase (2016). A summary of hydrodynamic data from annual reports produced by the Channel Coastal Observatory (CCO) has also been included.

#### 3.1 Lidar Analysis

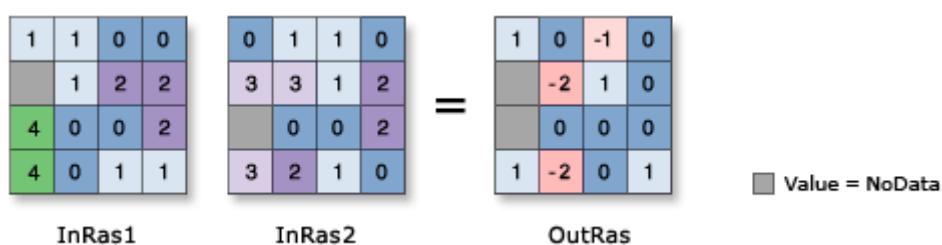
The ACM routinely collects 1m spatial resolution Lidar data in the Wash during the winter season, beginning in winter 2012/13. This study uses Lidar from various years, as displayed in table 2. The 2012/13 data is considered the baseline for long term Lidar analysis, and the 2016/17 dataset is used as the baseline for recent trend analysis. Additional Lidar was available covering Hunstanton to Heacham for the 2018/19 season. This data has been used to provide analysis of changes in a single year between 2018/19 and 2019/20.

**Table 2.** Details of Lidar data acquisition dates and the areas covered each year.

Lidar Season	Dates Acquired	Monitoring Cell(s) covered
2012/13	13/11/2012 – 14/03/2013	All
2016/17	02/11/2016 – 14/02/2017	All
2018/19	04/11/2018	Hunstanton to Heacham
2019/20	14/12/2019 – 10/01/2020	All

The Lidar data has a spatial resolution of 1m, this means that each pixel value represents the elevation from one square meter of land. Analysis of error in the data found mean error to be less than 0.1m when comparing the different Lidar datasets at known constant locations.

This report defined analysis extents for the Lidar to prevent the risk of comparing ‘no data’ values with measured values, which would falsely suggest change. The landward extent of analysis is the Highest Astronomical Tide (HAT) line, modified to create a smooth line. The seaward extent of analysis is the Mean Low Water (MLW). change analysis was performed by subtracting each image from the 2019/20 image to calculate the difference in elevation. This process is demonstrated in Figure 3, where each pixel value from InRas2 (the earlier Lidar image) is subtracted from the corresponding pixel value from InRas1 (the 2019/20 Lidar) to produce a continuous surface of change values (OutRas).



**Figure 3.** Visual representation of the Lidar change analysis method.

Image: <https://pro.arcgis.com/en/pro-app/help/data/imagery/minus.htm>

### 3.2. Topographic profile analysis

Strategic profiles were selected for analysis due to having a longer history of reliable data. In higher risk areas, or where there were limited strategic profiles in a monitoring cell, additional scheme profiles were included. The details of selected profiles are seen in Table 3. Summer profiles were used for trend analysis as they exhibit less variation caused by short term events such as storms. This analysis reports change in two key metrics as described below.

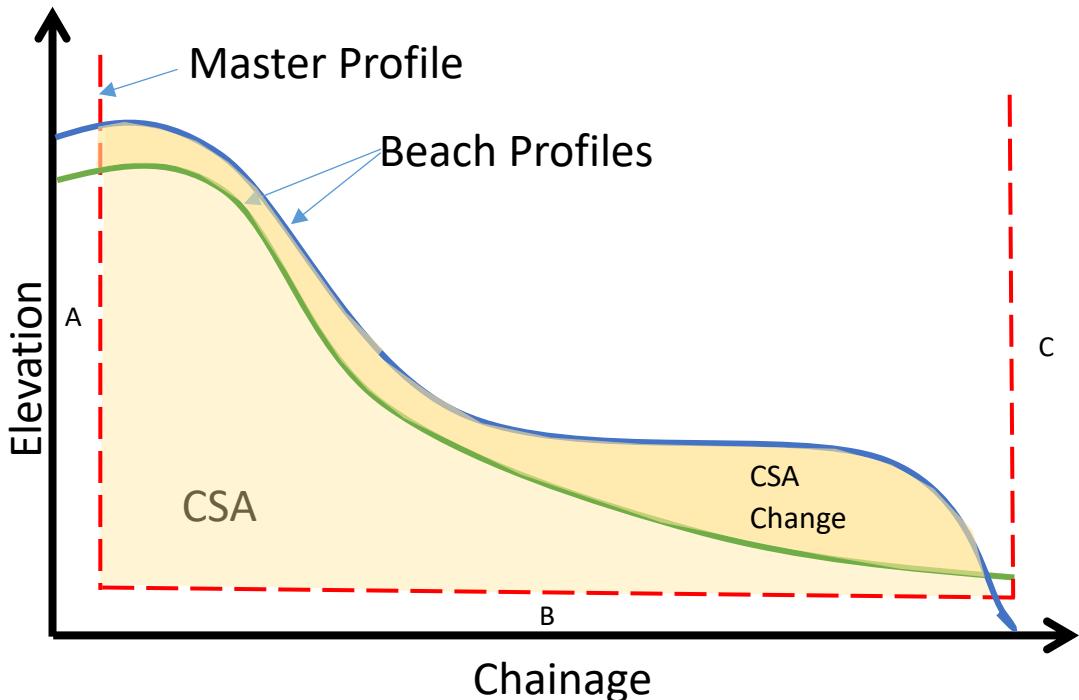
**Table 3.** Details of topographic profiles used in analysis

Monitoring Cell	Profiles used	Baseline Year	Notes
Wash Banks	W001 - W024	1999	
Holbeach	W025 - W037	1997	
Nene to Wolferton	W038 - W050	1997	
Hunstanton to Heacham	W051 - W061 W051, HH006, HH010, HH014, W052, HH025, HH029, HH033, W053, HH044, HH048, HH052, W054, W055, HH063, HH067, HH071, W056, HH082, HH086, HH090, W057, HH101, HH105, HH111, W058, HH120, HH128, W059, HH137, HH141, HH145, HH149, W060, HH156, HH160, HH164, HH168, W061	1992	Strategic unit
North Hunstanton	W062 - W063 NH002, NH004, NH006, NH008, NH010, W062, NH013, NH015, NH017, NH019, NH021, NH023, NH025, W063, NH028, NH029, NH031, NH033, NH035, NH037, NH039, NH041, NH043	1992 2010	Analysis Unit Strategic unit

#### Cross-Sectional Area (CSA):

Cross-sectional area measures the area between a master profile and the surveyed beach profile. The use of a master profile limits the extent of analysis to the mobile sediment on the beach. The elevation of the master profile, section B in Figure 4, has been kept the same for all profiles in a monitoring cell to make comparisons between local profiles easier. Changes in this figure are calculated for each time period and presented in meters squared.

A separate master profile was used for each time period analysed to take advantage of longer datasets which were collected more recently. This measure is likely to be more useful to coastal engineers and decision makers.

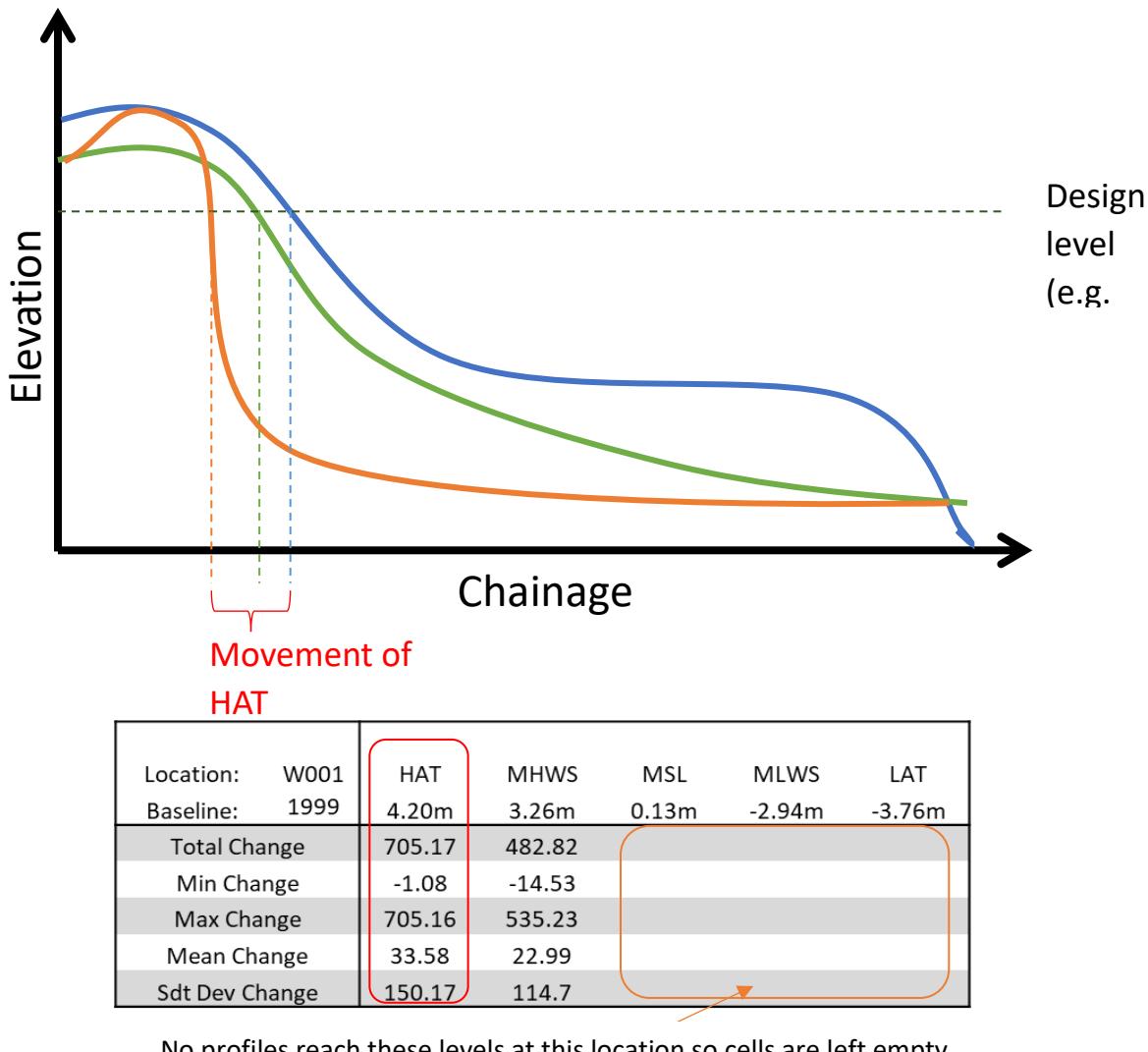


**Figure 4.** Example of a master profile

#### Positional Trends

This analysis measures the distance between the chainage at which profiles from each year intersect a design level (e.g. HAT). From this, total change since a baseline, in meters, can be calculated. Additionally, the maximum, minimum and mean rates of change are reported in meters per year. This process is repeated for several design levels with the results shown in a table similar to the one presented in Figure 5.

The “Min Change” value can represent two meanings depending on its value. Where Min Change is positive, this is the lowest rate of accretion between two surveys. Where Min Change is negative, the value given is the highest rate of erosion observed between two surveys. At least two surveys must record data at a given design level for change to be calculated. Where this has not been achieved the cells for the design level are left blank. Where no change has occurred, but data has been collected, the cell will show 0.0.



**Figure 5.** Example of positional trends analysis

#### Saltmarsh Analysis

In addition to this, trends in the extent of saltmarsh has been reported for relevant locations. This analysis plots the chainage of the extent of saltmarsh in a profile, defined by substrate codes which are collected during topographic surveys. Assessing the stability of saltmarsh allows management of the important habitat but is also a useful indicator of sediment movement patterns more widely. A limitation of this method is the reliance on the profile extending far enough to capture all the saltmarsh at a given location every time it is surveyed. This may not be possible due to tidal constraints or other safety/ access factors. Most saltmarsh occurs above the MLWS level that surveys aim to meet and so this limitation is likely to affect only individual surveys. For this reason, the saltmarsh analysis should be used to observe general trends over time rather than to plot the exact extent of saltmarsh on a specific date.

## 4. Results

### 4.1. Wash Banks – 2dSU01WB

Topographic profiles in this monitoring cell range from W001 at the northern edge of The Wash to W024 in the south, where The Haven river channel joins The Wash. The results of CSA analysis show a long-term trend of slight accretion for all profiles with a maximum change of 10.73% since 1999. No significant change is noted in the current phase however the positive CSA differences at all locations suggest that the long-term trends continue. Lidar analysis shows that change is distributed unevenly, with the biggest changes in sediment balance occurring further offshore. However, accretion is also seen along the seaward edge of the saltmarsh. Saltmarsh extent has generally remained stable in most areas with some accretion in W005, W014, W020. The greater extent of saltmarsh is likely to have stabilised incoming sediment, promoting further accretion.

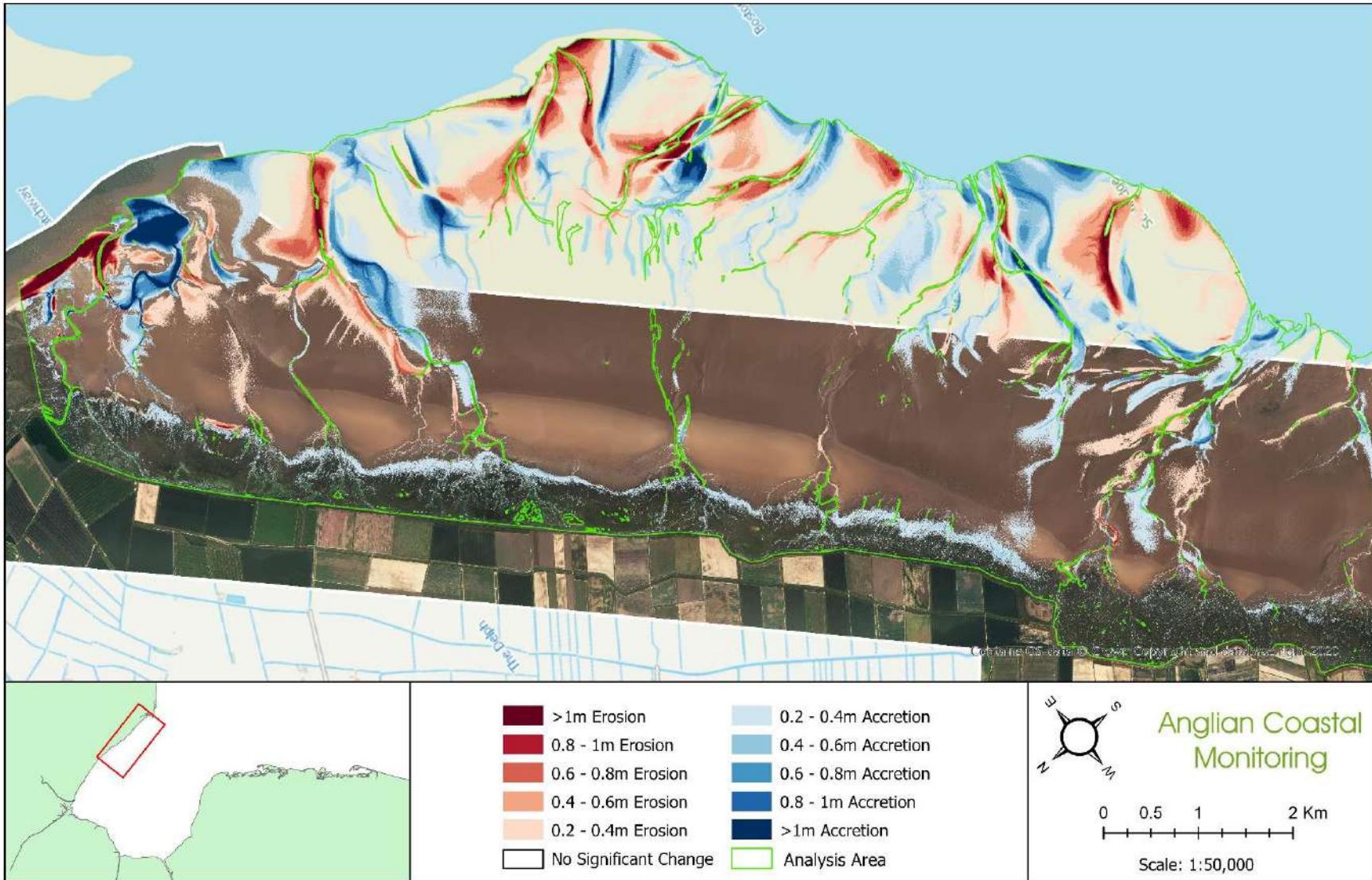
CSA Table

Location	Baseline to Present		Current Phase - Present	
	1999-S to 2020-S	% Change	2016-S to 2020-S	% Change
2d00016 [W001]	202.22	5.94	113.48	2.54
2d00031 [W002]	156.68	6.19	53.14	1.17
2d00051 [W003]	191.38	5.41	54.13	1.47
2d00067 [W004]	197.81	6.15	4.29	0.13
2d00083 [W005]	299.19	7.72	67.92	1.65
2d00104 [W006]	231.68	6.29	52.3	1.35
2d00120 [W007]	154.45	4.32	55.73	1.52
2d00138 [W008]	325.43	8.38	99.59	2.42
2d00164 [W009]	174.77	6.18	63.96	2.18
2d00184 [W010]	183.49	7.00	72.78	2.67
2d00206 [W011]	230.21	9.34	69.07	2.63
2d00225 [W012]	340.04	7.46	153.55	3.22
2d00245 [W013]	214.77	6.31	93.78	2.66
2d00264 [W014]	221.97	6.59	54.47	1.54
2d00283 [W015]	206.50	6.59	58.11	1.77
2d00302 [W016]	191.00	7.39	66.42	2.45
2d00321 [W017]	99.92	3.73	33.73	1.23
2d00343 [W018]	105.08	4.48	44.01	1.83
2d00361 [W019]	235.76	8.65	45.62	1.56
2d00379 [W020]	273.21	8.50	41.78	1.21
2d00396 [W021]	181.69	7.87	70.21	1.35
2d00420 [W022]	185.33	5.88	58	1.77
2d00437 [W023]	273.78	10.73	51.51	1.86
2d00456 [W024]	171.23	7.01	36.45	1.41
	Av=210.32	Av=6.84%	Av=63.08	Av=1.82%

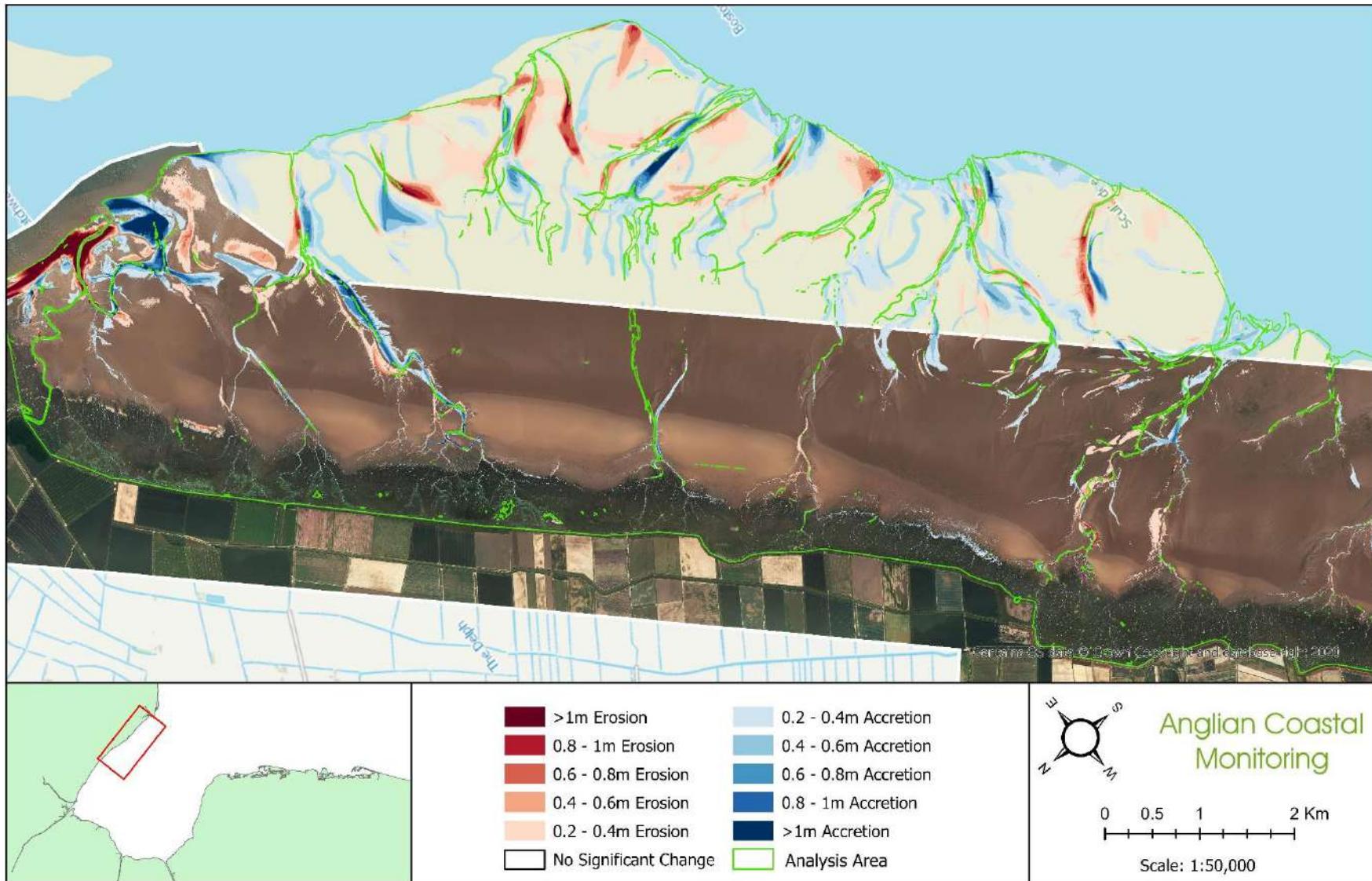
	Min=99.92	Min=3.73%	Min=4.29	Min=0.13%
	Max=340.04	Max=10.73%	Max=153.55	Max=3.22%

Lidar Change

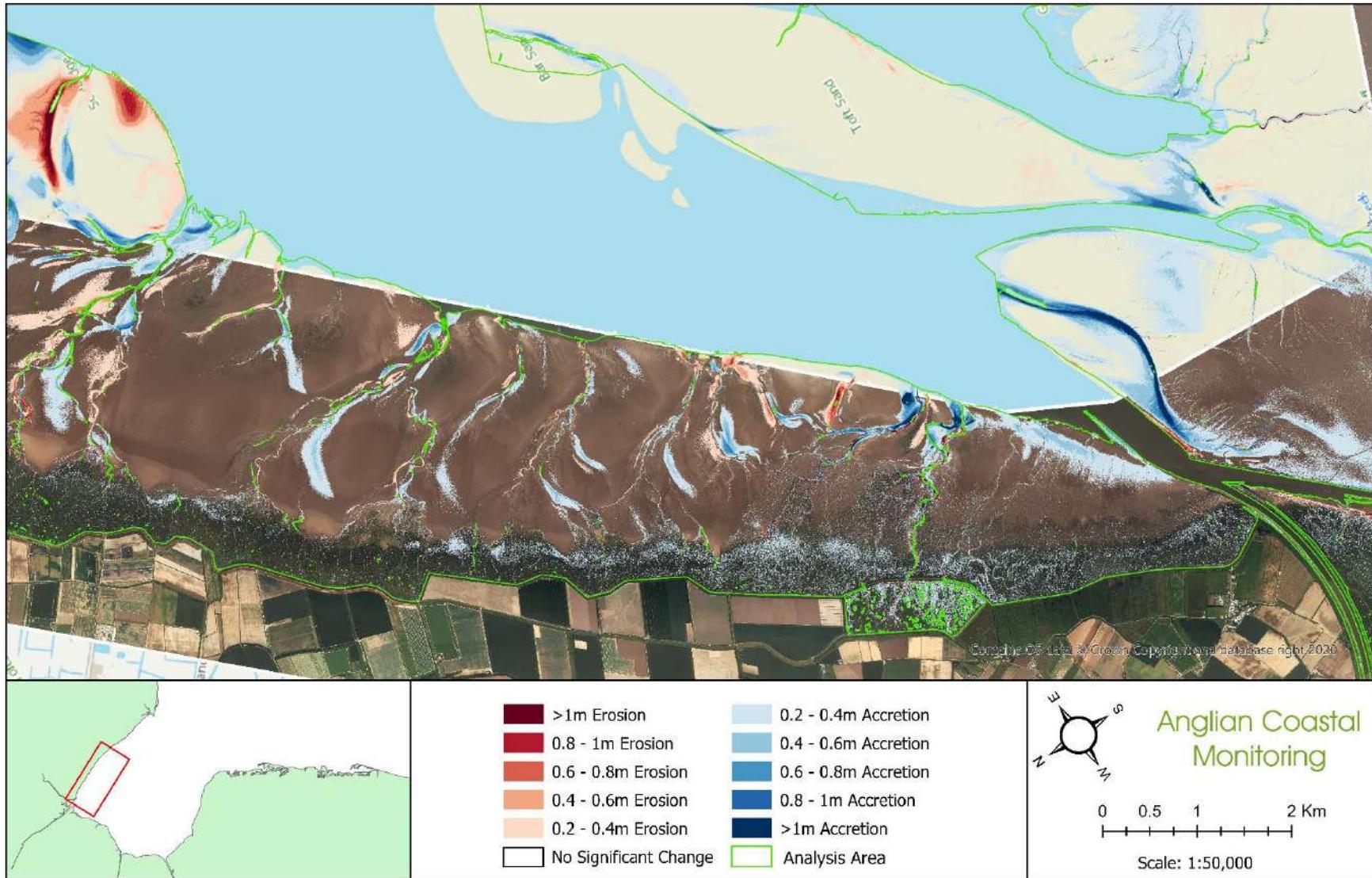
2dSU01WB • Wash Banks (North) • LiDAR Elevation Change 2012/13 to 2019/20



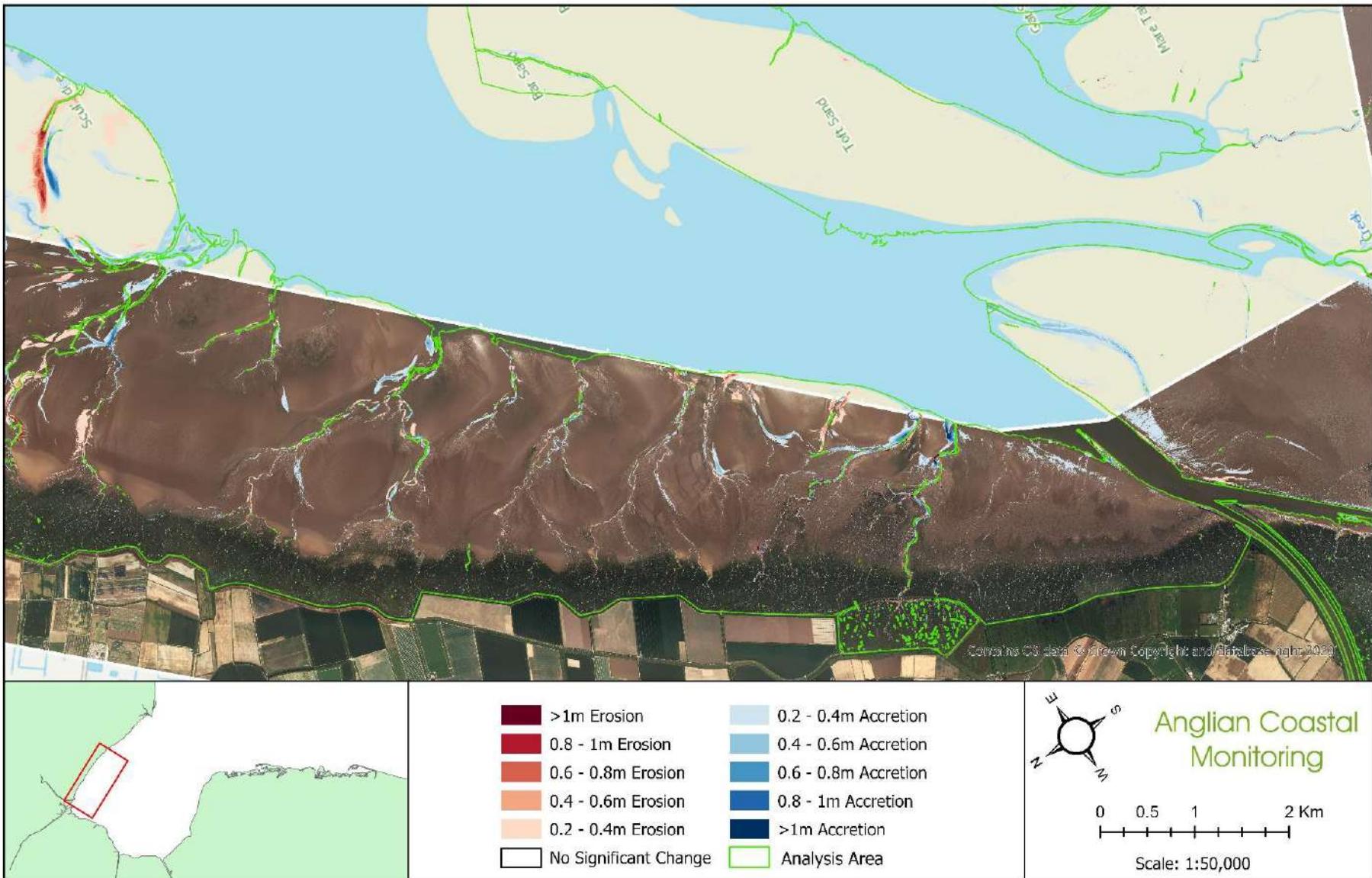
2dSU01WB • Wash Banks (North) • LiDAR Elevation Change 2016/17 to 2019/20



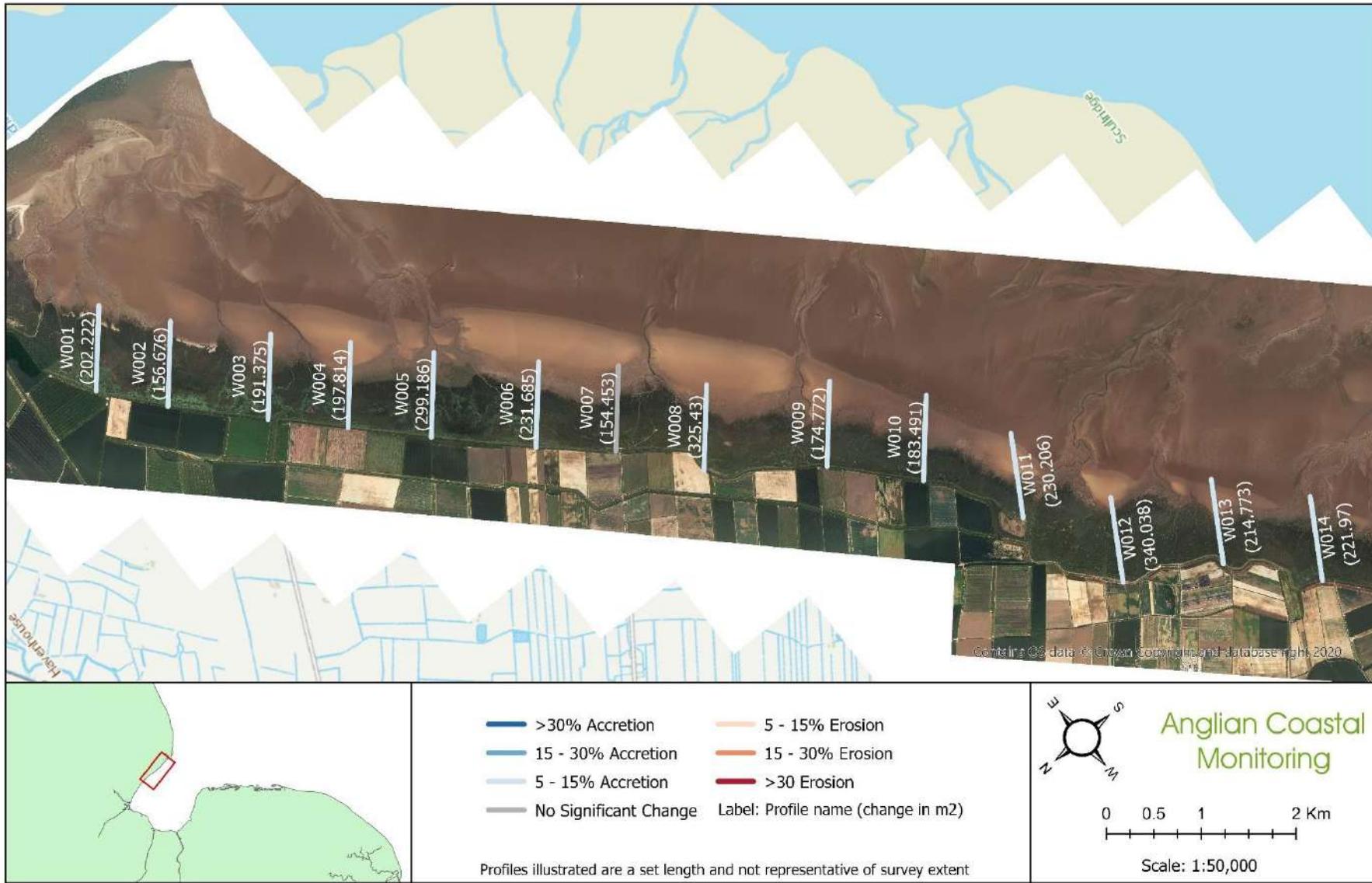
## 2dSU01WB • Wash Banks (South) • LiDAR Elevation Change 2012/13 to 2019/20



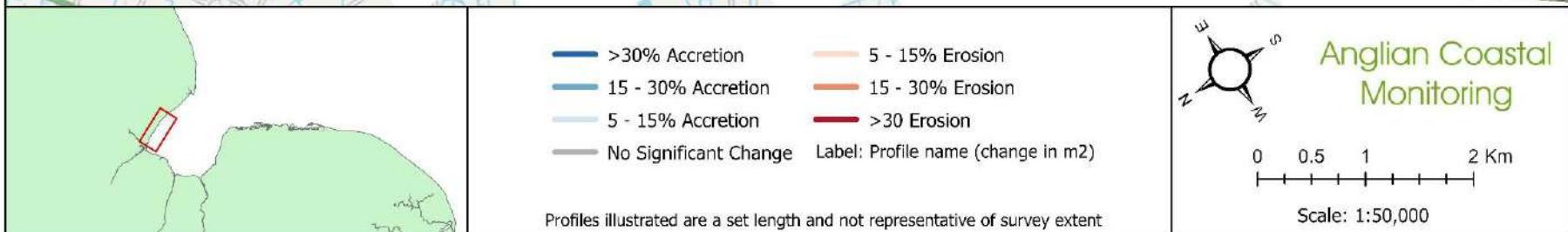
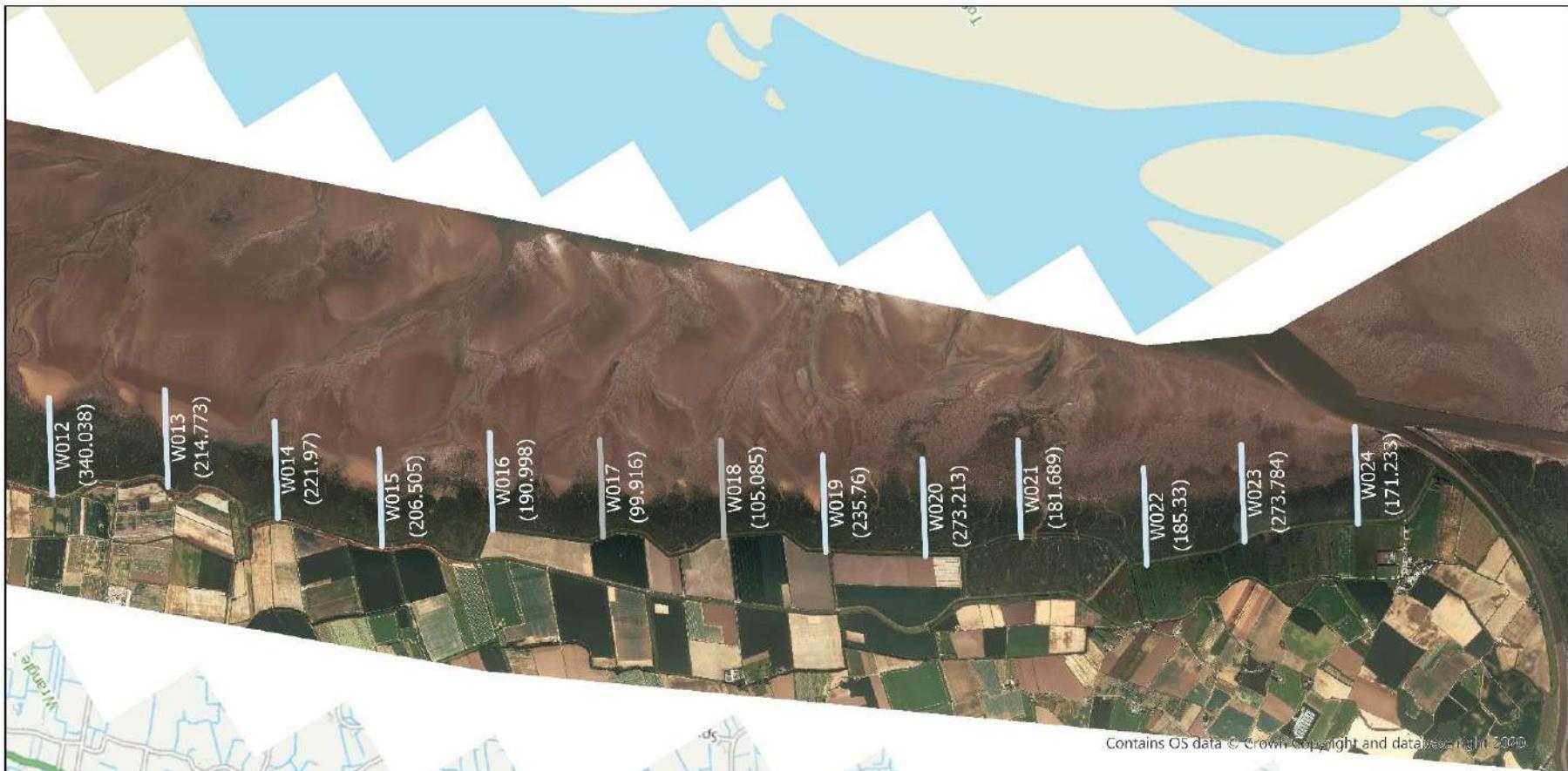
2dSU01WB • Wash Banks (South) • LiDAR Elevation Change 2016/17 to 2019/20



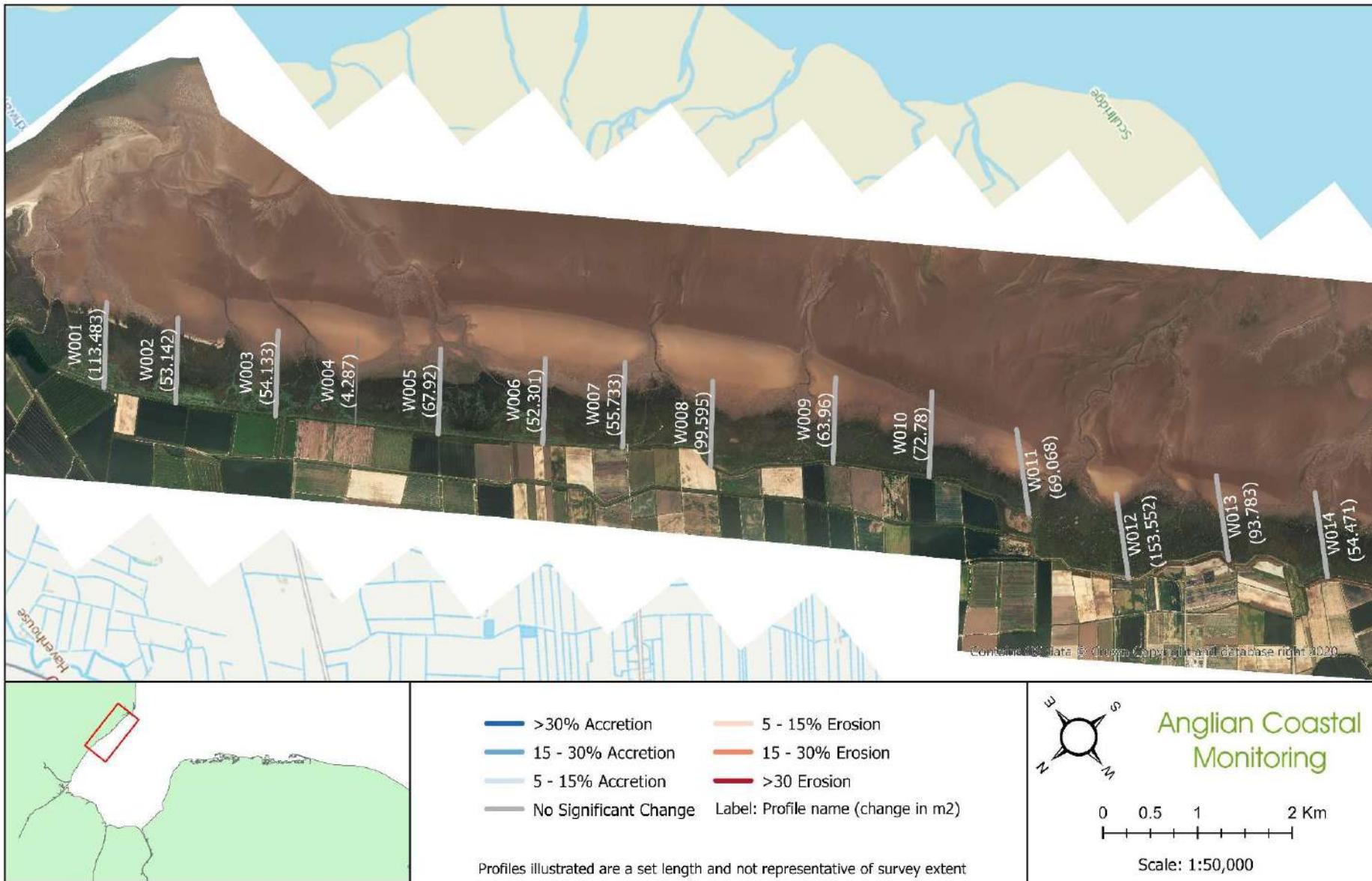
## 2dSU01WB • Wash Banks (North) • Cross Sectional Area Change 1999 - 2020



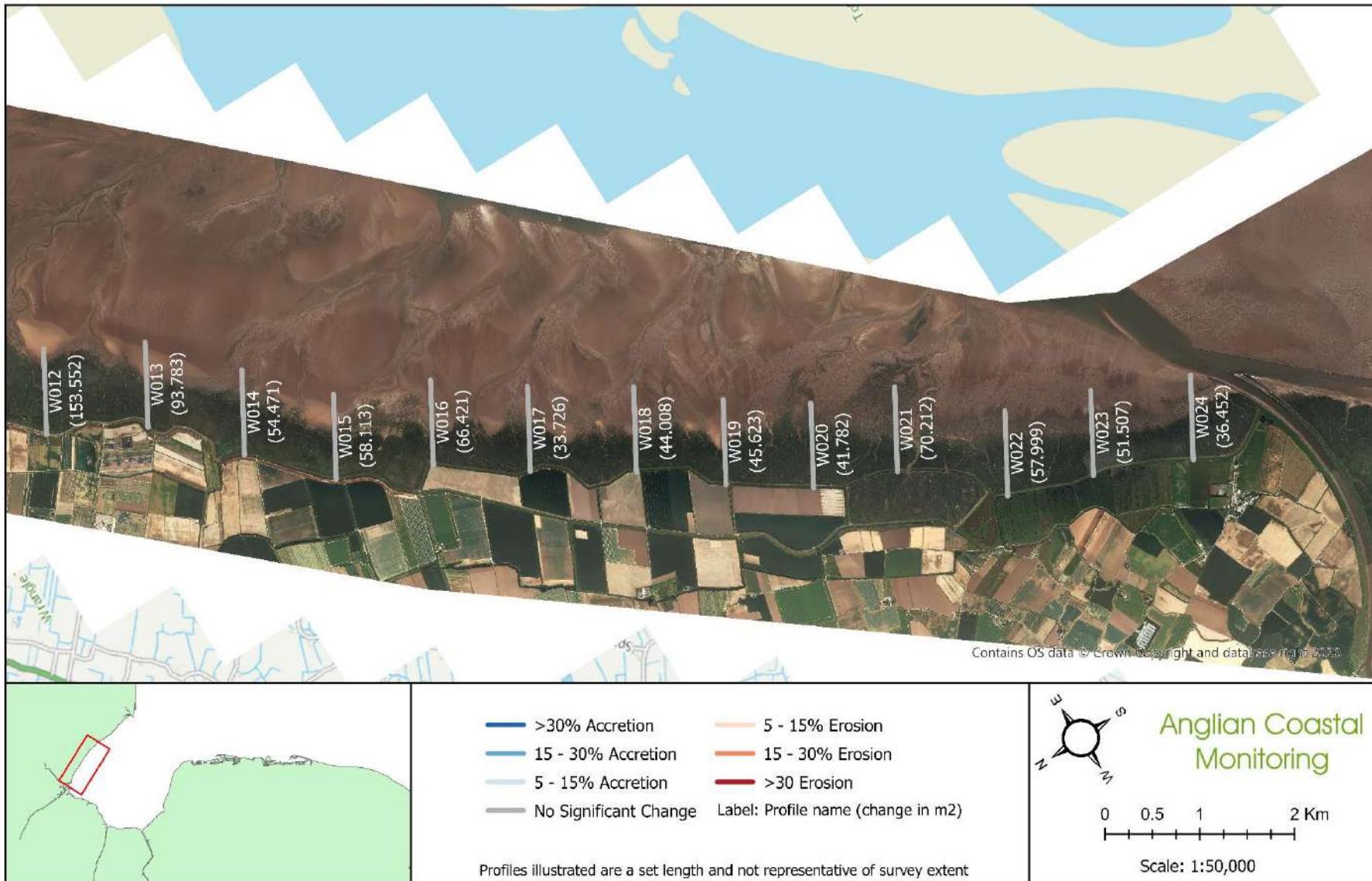
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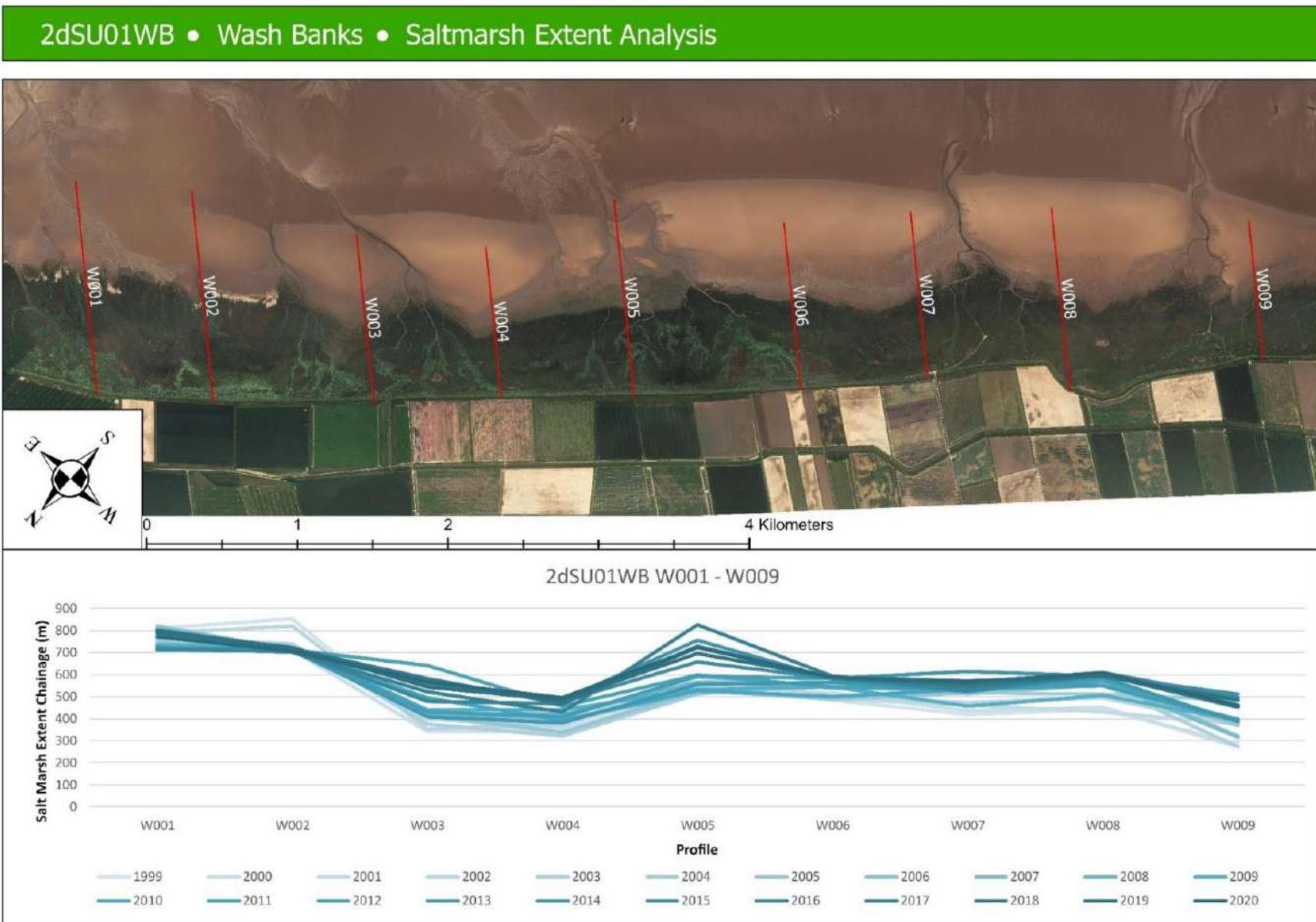
## 2dSU01WB • Wash Banks (North) • Cross Sectional Area Change 2016 - 2020



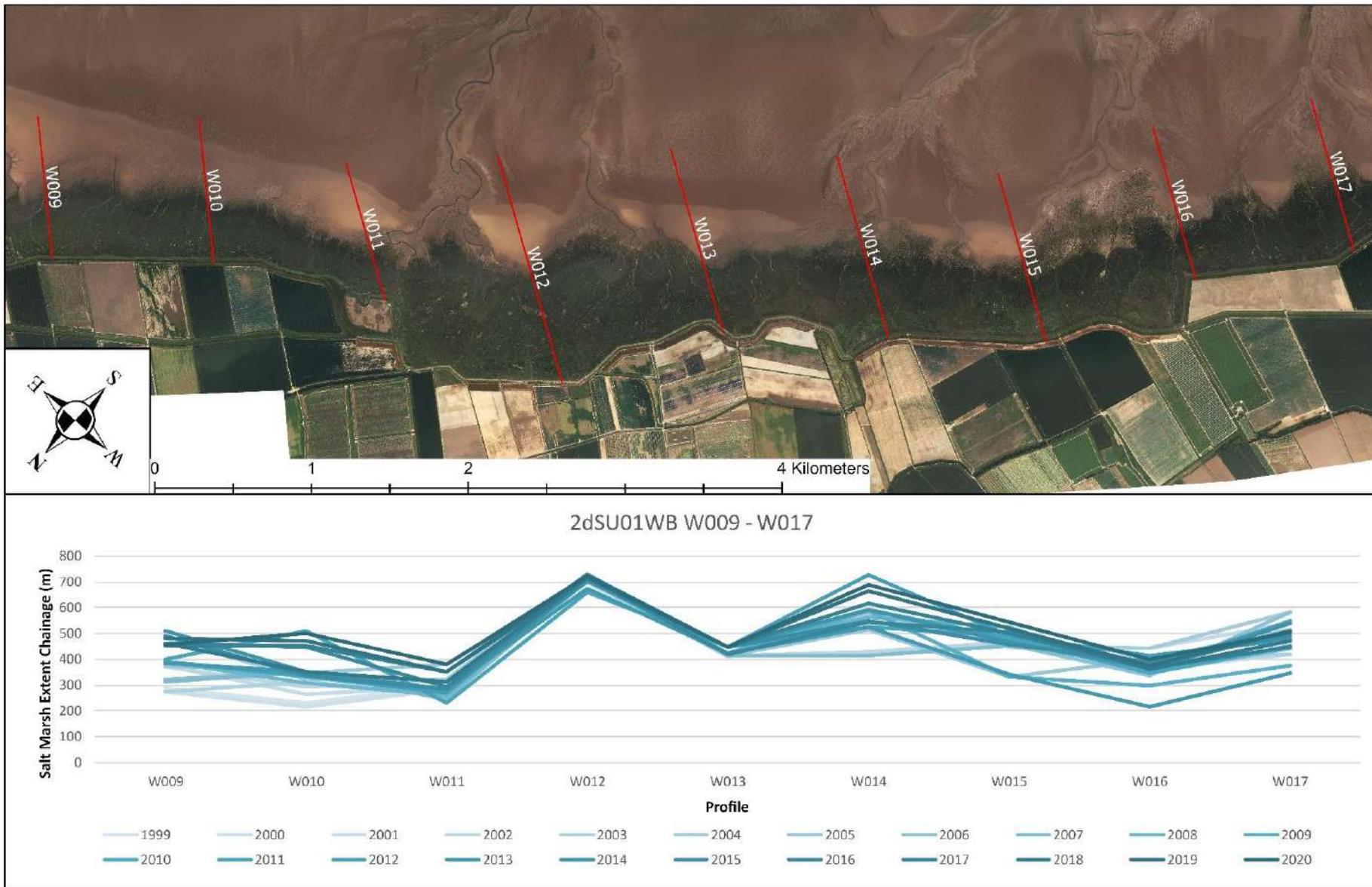
## 2dSU01WB • Wash Banks (South) • Cross Sectional Area Change 2016 - 2020



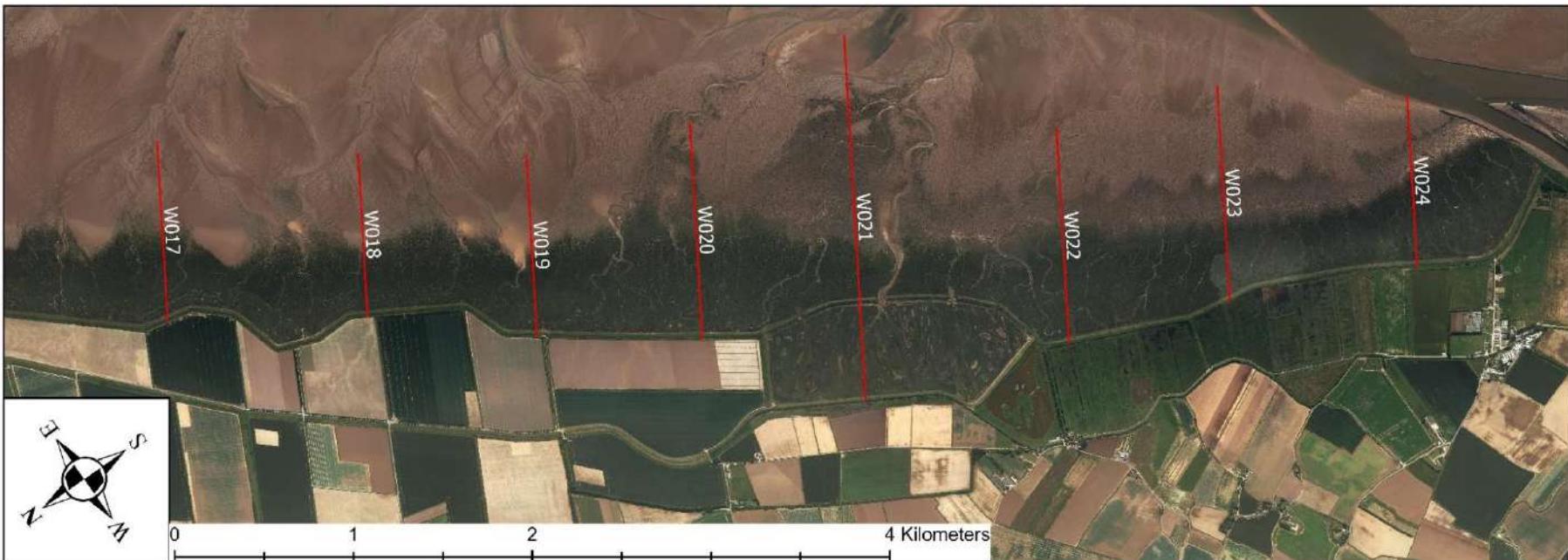
Saltmarsh Position



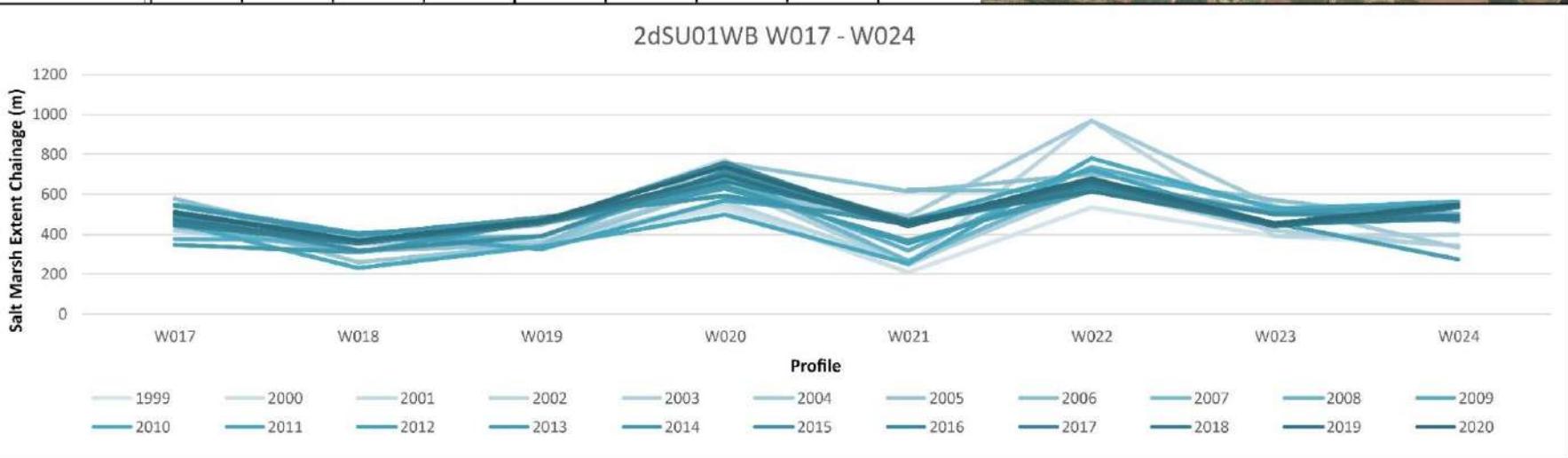
## 2dSU01WB • Wash Banks • Saltmarsh Extent Analysis



## 2dSU01WB • Wash Banks • Saltmarsh Extent Analysis

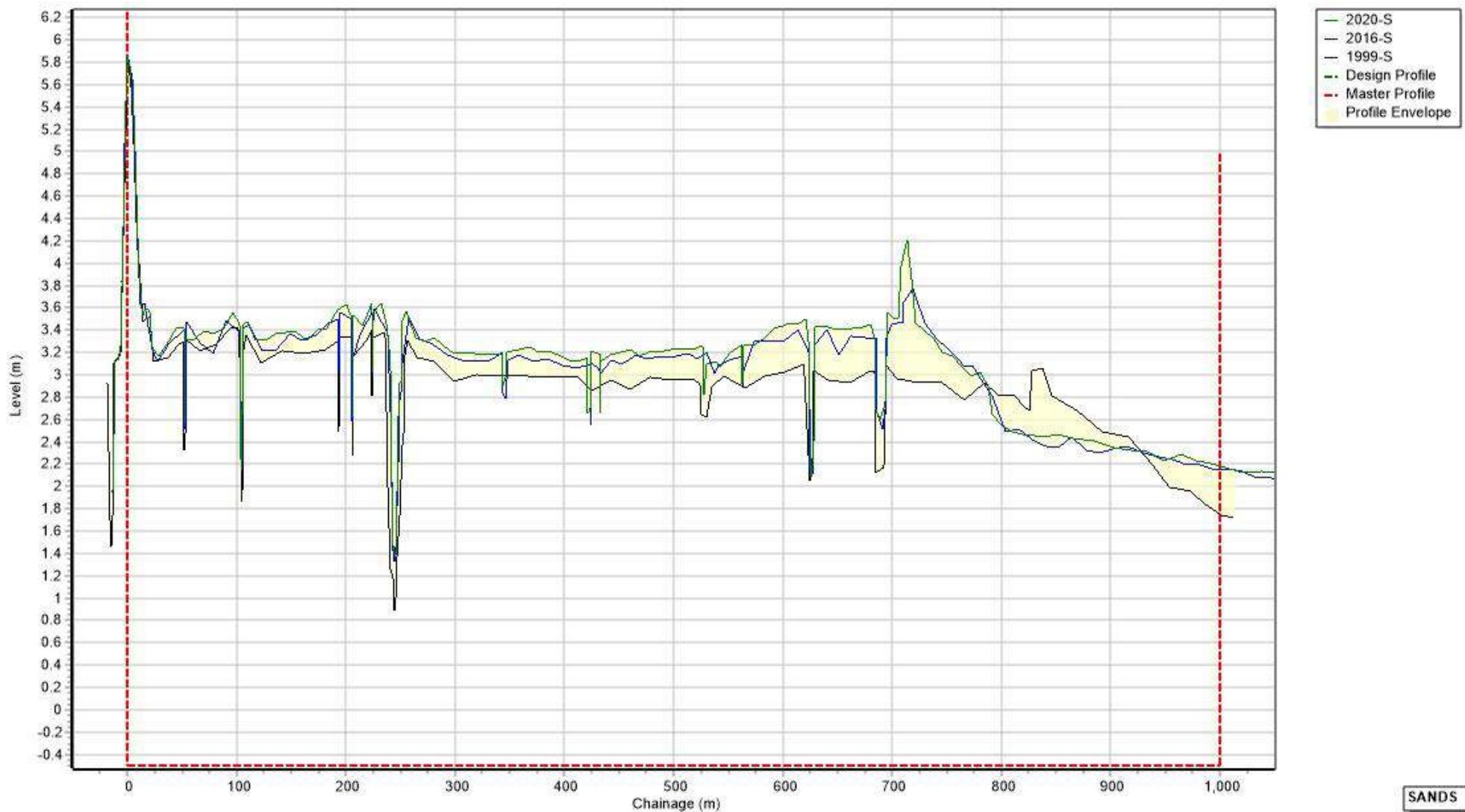


2dSU01WB W017 - W024



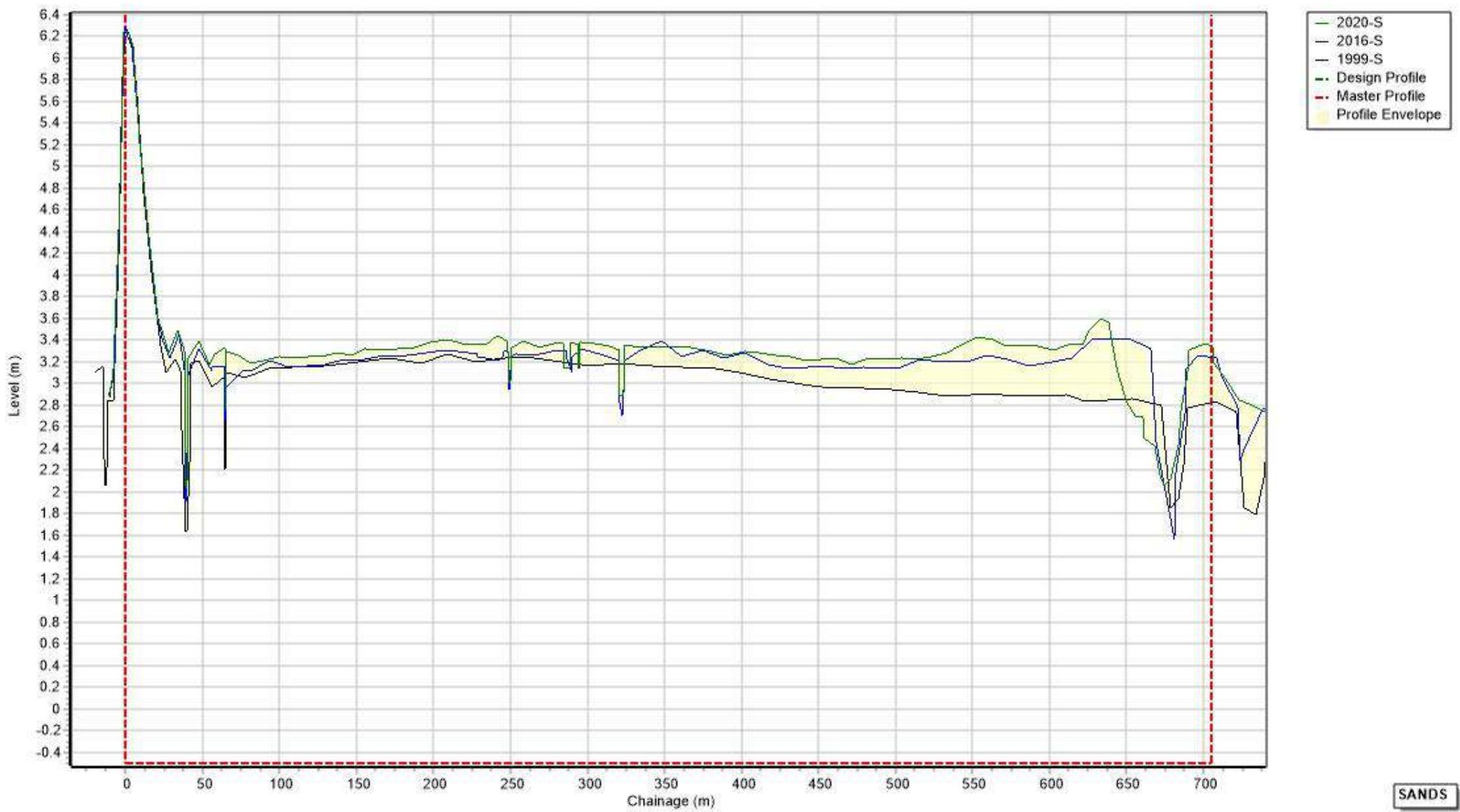
## Profile Graphs

Profiles: 2d00016



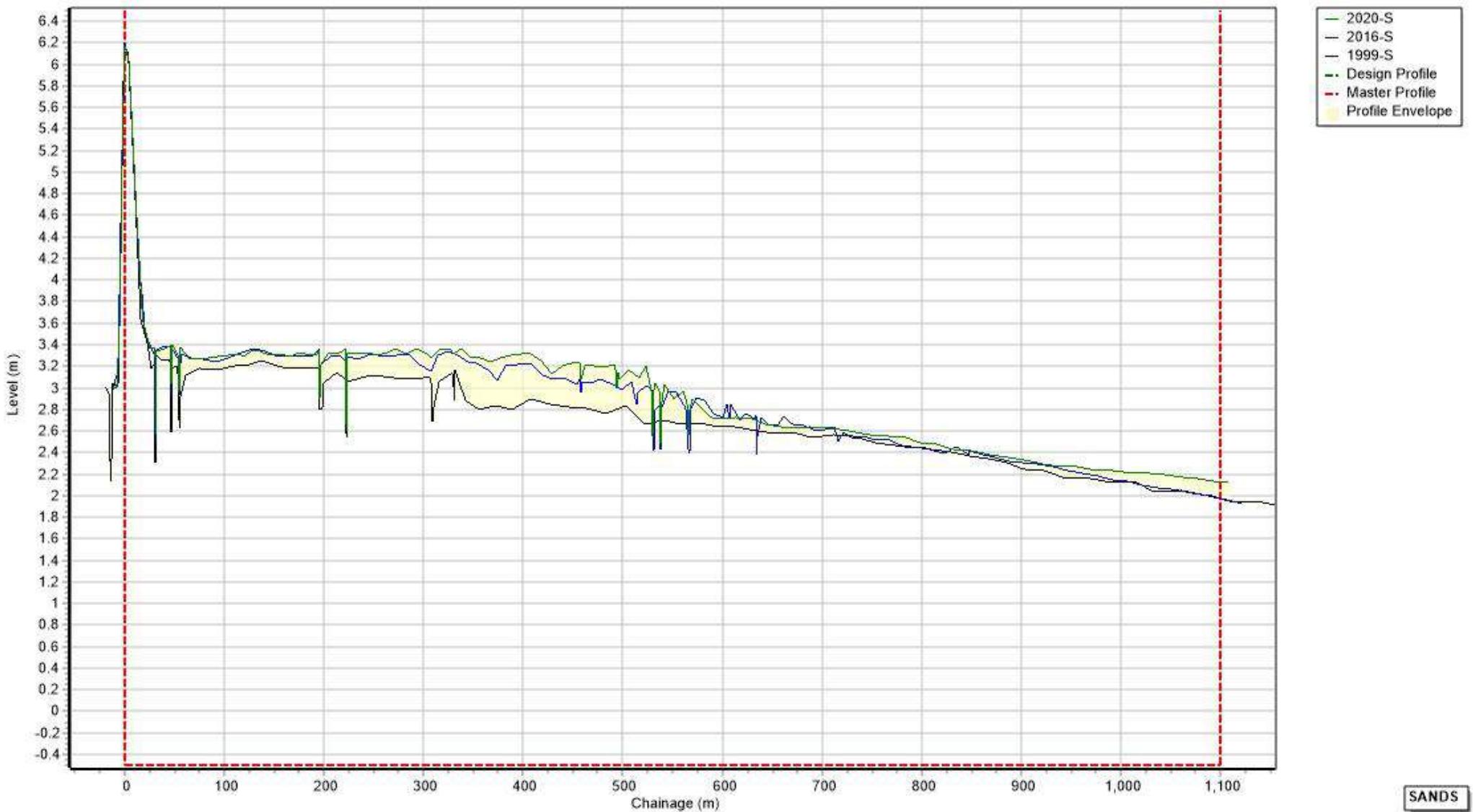
SANDS

Profiles: 2d00031

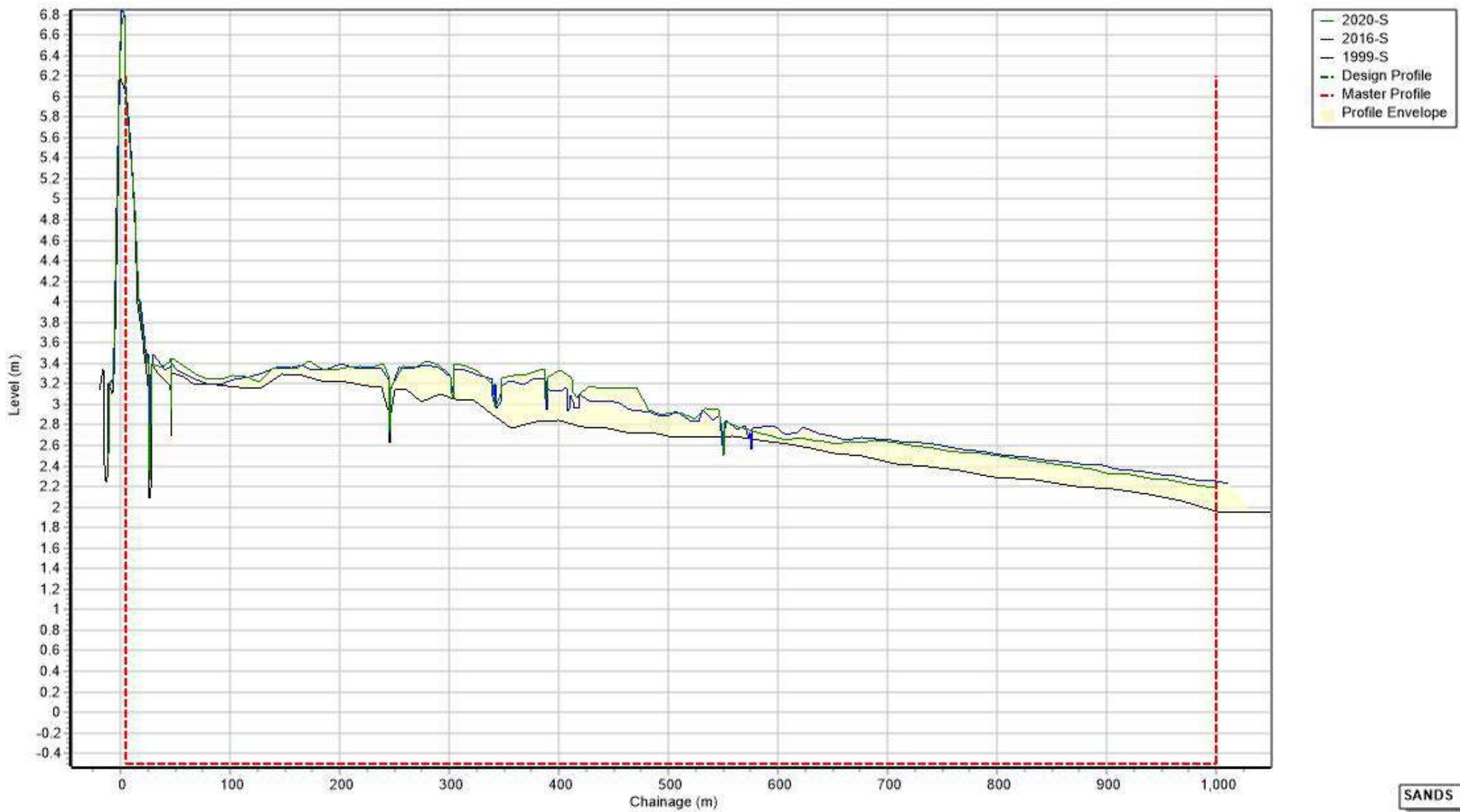


SANDS

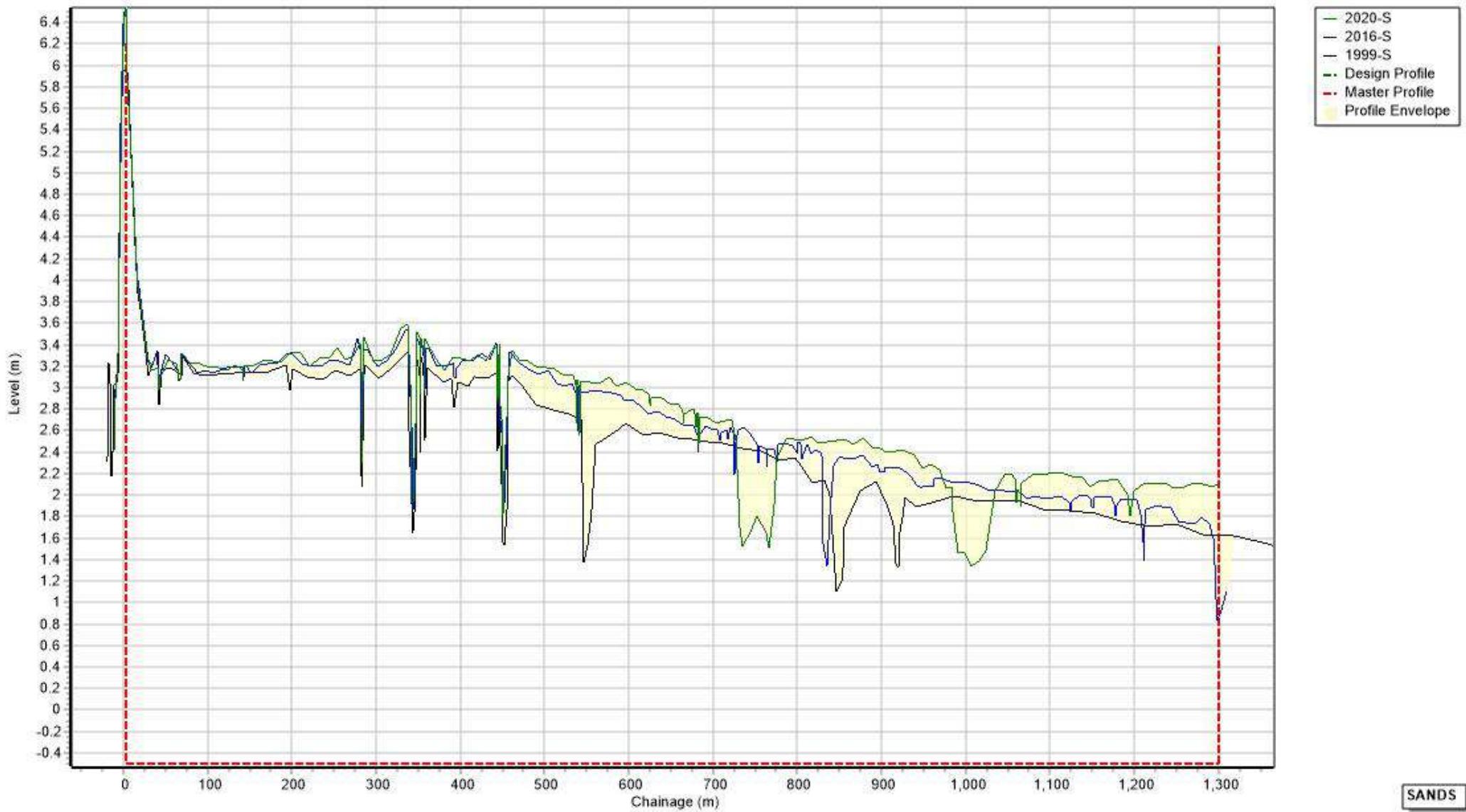
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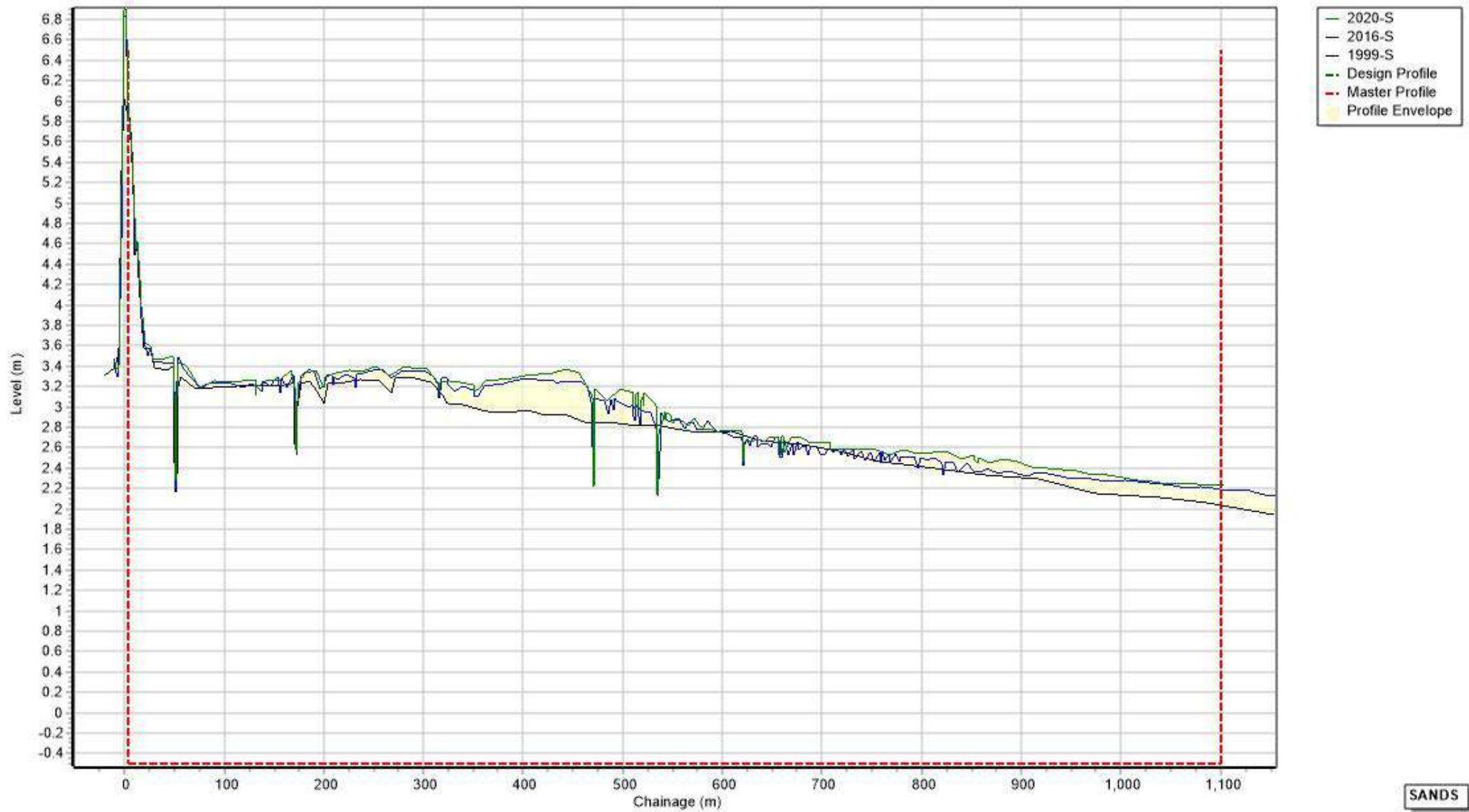


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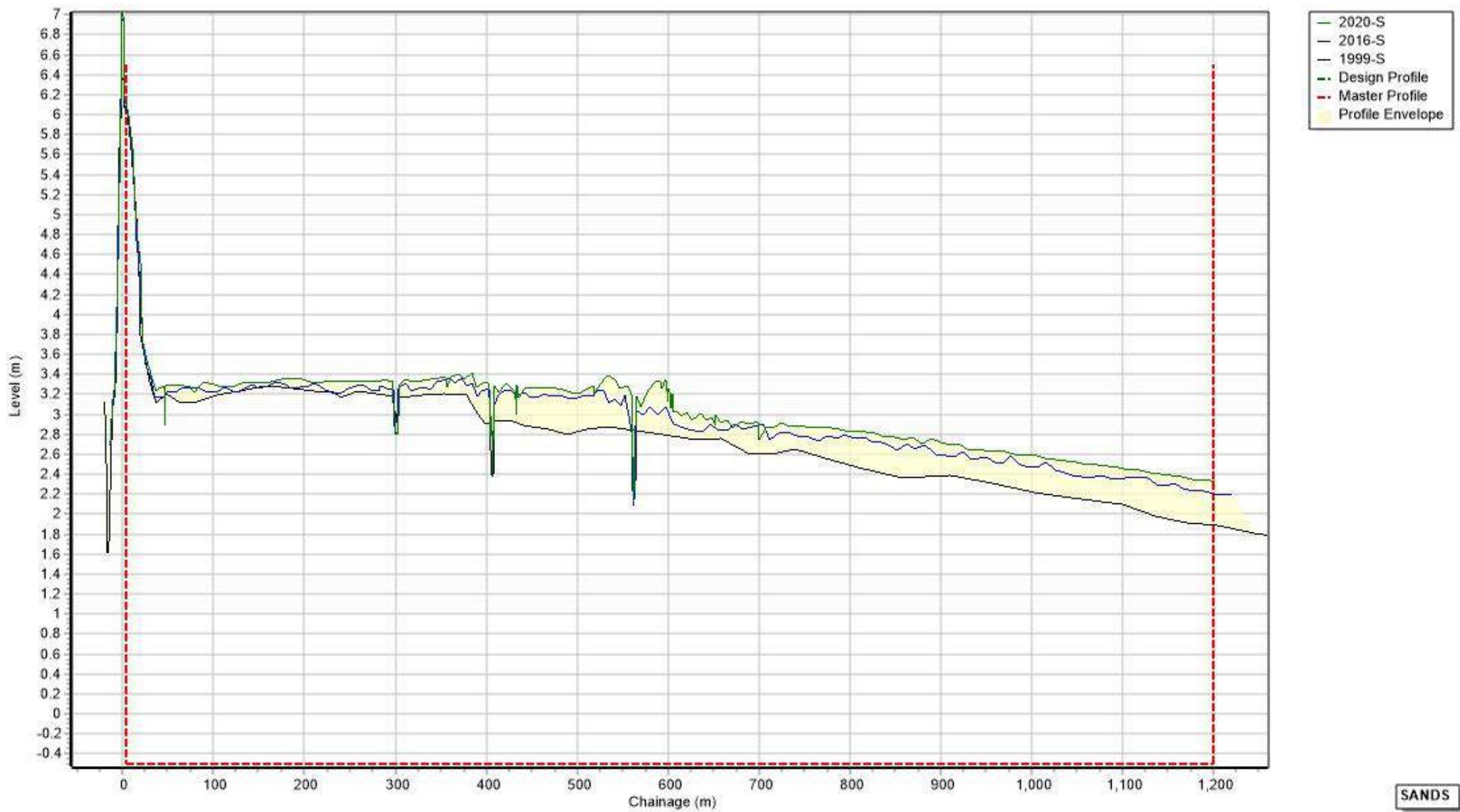


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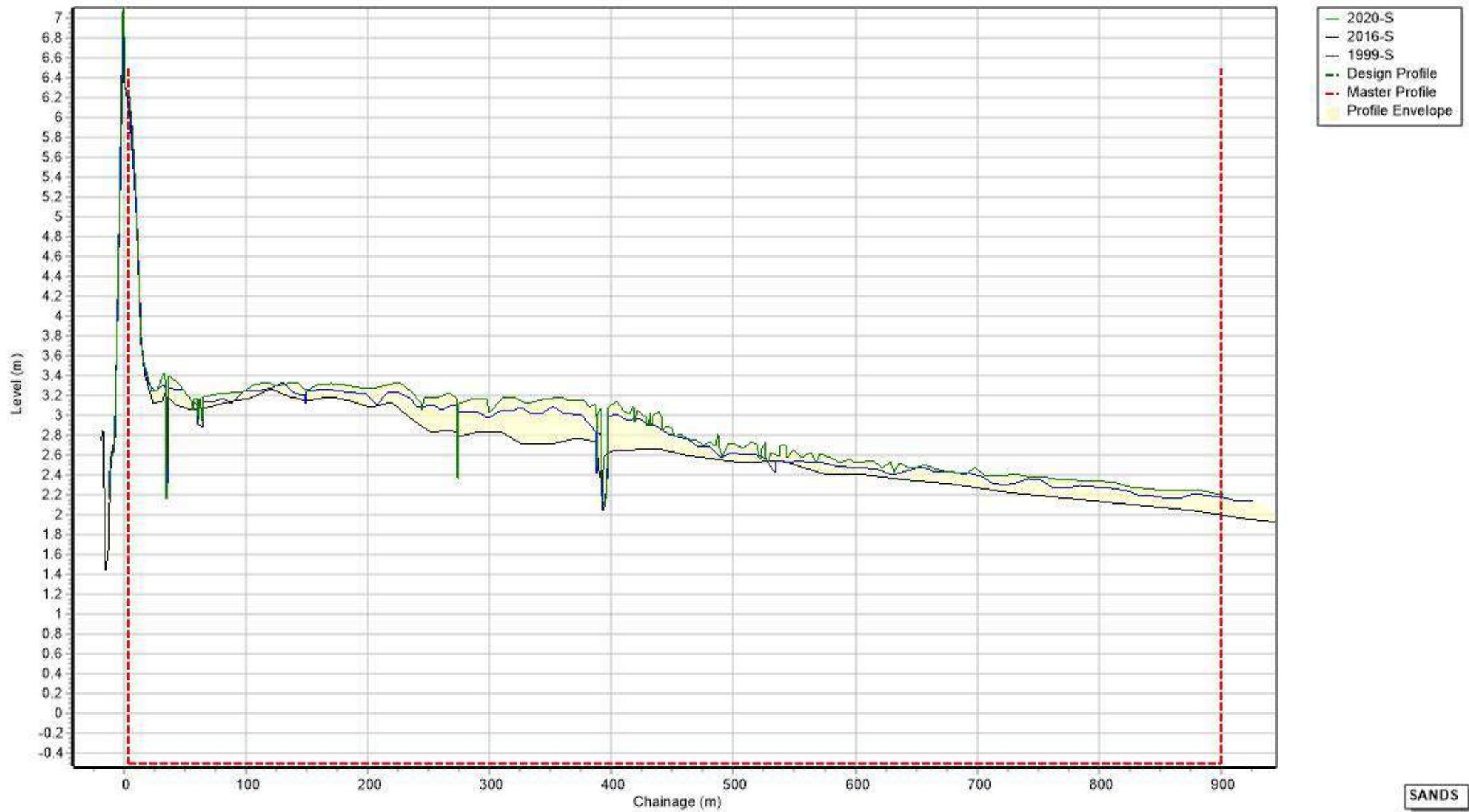
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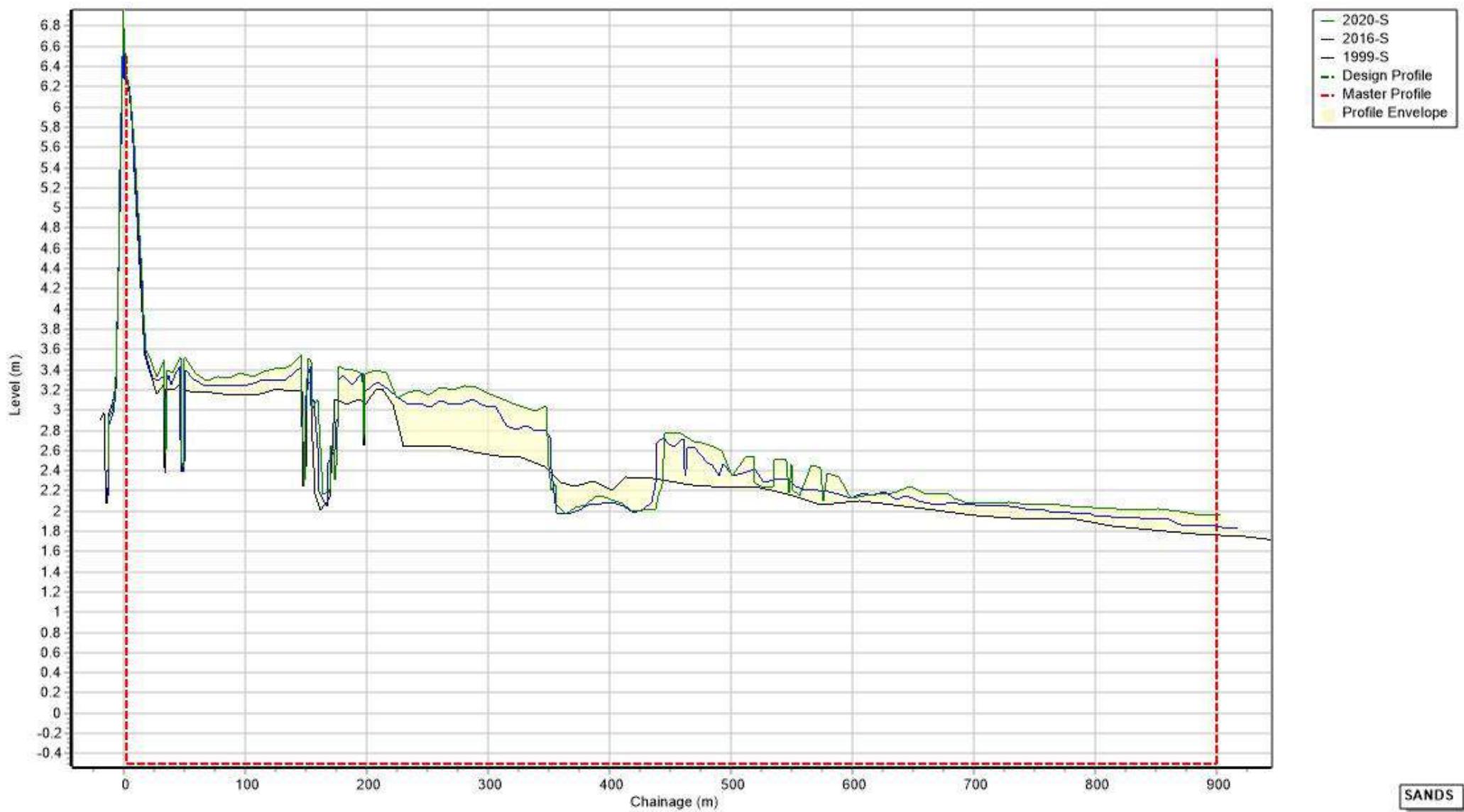


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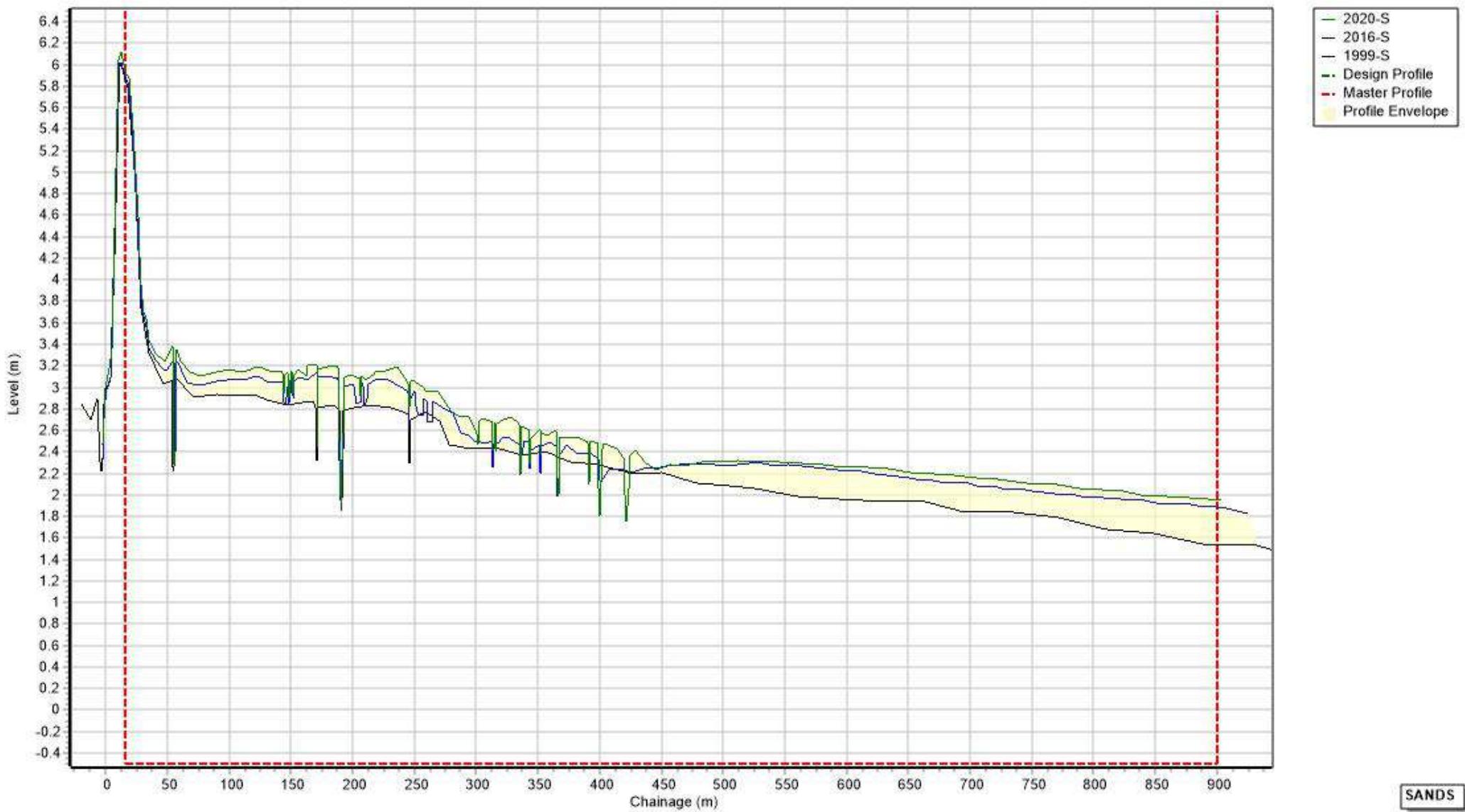
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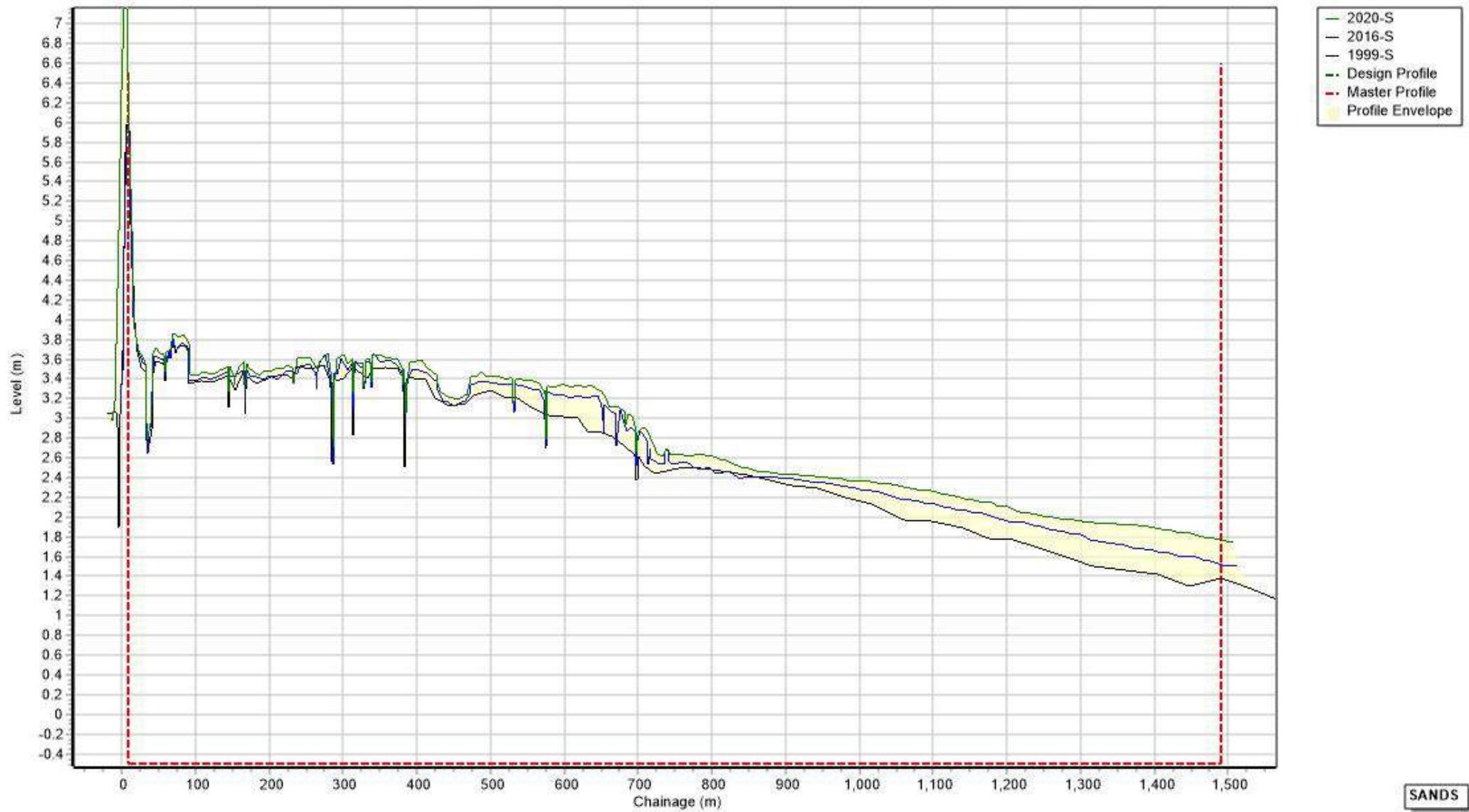
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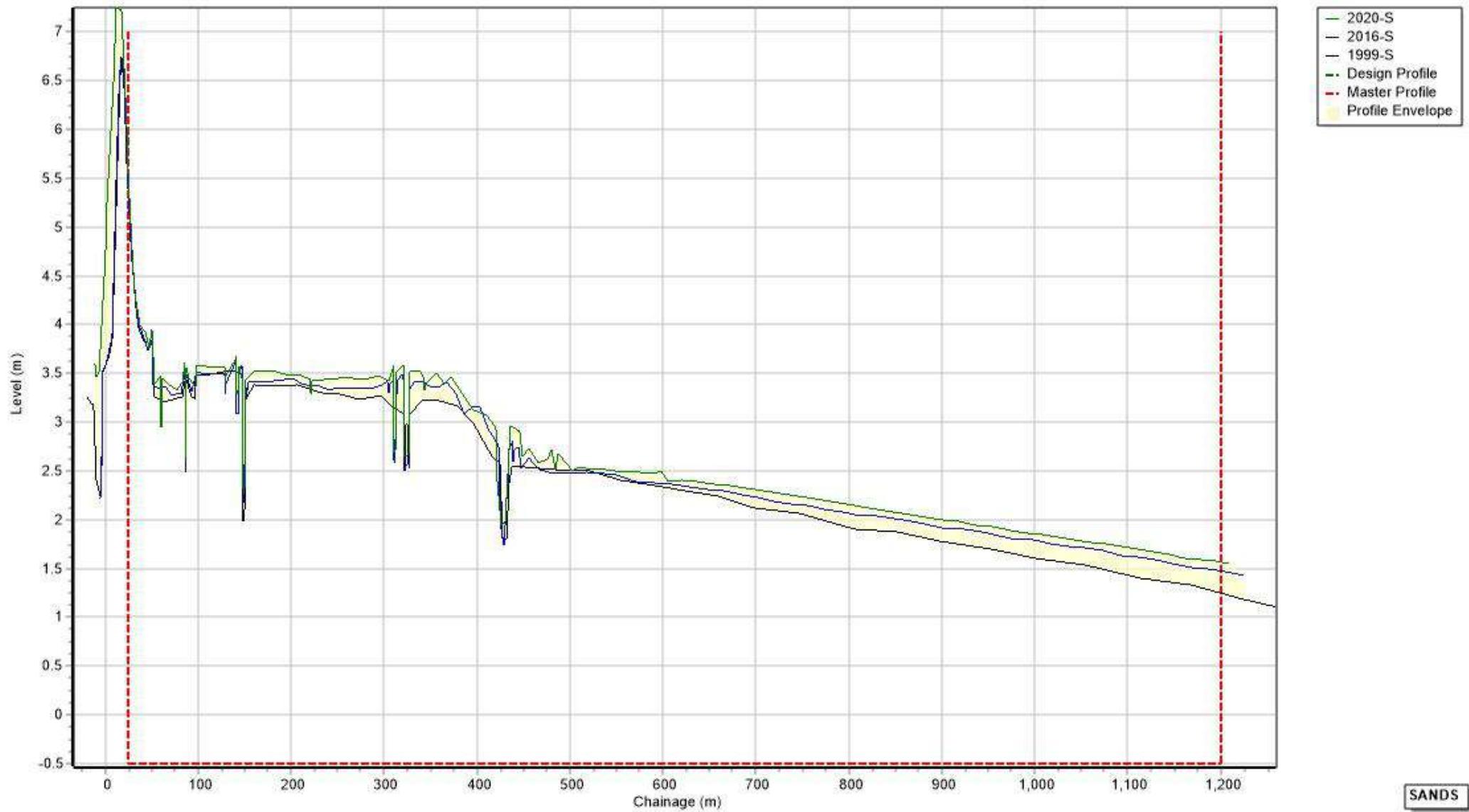


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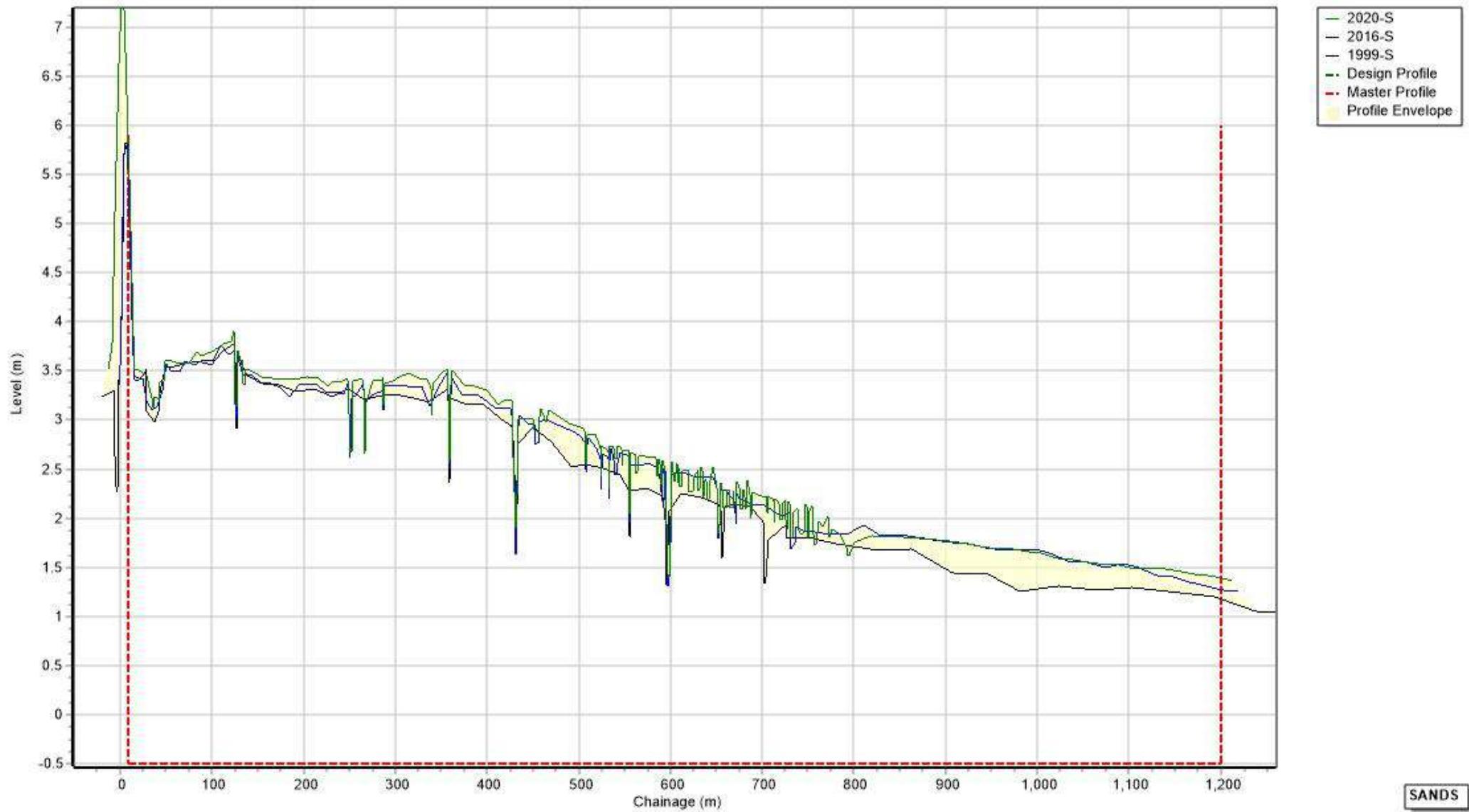
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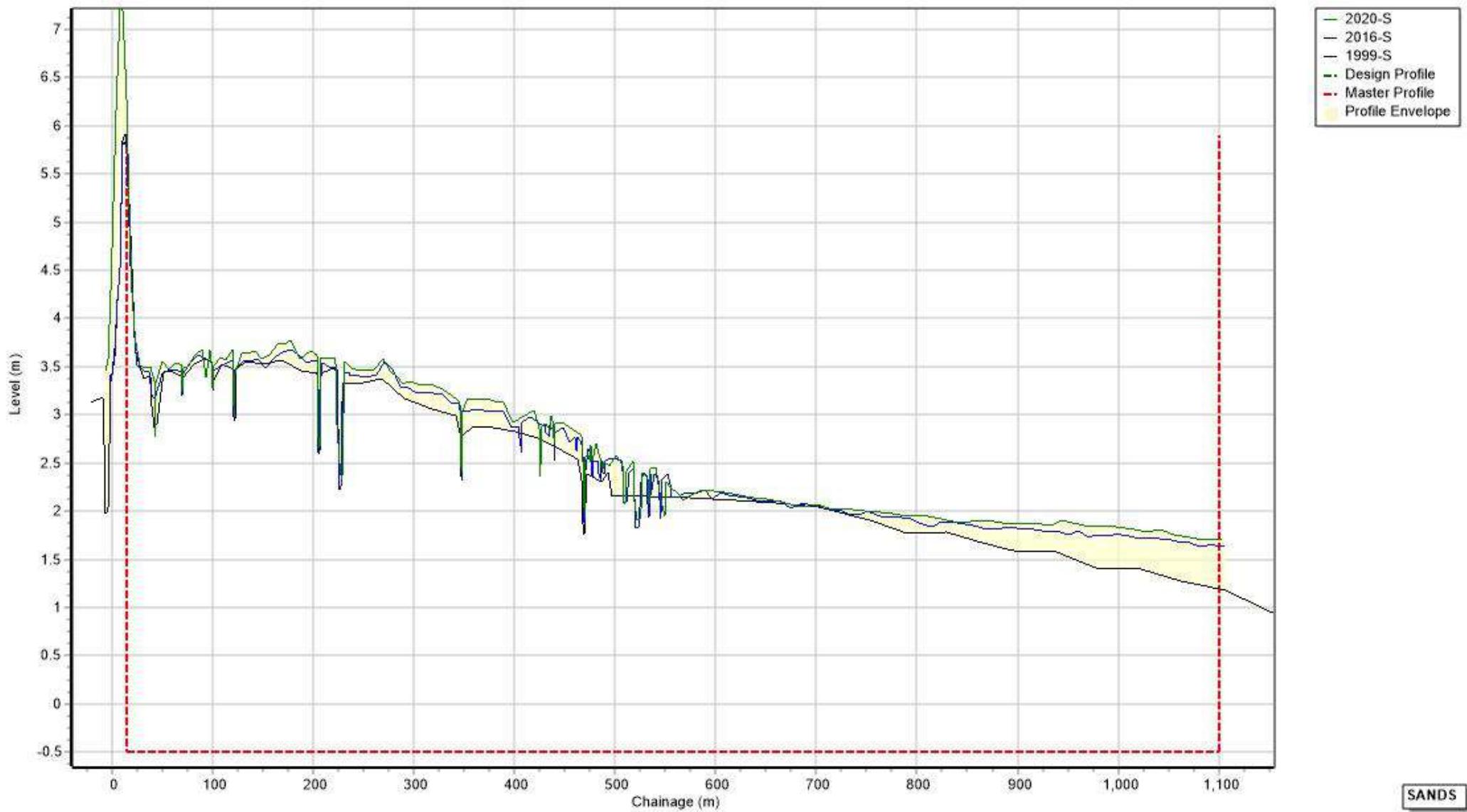
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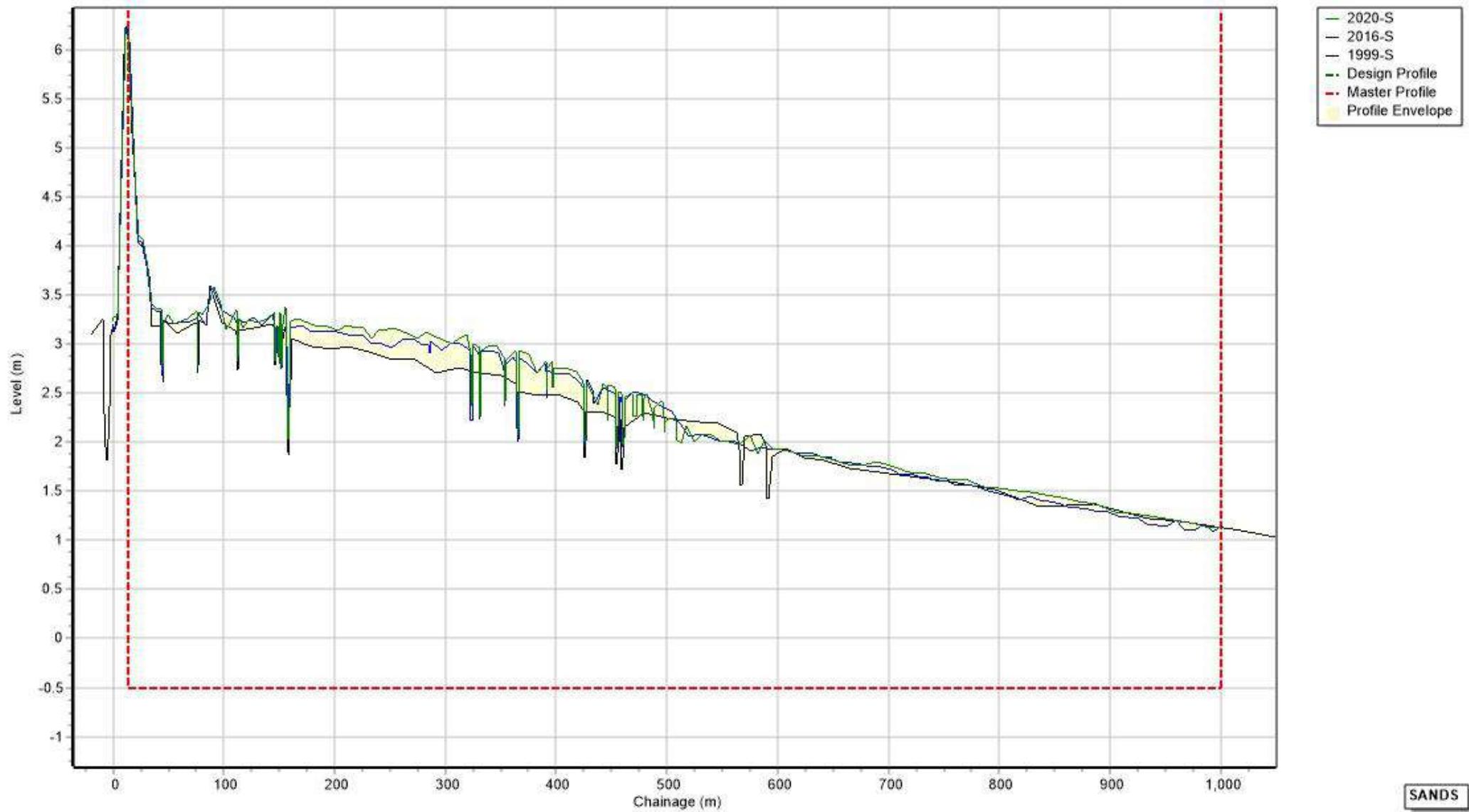
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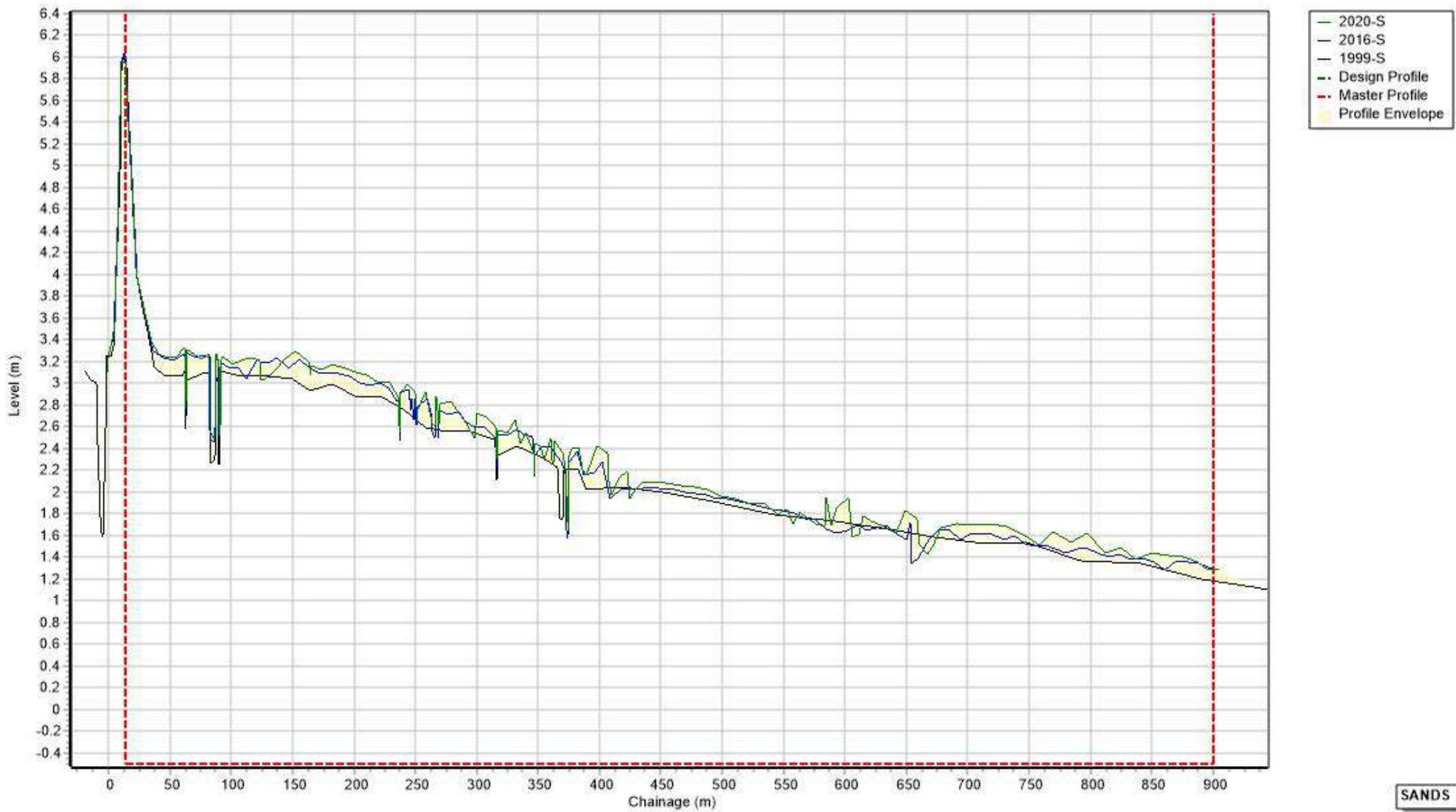


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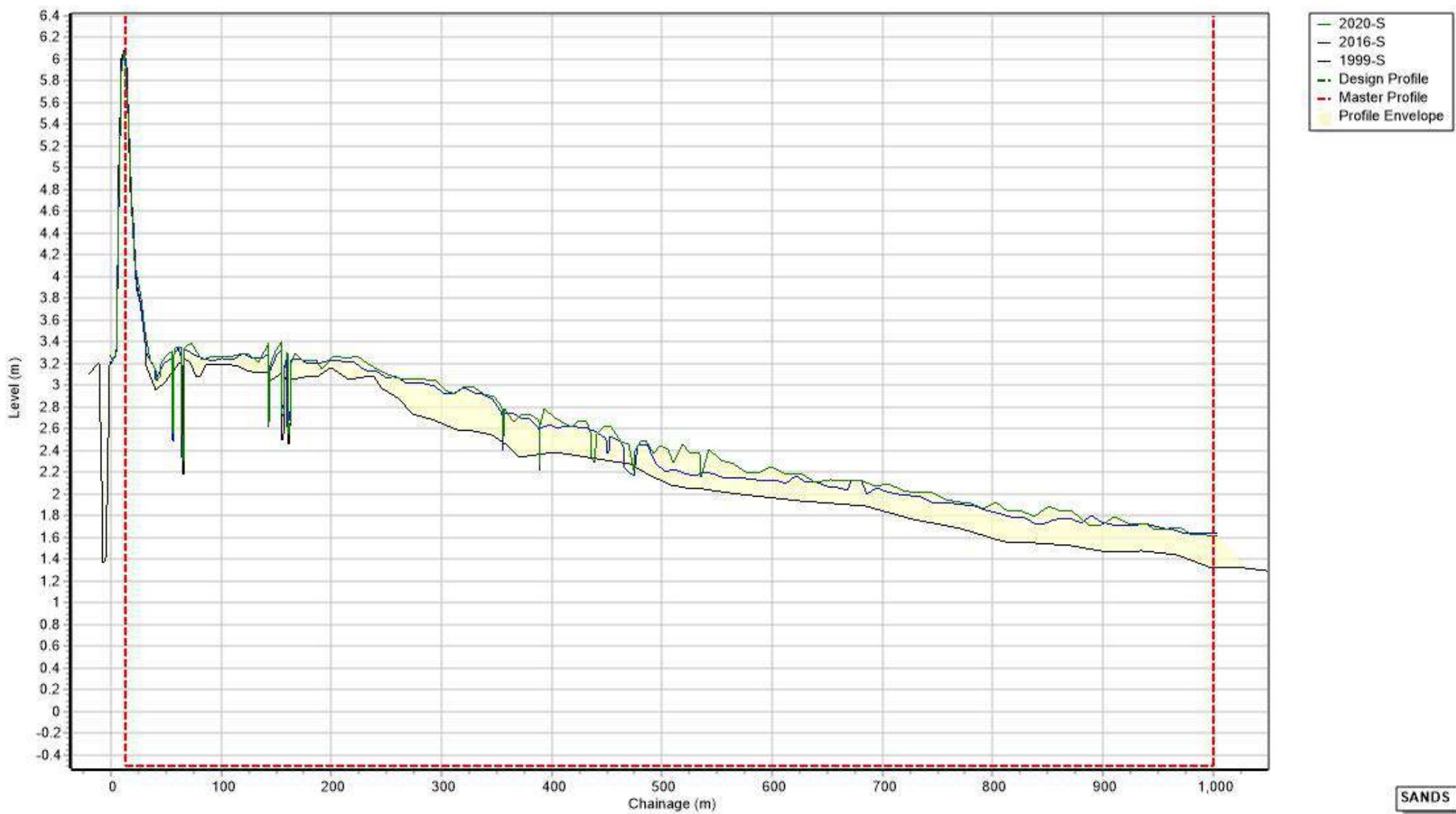


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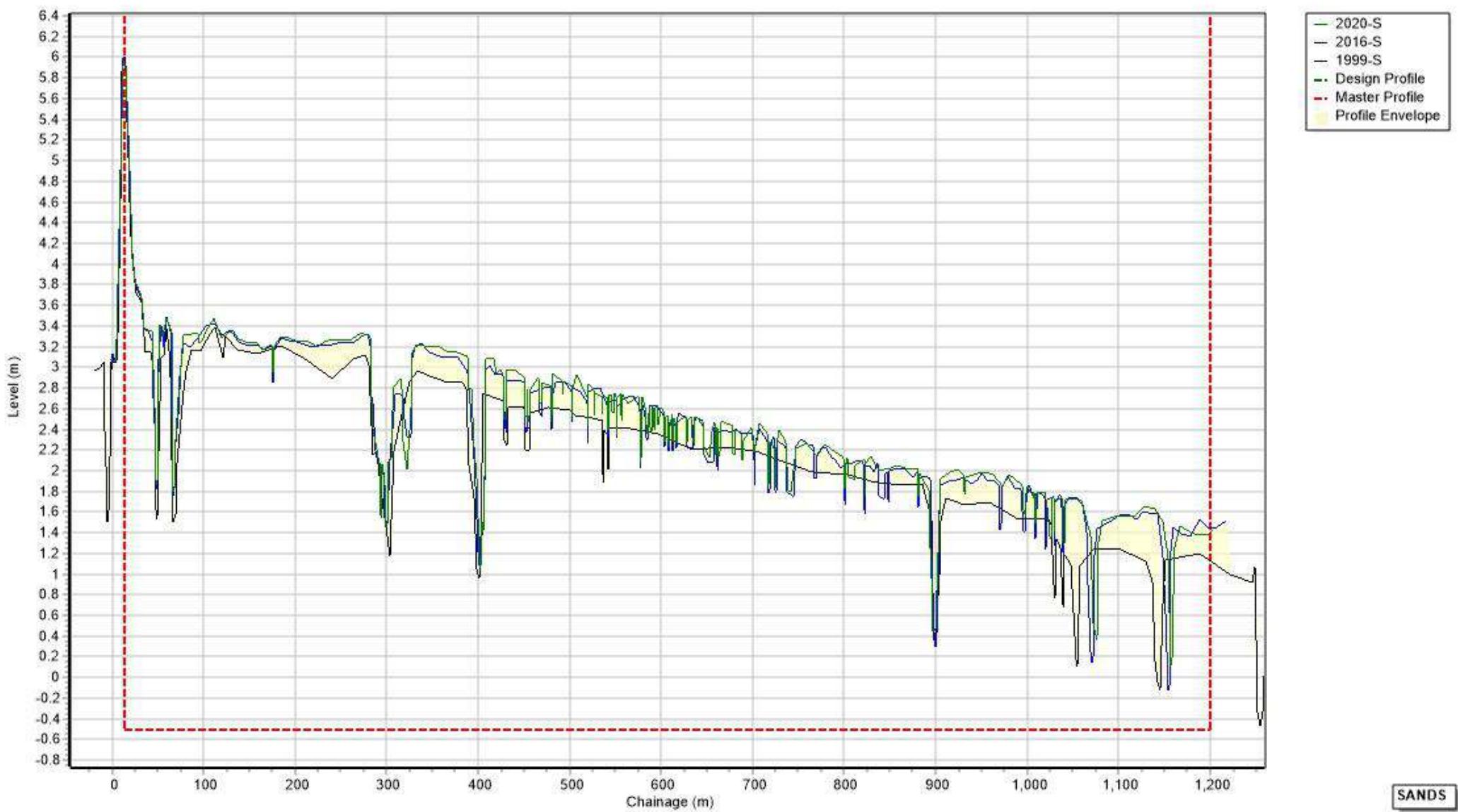


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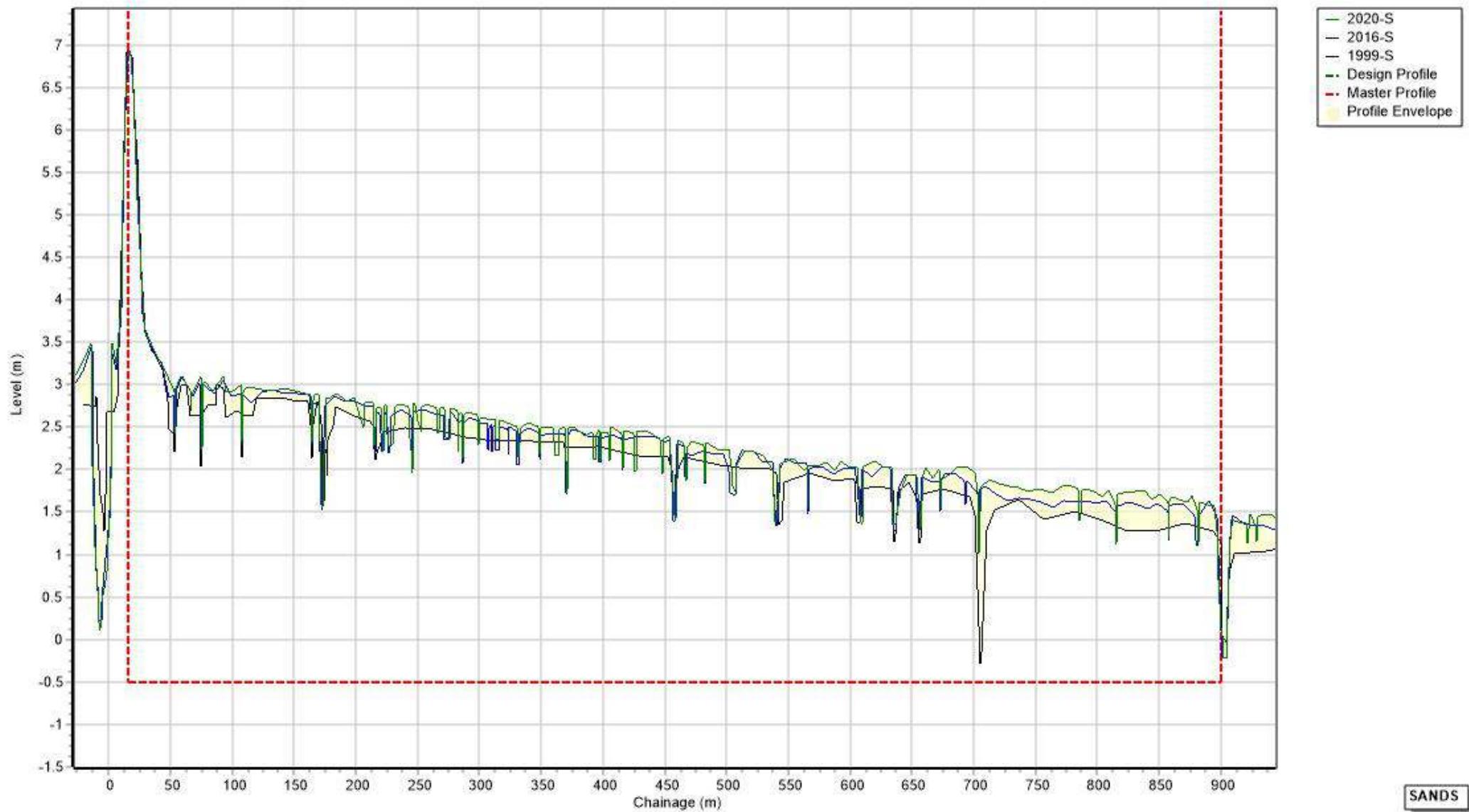
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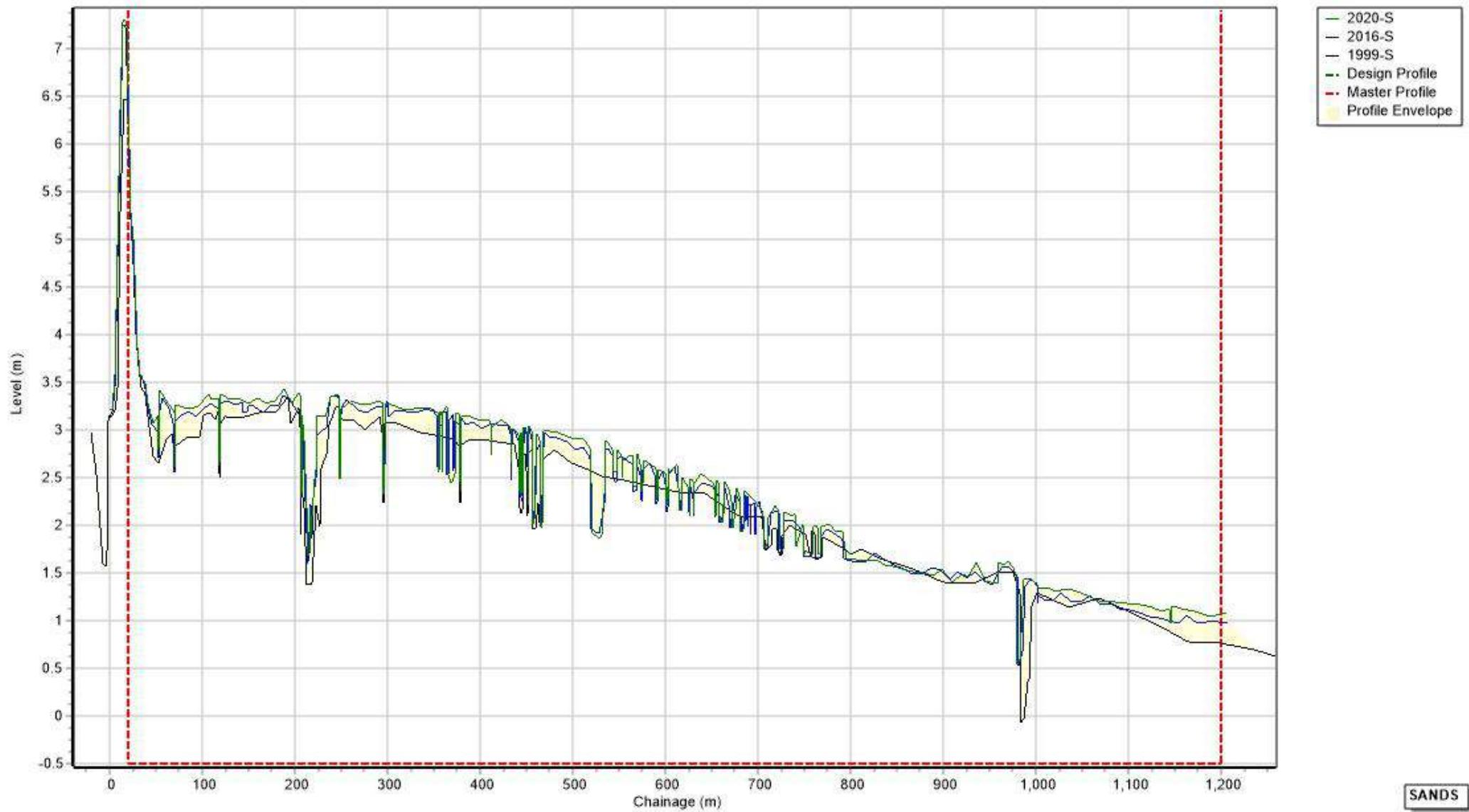


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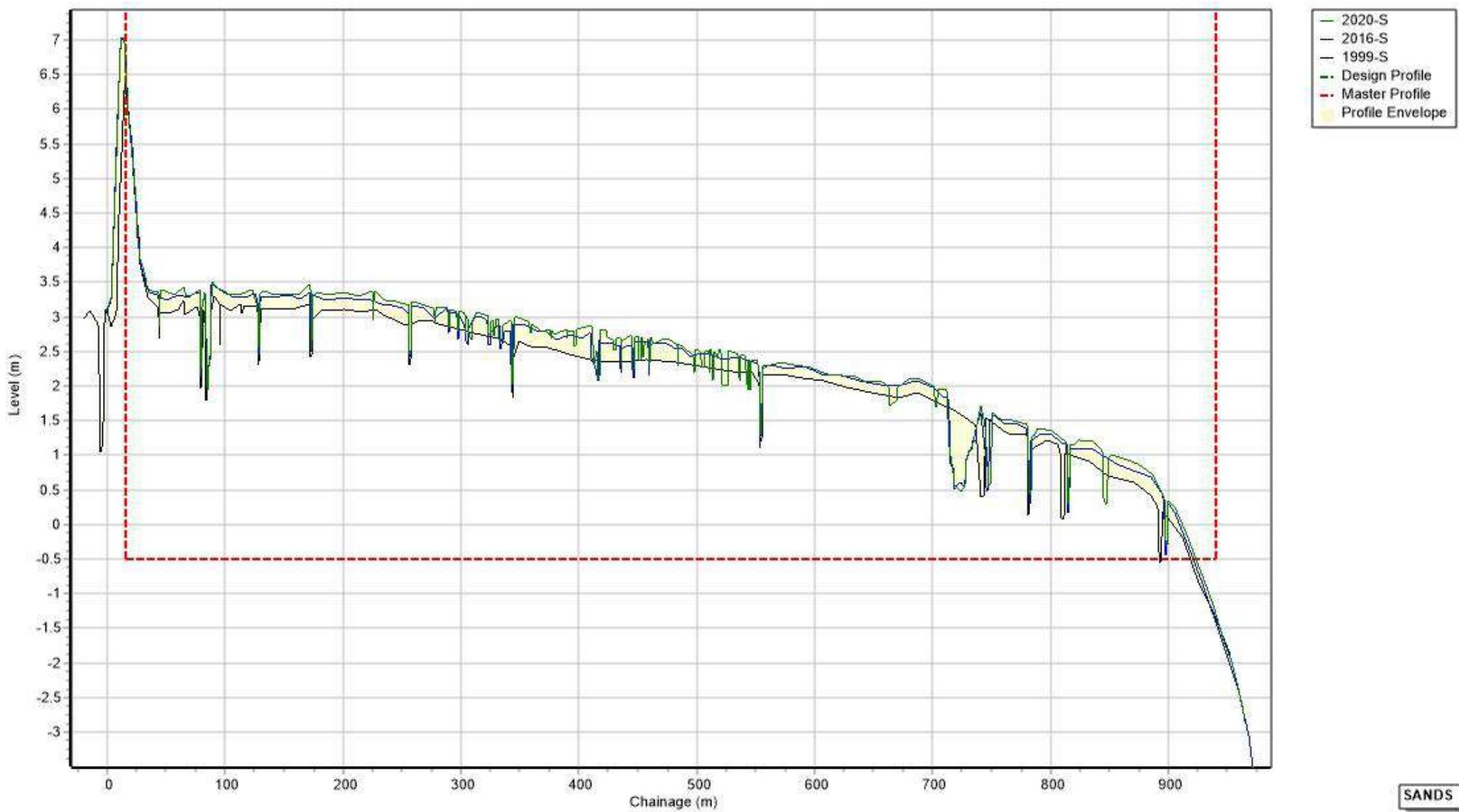


### Profiles: 2d00437



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Profiles: 2d00456



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### Positional Trends

Location: W001	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.20m	3.26m	0.13m	-2.94m	-3.76m
Total Change	705.17	482.82			
Min Change	-1.08	-14.53			
Max Change	705.16	535.23			
Mean Change	33.58	22.99			
Sdt Dev Change	150.17	114.7			

Location: W001	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.20m	3.26m	0.13m	-2.94m	-3.76m
Total Change	705.22	-5.16			
Min Change	-0.17	-5.26			
Max Change	705.16	0.95			
Mean Change	176.31	-1.29			
Sdt Dev Change	305.34	2.36			

Location: W002	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.21m	3.26m	0.12m	-2.94m	-3.76m
Total Change	0.38	495.98			
Min Change	-0.68	-423.38			
Max Change	0.66	612.22			
Mean Change	0.02	23.62			
Sdt Dev Change	0.31	203.29			

Location: W002	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.21m	3.26m	0.12m	-2.94m	-3.76m
Total Change	0.29	40.16			
Min Change	-0.15	-1.68			
Max Change	0.46	42.55			
Mean Change	0.07	10.04			
Sdt Dev Change	0.24	18.78			

Location: W003	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.24m	3.30m	0.13m	-2.93m	-3.74m
Total Change	0.9	377.91	-123.38		
Min Change	-0.77	-143.2	-78.99		
Max Change	0.63	279.61	28.58		
Mean Change	0.04	18	-30.84		
Sdt Dev Change	0.37	96.67	38.47		

Location: W003	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.24m	3.30m	0.13m	-2.93m	-3.74m
Total Change	0.25	75.22			
Min Change	-0.37	3.88			
Max Change	0.44	56.63			
Mean Change	0.06	18.8			
Sdt Dev Change	0.29	21.92			

Location: W004	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.26m	3.32m	0.13m	-2.94m	-3.74m
Total Change	0.55	369.77	-152.26		
Min Change	-1.13	-73.26	-60.82		
Max Change	1.34	192.22	-35.52		
Mean Change	0.03	17.61	-50.75		
Sdt Dev Change	0.57	54.07	10.96		

Location: W004	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.26m	3.32m	0.13m	-2.94m	-3.74m
Total Change	-0.54	84.97			
Min Change	-0.39	-2.04			
Max Change	0.16	61.42			
Mean Change	-0.13	21.24			
Sdt Dev Change	0.21	24.1			

Location: W005	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.27m	3.34m	0.13m	-2.94m	-3.74m
Total Change	0.48	421.59	690.97		
Min Change	-0.94	-309.38	11.43		
Max Change	0.73	311.28	595.44		
Mean Change	0.02	20.08	230.32		
Sdt Dev Change	0.45	118.78	259.88		

Location: W005	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.27m	3.34m	0.13m	-2.94m	-3.74m
Total Change	0.1	14.28			
Min Change	-0.11	-4.83			
Max Change	0.21	15.79			
Mean Change	0.03	3.57			
Sdt Dev Change	0.12	7.62			

Location: W006	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.29m	3.36m	0.13m	-2.95m	-3.74m
Total Change	0.69	393.9	252.14		
Min Change	-1.35	-340.51	-94.9		
Max Change	0.75	279.33	262.81		
Mean Change	0.03	17.9	84.05		
Sdt Dev Change	0.41	141.87	146.03		

Location: W006	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.29m	3.36m	0.13m	-2.95m	-3.74m
Total Change	0.68	154.41			
Min Change	-0.08	1.76			
Max Change	0.5	126.3			
Mean Change	0.17	38.6			
Sdt Dev Change	0.21	50.85			

Location: W007	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.30m	3.39m	0.13m	-2.95m	-3.73m
Total Change	0.66	236.87	371.33		
Min Change	-1.89	-150.58	82.74		
Max Change	3.13	241.17	171.03		
Mean Change	0.03	11.28	123.78		
Sdt Dev Change	0.9	70.74	36.31		

Location: W007	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.30m	3.39m	0.13m	-2.95m	-3.73m
Total Change	0.95	227.17			
Min Change	-0.08	-150.58			
Max Change	0.71	241.17			
Mean Change	0.24	56.79			
Sdt Dev Change	0.29	151.53			

Location: W008	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.32m	3.42m	0.12m	-2.96m	-3.73m
Total Change	1.64	356.98	-9.12		
Min Change	-1.87	-262.05	-40.6		
Max Change	1.94	356.11	25.46		
Mean Change	0.08	17	-3.04		
Sdt Dev Change	0.76	111.05	27.72		

Location: W008	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.32m	3.42m	0.12m	-2.96m	-3.73m
Total Change	0.38	356.55			
Min Change	-0.07	-262.05			
Max Change	0.27	356.11			
Mean Change	0.09	89.14			
Sdt Dev Change	0.13	241.46			

Location: W009	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.33m	3.45m	0.12m	-2.97m	-3.73m
Total Change	0.75	1.41	106.93		
Min Change	-0.91	-32.52	11.87		
Max Change	0.87	33.14	57.01		
Mean Change	0.04	0.07	35.64		
Sdt Dev Change	0.45	11.31	18.51		

Location: W009	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.33m	3.45m	0.12m	-2.97m	-3.73m
Total Change	0.70	0.88			
Min Change	-0.04	-32.52			
Max Change	0.64	33.14			
Mean Change	0.17	0.22			
Sdt Dev Change	0.27	25.55			

Location: W010	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.33m	3.46m	0.12m	-2.98m	-3.73m
Total Change	0.65	135.31	116.58		
Min Change	-0.69	-8.47	5.46		
Max Change	0.76	133.27	75.08		
Mean Change	0.03	6.44	38.86		
Sdt Dev Change	0.39	28.56	28.49		

Location: W010	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.33m	3.46m	0.12m	-2.98m	-3.73m
Total Change	0.45	134.86			
Min Change	0.00	-8.47			
Max Change	0.36	133.27			
Mean Change	0.11	33.72			
Sdt Dev Change	0.15	57.81			

Location: W011	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.35m	3.49m	0.13m	-2.98m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.91	2.34			
Min Change	-0.7	-0.87			
Max Change	0.67	1.44			
Mean Change	0.04	0.11			
Sdt Dev Change	0.35	0.53			

Location: W011	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.35m	3.49m	0.13m	-2.98m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.40	0.75			
Min Change	-0.12	-0.77			
Max Change	0.34	1.44			
Mean Change	0.10	0.19			
Sdt Dev Change	0.19	0.89			

Location: W012	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.36m	3.51m	0.13m	-2.98m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.27	51.83	-106.32		
Min Change	-0.28	-59.31	-124.28		
Max Change	0.28	59.54	88.53		
Mean Change	0.01	2.47	-35.44		
Sdt Dev Change	0.16	29.58	90.36		

Location: W012	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.36m	3.51m	0.13m	-2.98m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.41	38.70			
Min Change	-0.03	-4.00			
Max Change	0.24	42.81			
Mean Change	0.10	9.68			
Sdt Dev Change	0.10	19.21			

Location: W013	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.37m	3.53m	0.13m	-2.99m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.46	270.1	-23.82		
Min Change	-0.83	-89.46	-92.07		
Max Change	0.77	172.98	44.5		
Mean Change	0.02	12.86	-7.94		
Sdt Dev Change	0.45	49.63	60.09		

Location: W013	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.37m	3.53m	0.13m	-2.99m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.27	175.26			
Min Change	-0.74	-9.32			
Max Change	0.66	172.98			
Mean Change	0.07	43.82			
Sdt Dev Change	0.51	74.86			

Location: W014	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.39m	3.55m	0.12m	-2.99m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.29	0.30	150.49		
Min Change	-0.75	-10.30	-5.03		
Max Change	0.40	13.90	96.13		
Mean Change	0.01	0.01	30.10		
Sdt Dev Change	0.24	4.91	35.24		

Location: W014	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.39m	3.55m	0.12m	-2.99m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.50	2.72			
Min Change	-0.01	-1.37			
Max Change	0.26	2.77			
Mean Change	0.12	0.68			
Sdt Dev Change	0.10	1.49			

Location: W015	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.39m	3.57m	0.12m	-3.00m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.29	176.18	142.48		
Min Change	-0.42	-55.88	-13.39		
Max Change	0.64	85.64	82.36		
Mean Change	0.01	8.81	35.62		
Sdt Dev Change	0.23	31.03	41.59		

Location: W015	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.39m	3.57m	0.12m	-3.00m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.34	68.42			
Min Change	-0.16	-55.88			
Max Change	0.21	68.74			
Mean Change	0.08	17.11			
Sdt Dev Change	0.15	50.15			

Location: W016	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.41m	3.59m	0.12m	-3.00m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.53	0.08	374.23		
Min Change	-0.60	-50.90	-24.71		
Max Change	0.61	51.19	187.14		
Mean Change	0.03	0.00	31.19		
Sdt Dev Change	0.28	31.36	63.31		

Location: W016	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.41m	3.59m	0.12m	-3.00m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.26	-0.15			
Min Change	-0.43	-50.35			
Max Change	0.61	51.19			
Mean Change	0.07	-0.04			
Sdt Dev Change	0.37	35.91			

Location: W017	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.42m	3.60m	0.12m	-3.01m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.23	0.56	228.1		
Min Change	-0.39	-56.43	-46.77		
Max Change	0.43	58.38	149.47		
Mean Change	-0.01	0.03	19.01		
Sdt Dev Change	0.22	30.12	57.71		

Location: W017	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.42m	3.60m	0.12m	-3.01m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.03	0.69			
Min Change	-0.11	-56.43			
Max Change	0.14	58.38			
Mean Change	0.01	0.17			
Sdt Dev Change	0.12	40.60			

Location: W018	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.42m	3.62m	0.12m	-3.01m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.10	0.91	133.30		
Min Change	-0.20	-1.58	-152.18		
Max Change	0.28	1.61	89.70		
Mean Change	0.00	0.04	12.12		
Sdt Dev Change	0.14	0.98	59.97		

Location: W018	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.42m	3.62m	0.12m	-3.01m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.06	0.07			
Min Change	-0.15	-0.75			
Max Change	0.28	0.66			
Mean Change	-0.02	0.02			
Sdt Dev Change	0.17	0.54			

Location: W019	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.44m	3.65m	0.12m	-3.02m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.25	0.66	-100.88		
Min Change	-0.53	-0.88	-88.93		
Max Change	0.56	1.22	-5.34		
Mean Change	-0.01	0.03	-33.63		
Sdt Dev Change	0.26	0.63	39.11		

Location: W019	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.44m	3.65m	0.12m	-3.02m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.24	1.03			
Min Change	-0.53	-0.88			
Max Change	0.56	1.22			
Mean Change	-0.06	0.26			
Sdt Dev Change	0.47	0.82			

Location: W020	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.45m	3.66m	0.12m	-3.02m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.13	1.74	-13.02		
Min Change	-0.47	-1.89	-14.19		
Max Change	0.62	2.07	5.78		
Mean Change	0.01	0.09	-4.34		
Sdt Dev Change	0.28	0.91	8.15		

Location: W020	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.44m	3.65m	0.12m	-3.02m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.24	1.03			
Min Change	-0.53	-0.88			
Max Change	0.56	1.22			
Mean Change	-0.06	0.26			
Sdt Dev Change	0.47	0.82			

Location: W021	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.47m	3.67m	0.12m	-3.02m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.11	0.41	-6.14		
Min Change	-0.53	-2.14	-17.92		
Max Change	0.41	1.87	10.72		
Mean Change	-0.01	0.02	-2.05		
Sdt Dev Change	0.24	1.11	11.90		

Location: W021	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.47m	3.67m	0.12m	-3.02m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.05	0.19			
Min Change	-0.43	-1.33			
Max Change	0.41	1.12			
Mean Change	0.01	0.05			
Sdt Dev Change	0.31	0.96			

Location: W022	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.49m	3.70m	0.11m	-3.02m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.37	0.56	117.16		
Min Change	-0.64	-1.88	1.01		
Max Change	0.55	2.01	80.77		
Mean Change	0.02	0.03	29.29		
Sdt Dev Change	0.31	0.92	30.53		

Location: W022	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.49m	3.70m	0.11m	-3.02m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.21	0.24			
Min Change	-0.06	-0.28			
Max Change	0.26	0.34			
Mean Change	0.05	0.06			
Sdt Dev Change	0.13	0.26			

Location: W023	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.49m	3.71m	0.11m	-3.03m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.56	0.52	117.63		
Min Change	-0.63	-1.52	-2.09		
Max Change	0.68	1.66	48.63		
Mean Change	0.03	0.03	13.07		
Sdt Dev Change	0.43	0.70	14.77		

Location: W023	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.49m	3.71m	0.11m	-3.03m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.41	0.36			
Min Change	-0.53	-0.01			
Max Change	0.57	0.23			
Mean Change	0.10	0.09			
Sdt Dev Change	0.40	0.10			

Location: W024	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1999	4.51m	3.73m	0.11m	-3.03m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.36	0.96	6.62		
Min Change	-0.62	-1.76	-2.65		
Max Change	0.79	1.53	3.68		
Mean Change	0.02	0.05	0.37		
Sdt Dev Change	0.33	0.80	1.80		

Location: W024	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.51m	3.73m	0.11m	-3.03m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.04	0.63	1.78		
Min Change	-0.16	-0.09	-0.61		
Max Change	0.26	0.27	1.54		
Mean Change	0.01	0.16	0.44		
Sdt Dev Change	0.16	0.15	0.89		

## 4.2. Holbeach - 2dUS02HO

Topographic profiles in this monitoring cell range from W025, on the south side of the River Welland, to W037, on the north bank of the River Nene. The results of CSA analysis show a long-term trend of slight accretion for all profiles with a maximum change of 9.07% since 1997. No significant change is noted in the current phase however the positive CSA differences at all locations suggest that the long-term trends continue.

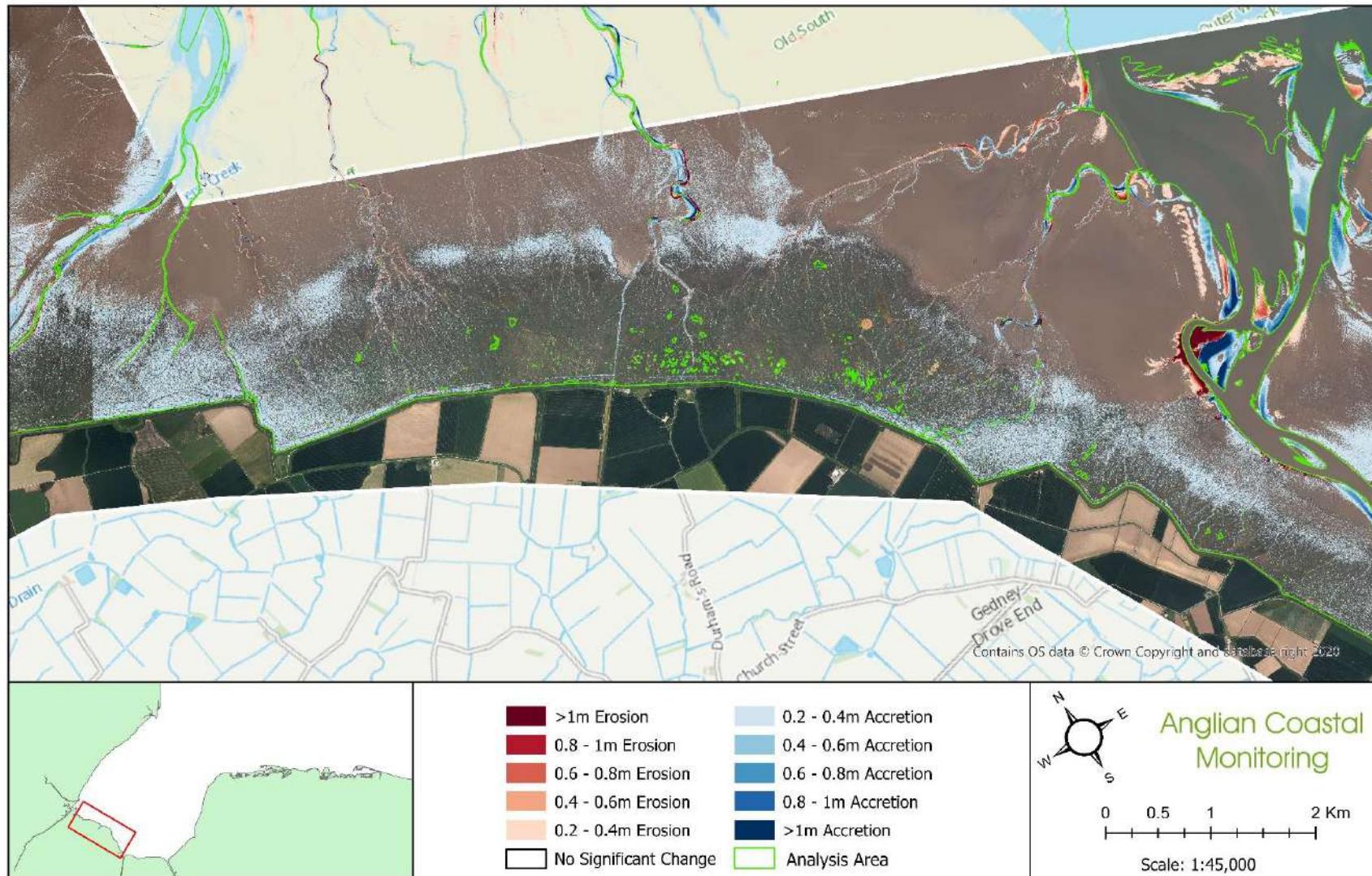
Lidar analysis shows that change is distributed unevenly, with the biggest changes in sediment balance occurring further offshore. However, accretion is also seen along the seaward edge of the saltmarsh. Despite this, little change is seen in the extent of salt marsh with the most active transect being W031.

CSA Table

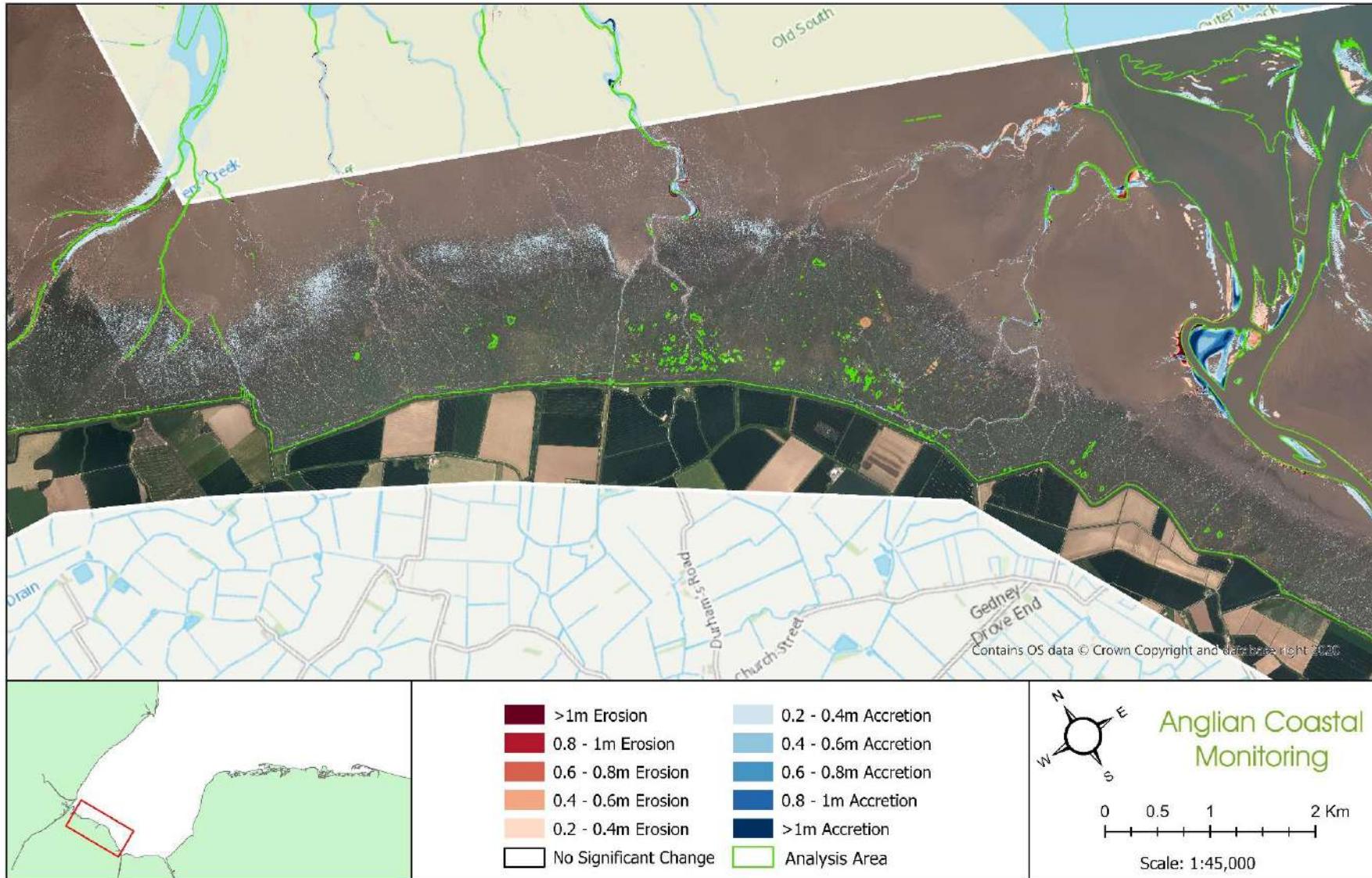
Locations	Baseline to Present		Current Phase - Present	
	1997-S to 2020-S		2016-S to 2020-S	
Location	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change
2d00466 [W025]	256.8	9.07	175.49	2.8
2d00486 [W026]	177.47	8.4	125.69	2.52
2d00506 [W027]	406.57	9.24	150.85	1.97
2d00526 [W028]	55.6	2.31	110.13	1.45
2d00547 [W029]	250.02	5.28	101.3	1.32
2d00567 [W030]	229.71	5.25	137.96	1.82
2d00589 [W031]	203.31	4.67	223.3	2.69
2d00609 [W032]	288.51	5.12	142.01	1.61
2d00629 [W033]	205.46	5.12	152.32	1.98
2d00648 [W034]	179.13	6.35	149.24	2.34
2d00669 [W035]	135.93	4.87	41.68	0.9
2d00690 [W036]	117.94	5.24	108.28	2.65
2d00711 [W037]	151.15	6.89	95.29	2.19
	Av=204.43	Av=5.99%	Av=131.81	Av=2.02%
	Min=55.60	Min=2.31%	Min=41.68	Min=0.90%
	Max=406.57	Max=9.24%	Max=223.30	Max=2.80%

Lidar Change

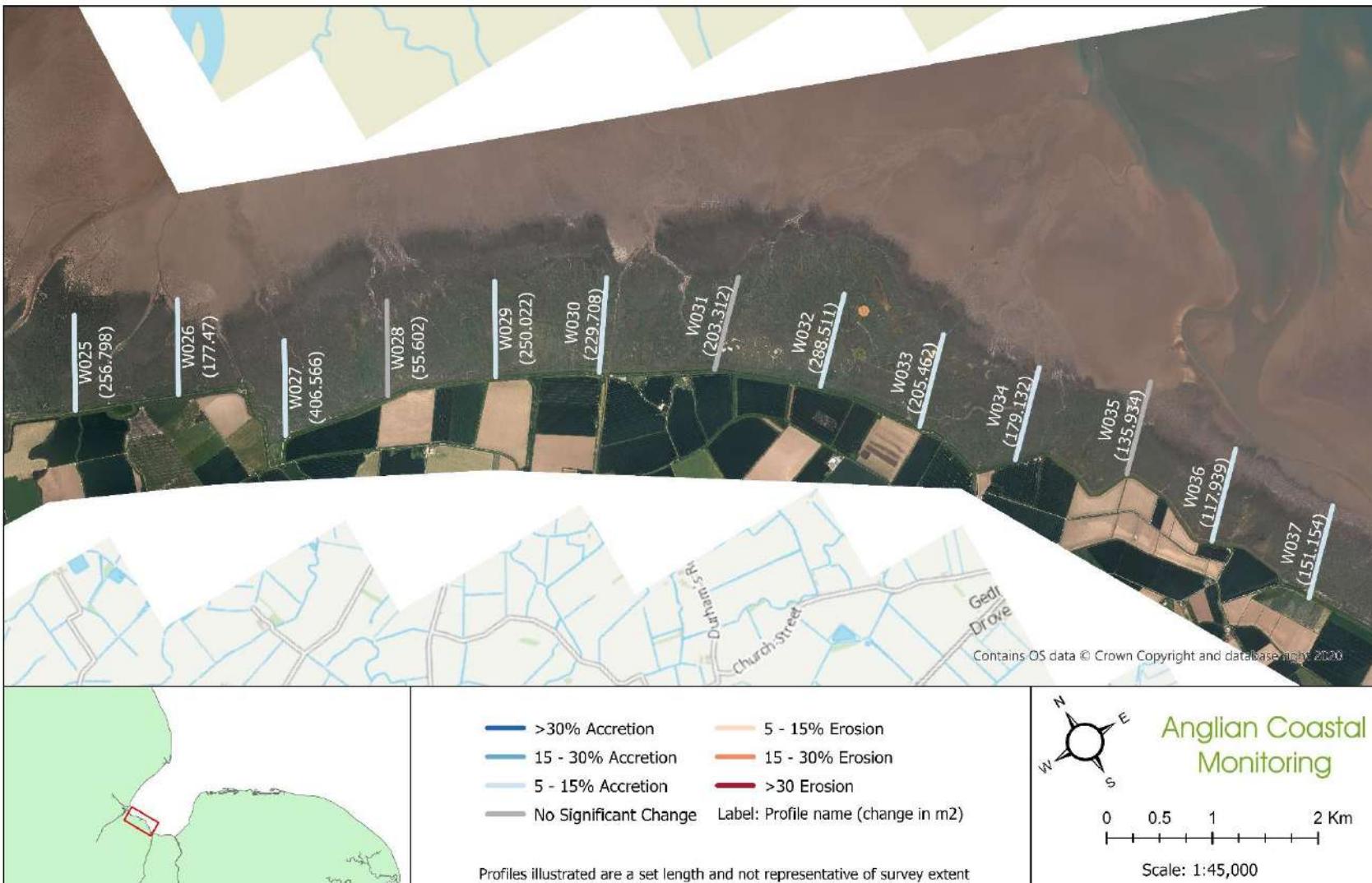
2dSU02HO • Holbeach • LiDAR Elevation Change 2012/13 to 2019/20



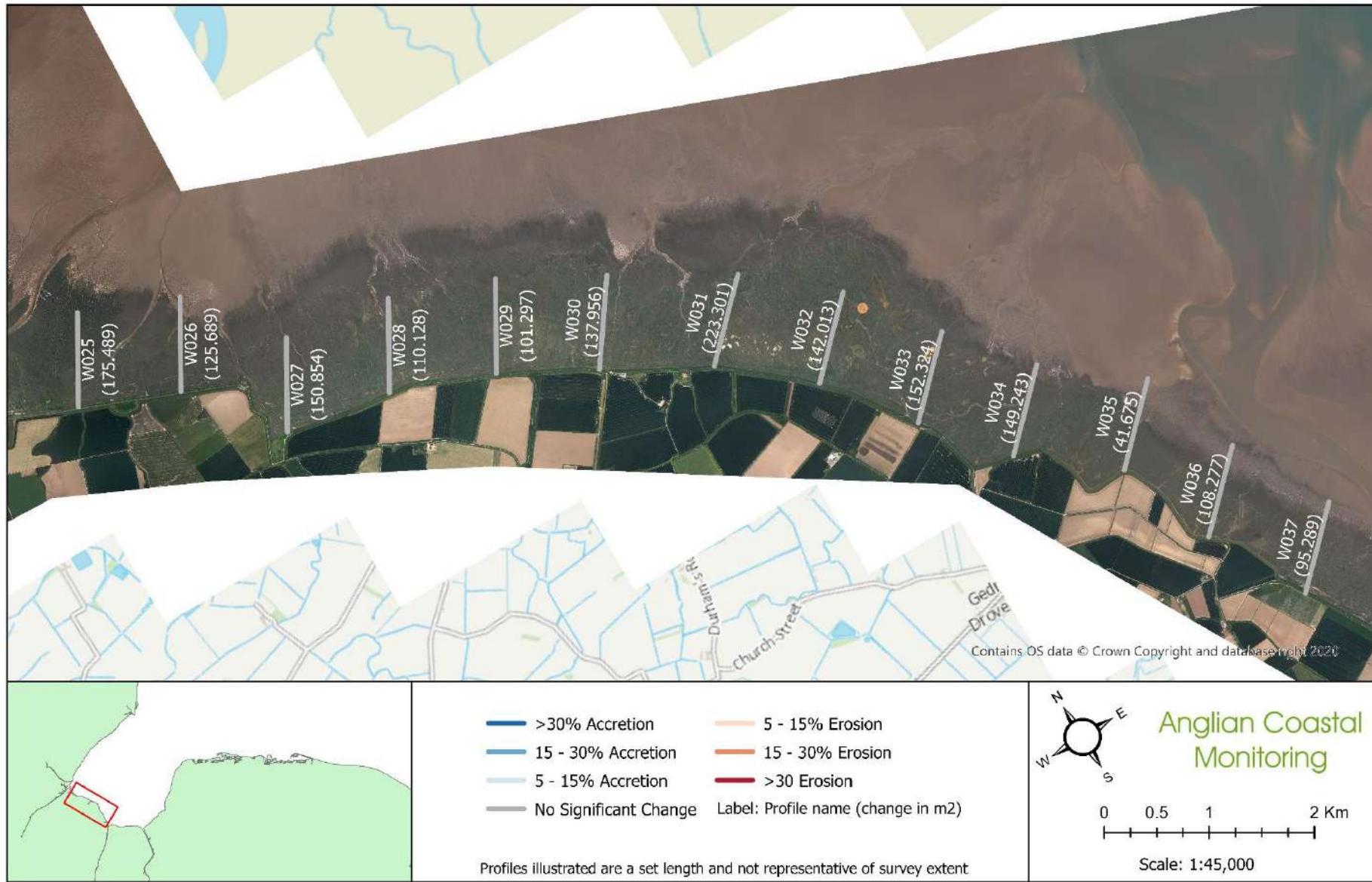
## 2dSU02HO • Holbeach • LiDAR Elevation Change 2016/17 to 2019/20



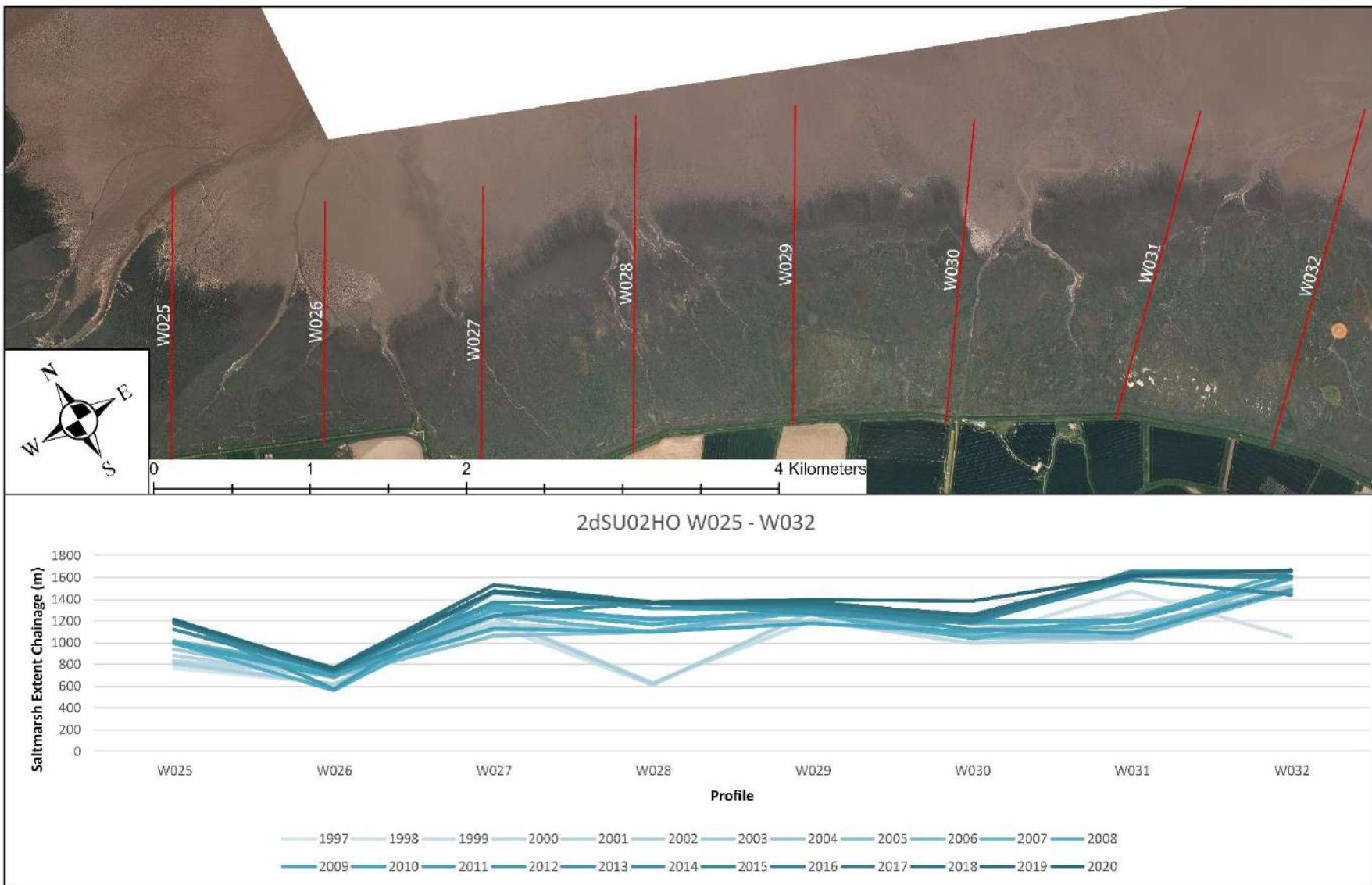
## 2dSU02HO • Holbeach • Cross Sectional Area Change 1997 - 2020



## 2dSU02HO • Holbeach • Cross Sectional Area Change 2016 - 2020



## 2dSU02HO • Holbeach • Saltmarsh Extent Analysis

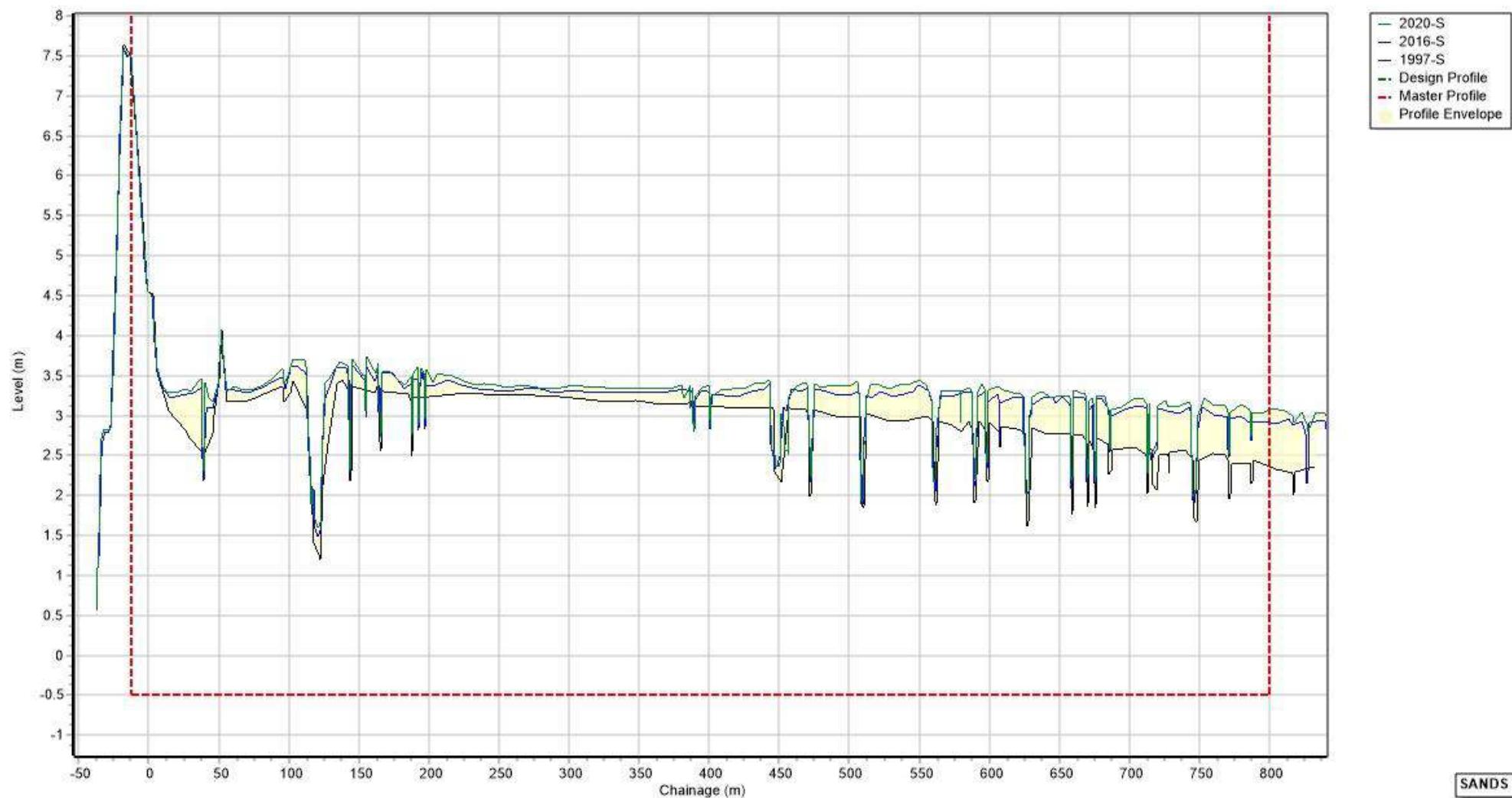


## 2dSU02HO • Holbeach • Saltmarsh Extent Analysis

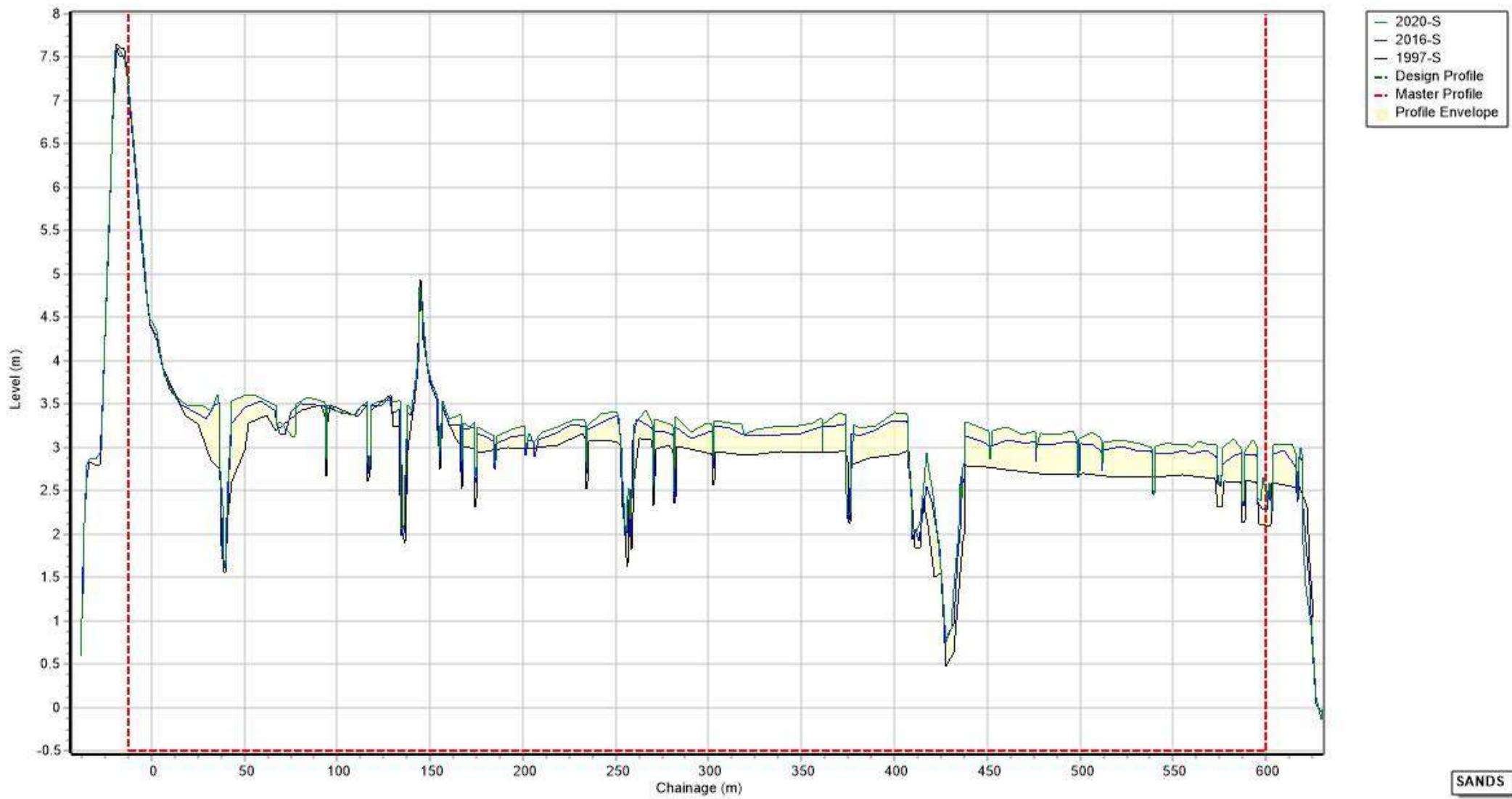


## Profile Graphs

Profiles: 2d00466

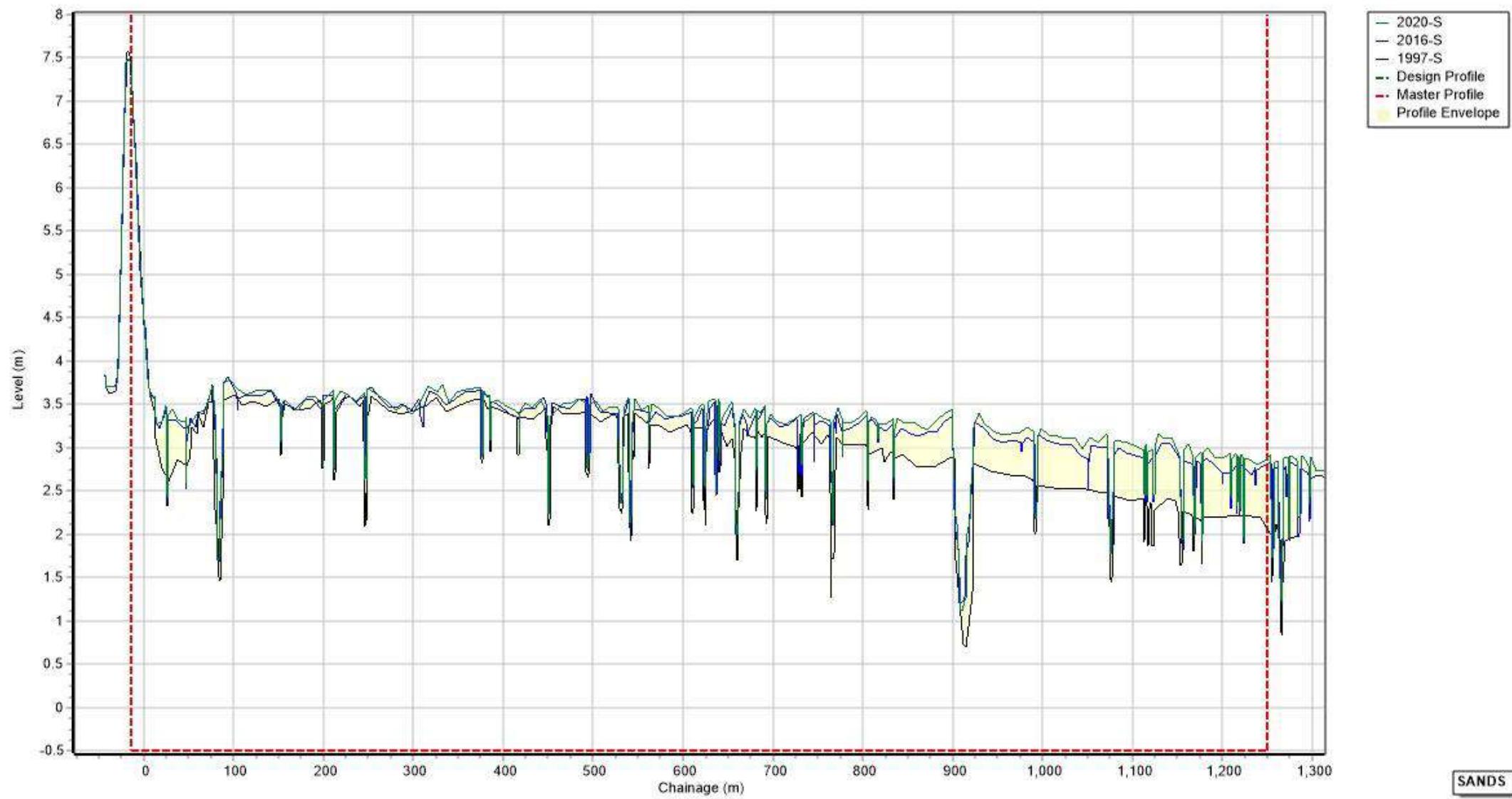


Profiles: 2d00486

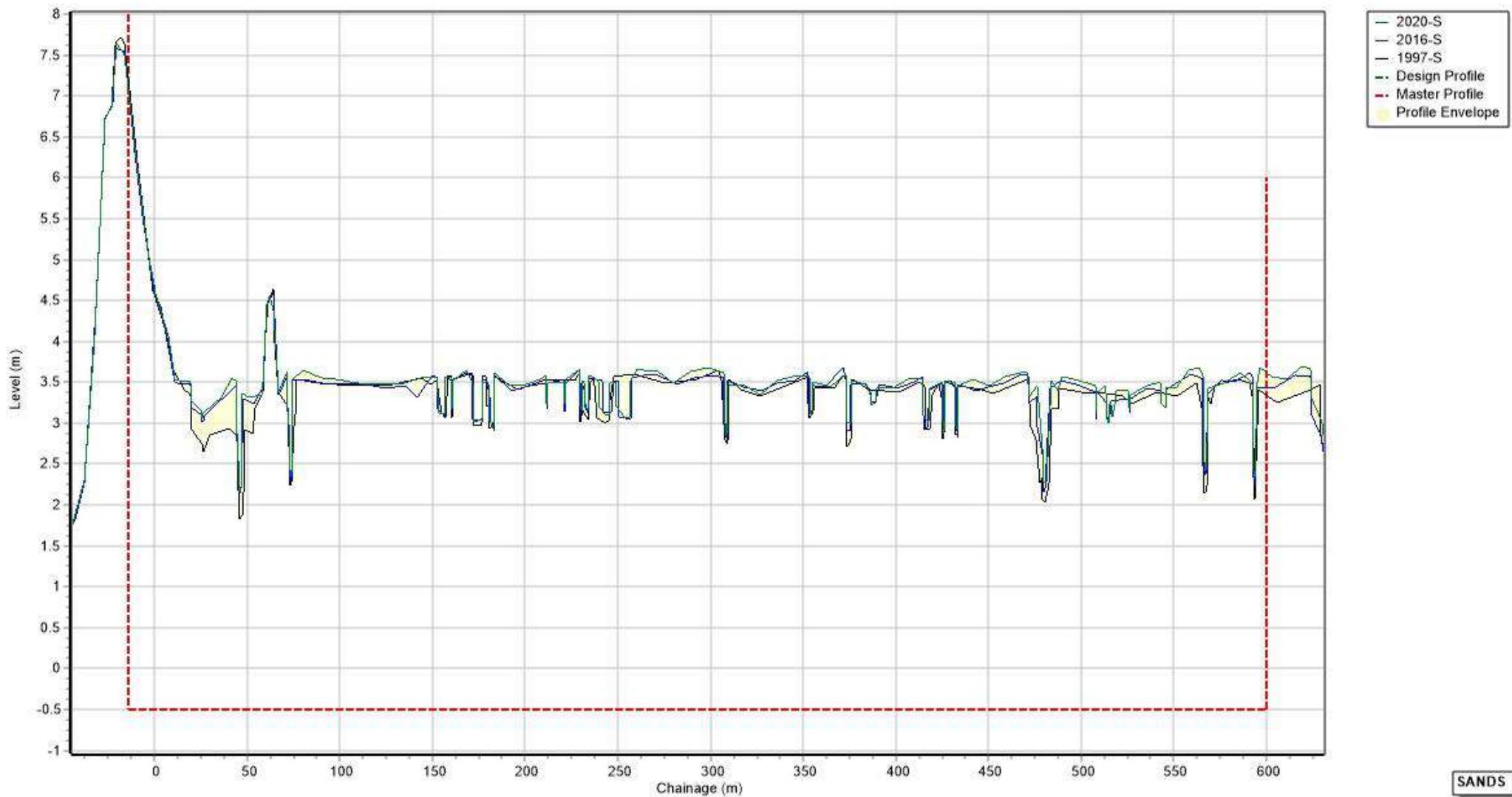


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Profiles: 2d00506

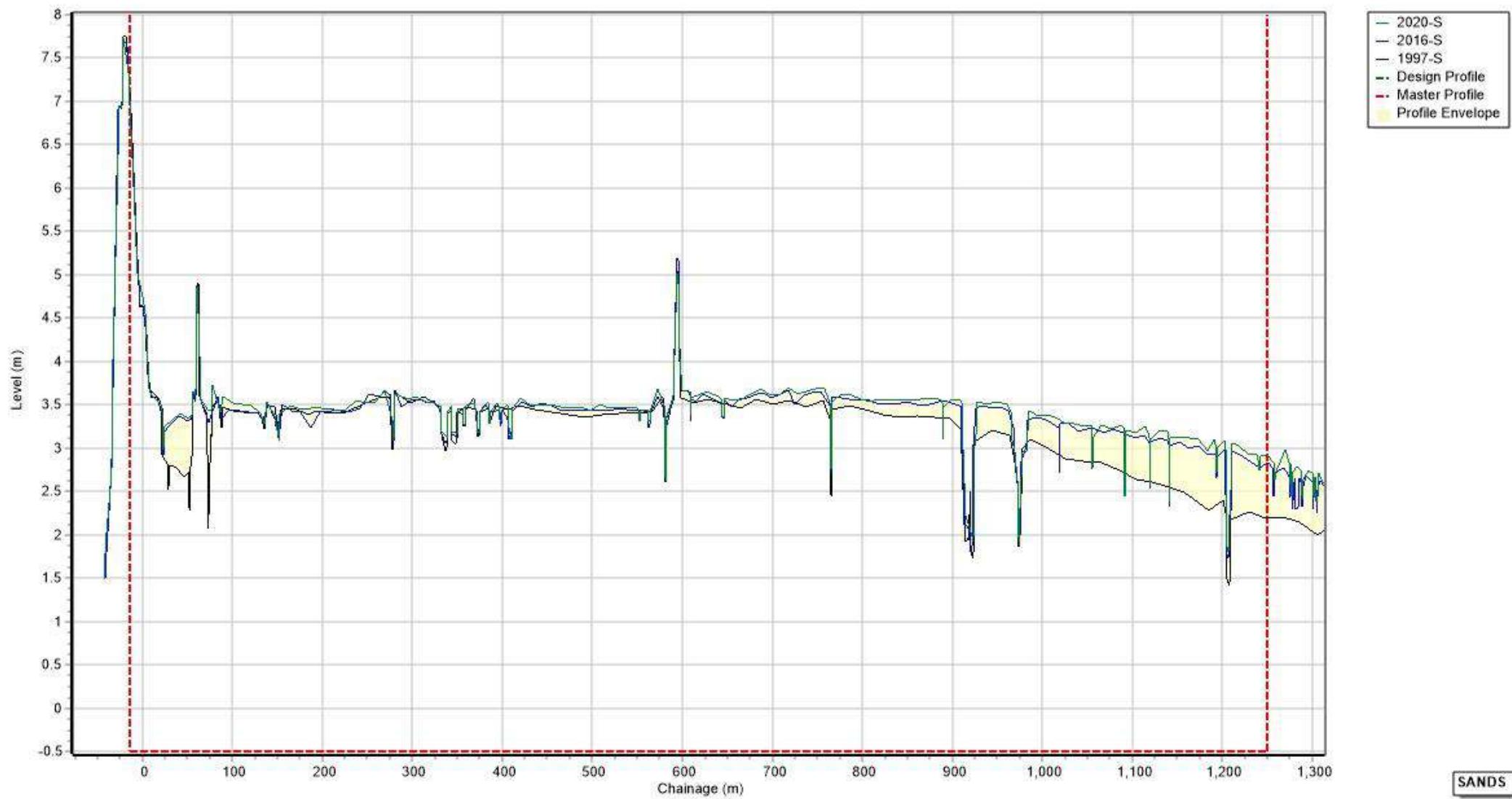


Profiles: 2d00526

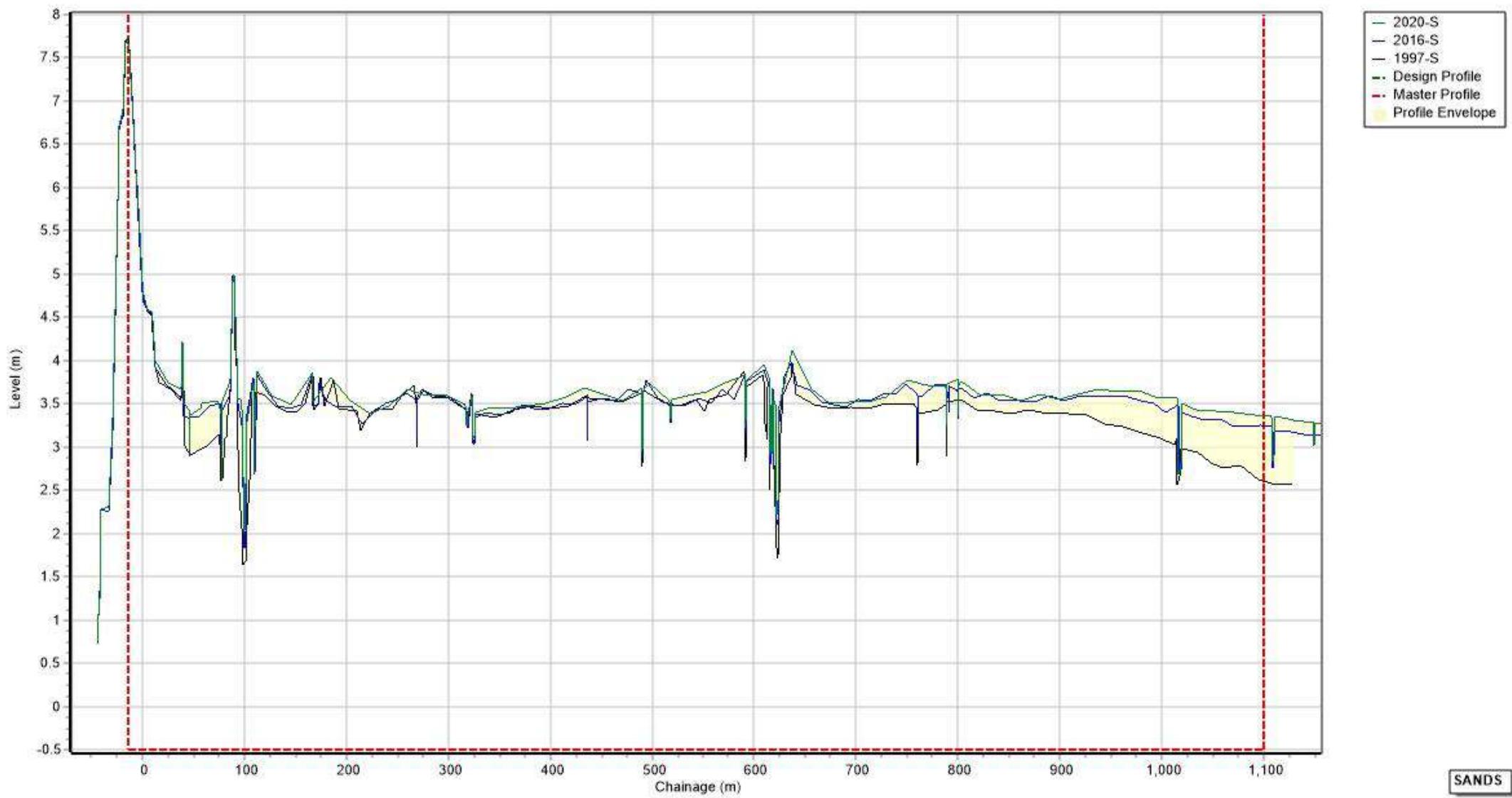


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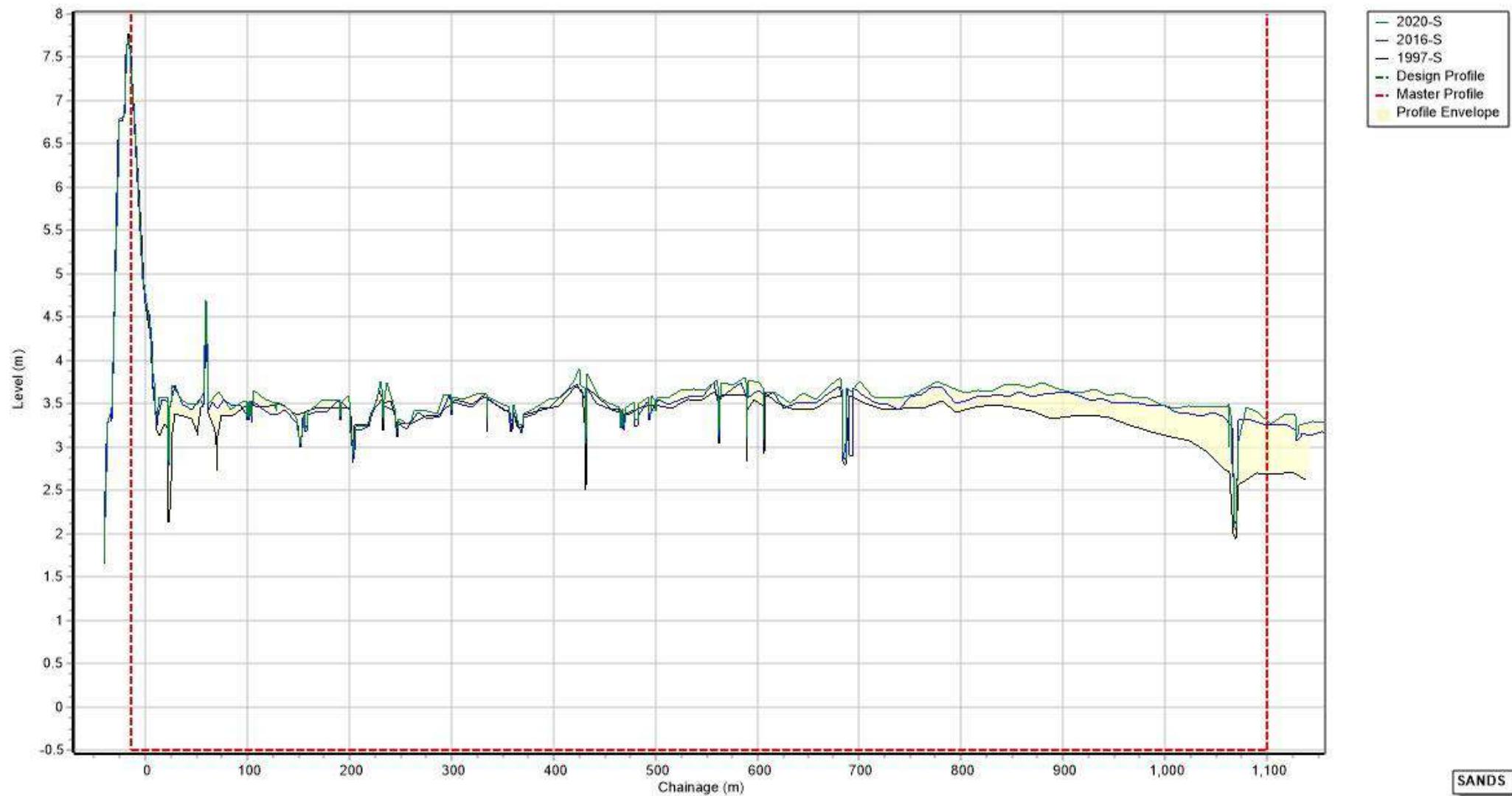
Profiles: 2d00547



Profiles: 2d00567

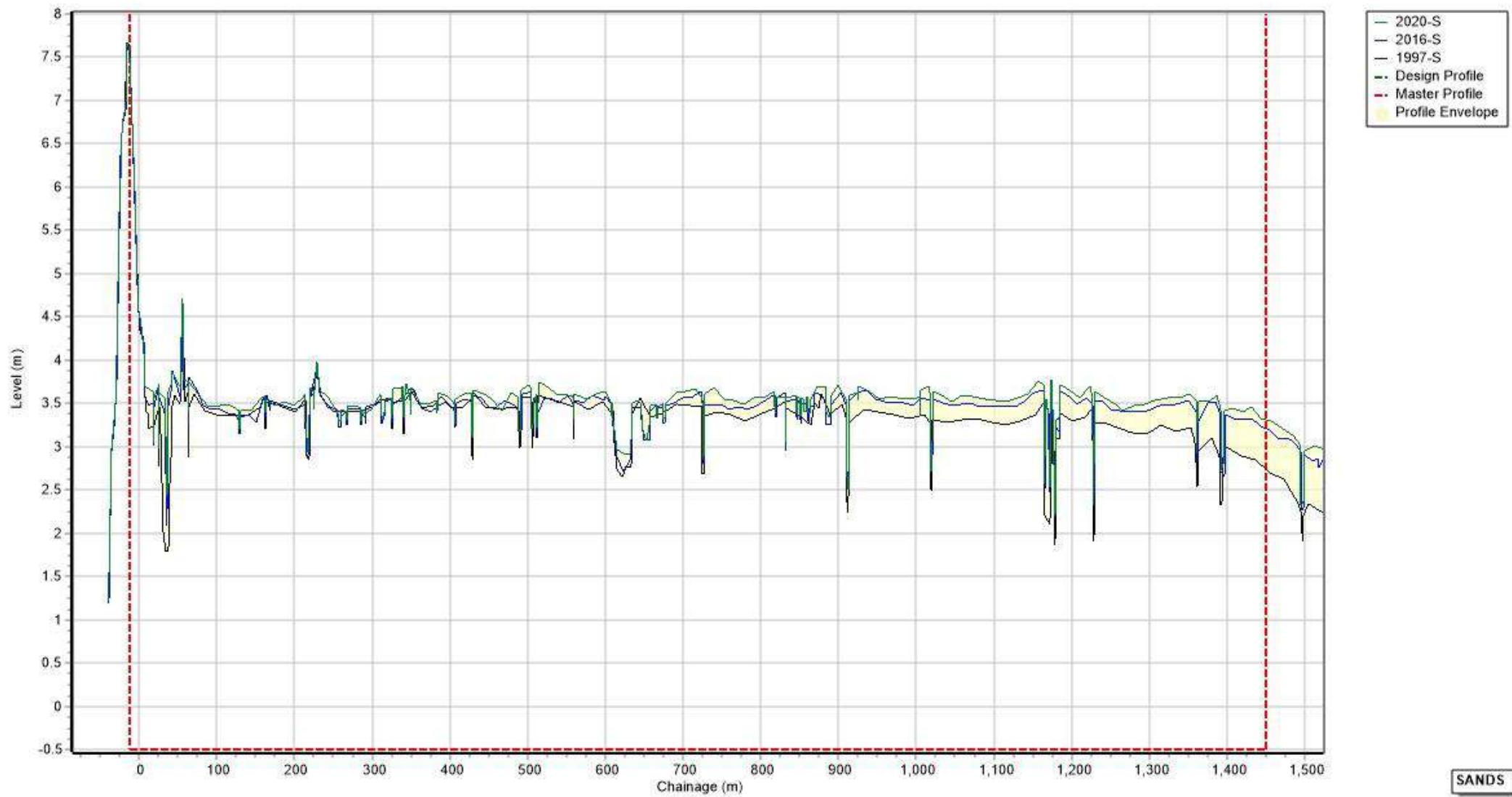


Profiles: 2d00589

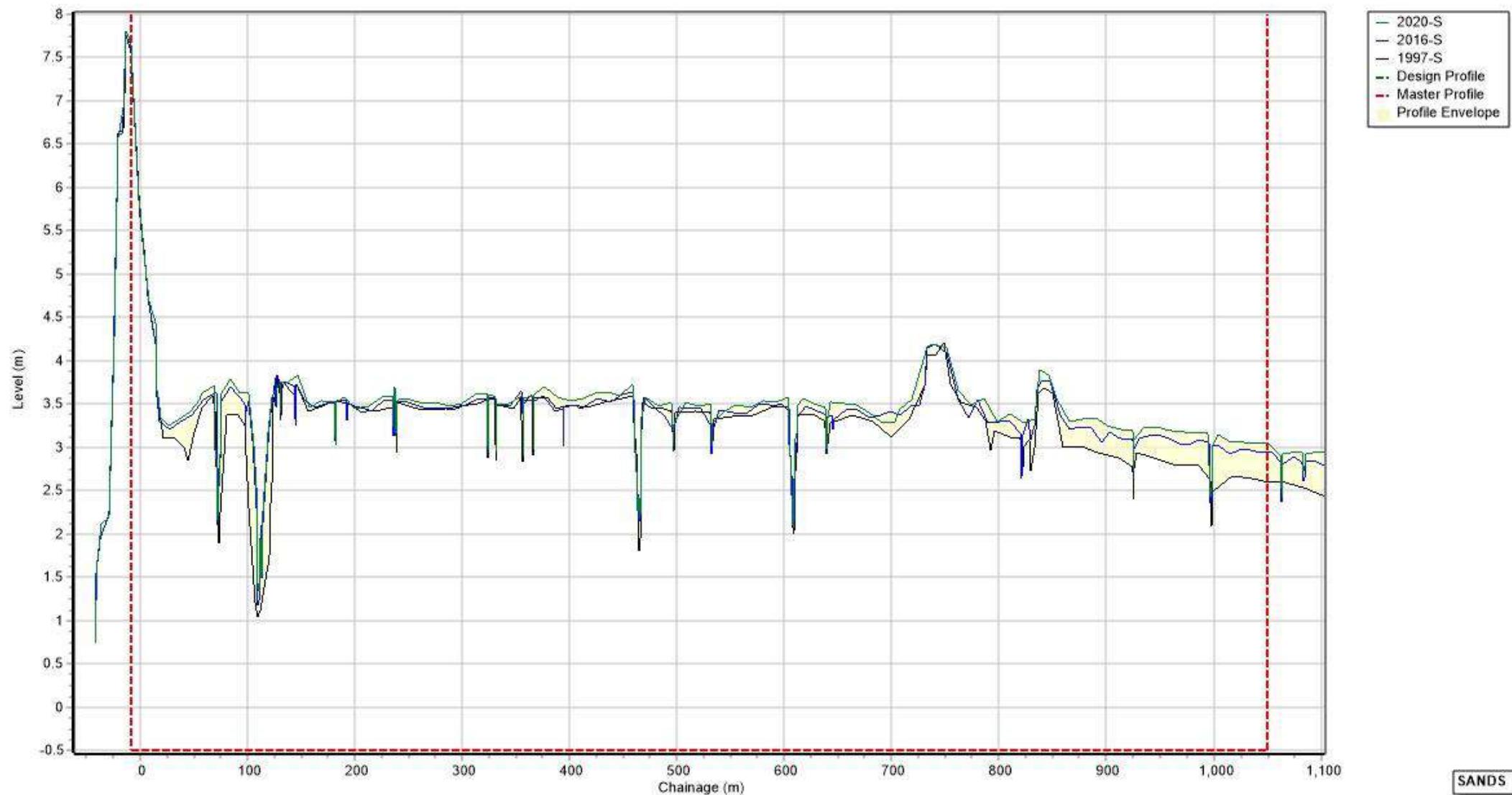


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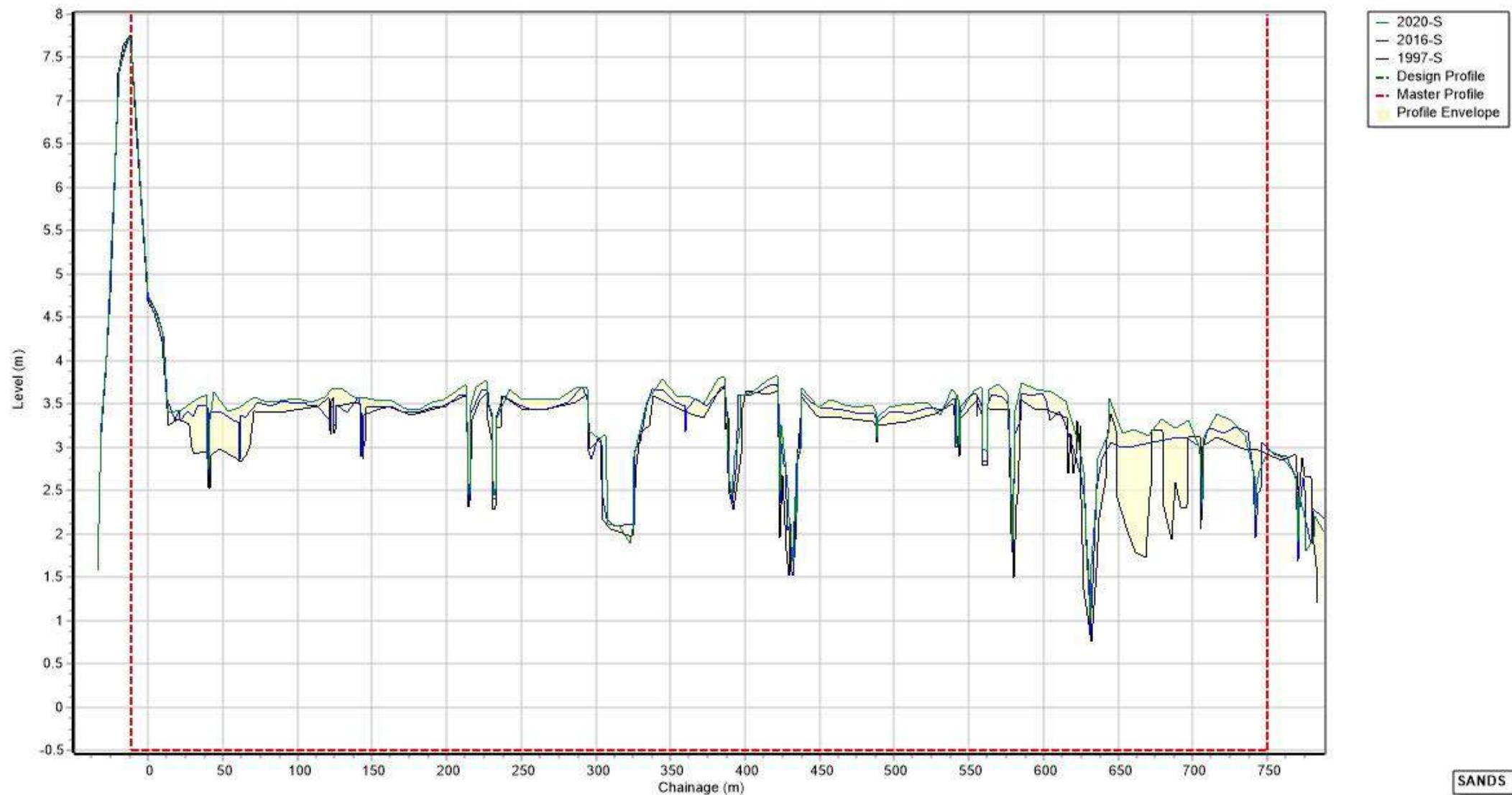
Profiles: 2d00609



Profiles: 2d00629

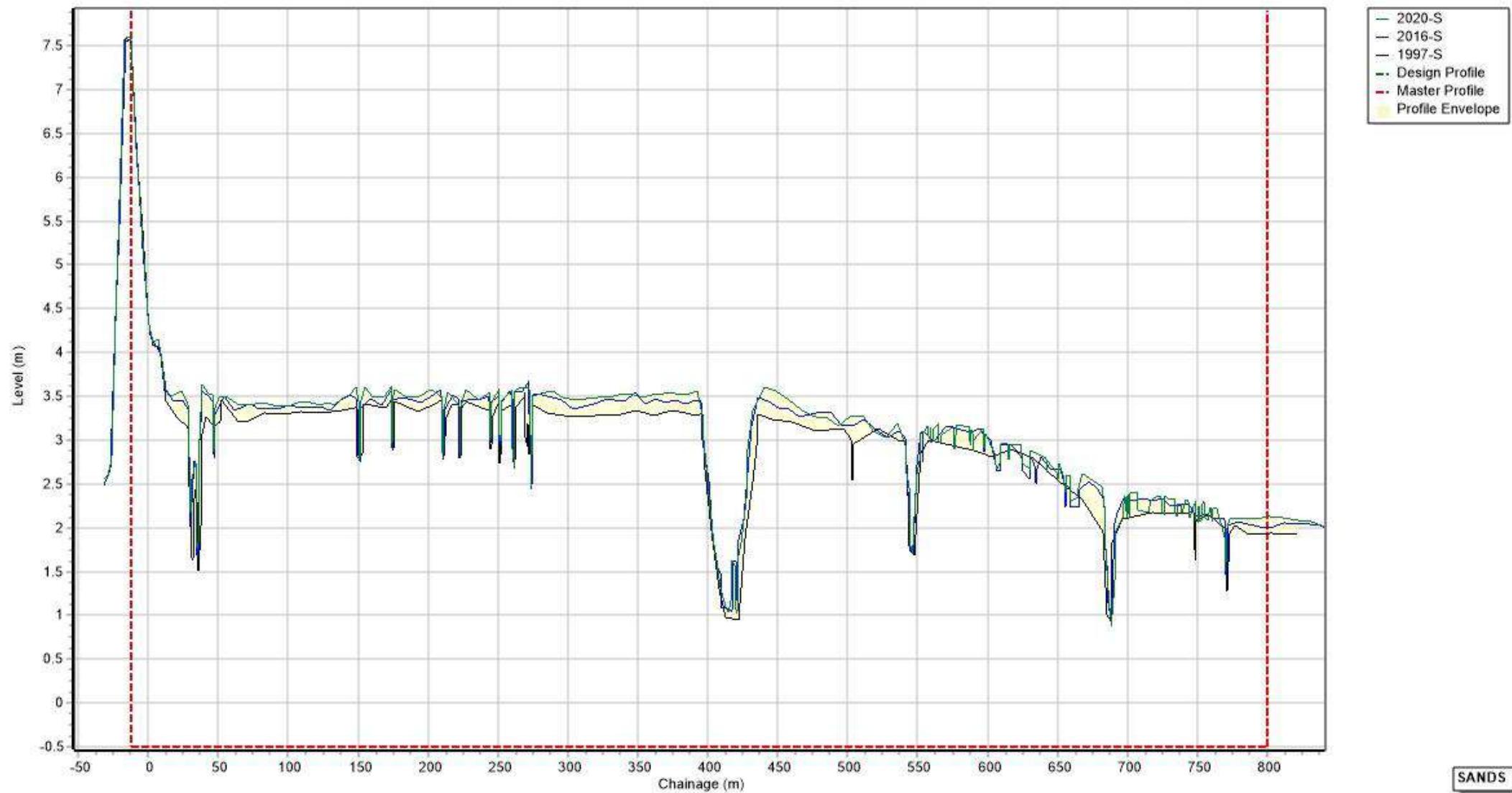


Profiles: 2d00648

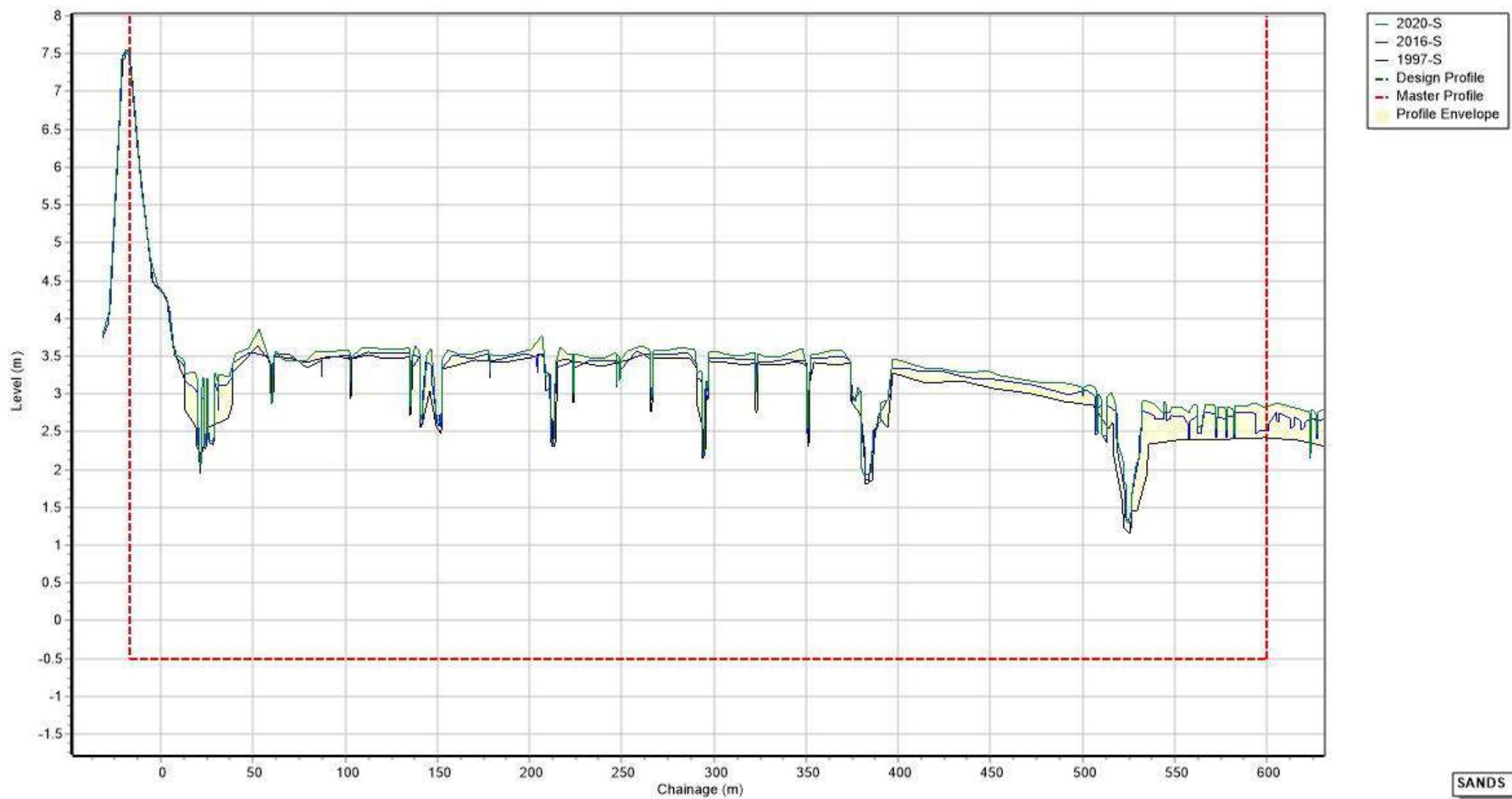


SANDS

Profiles: 2d00669

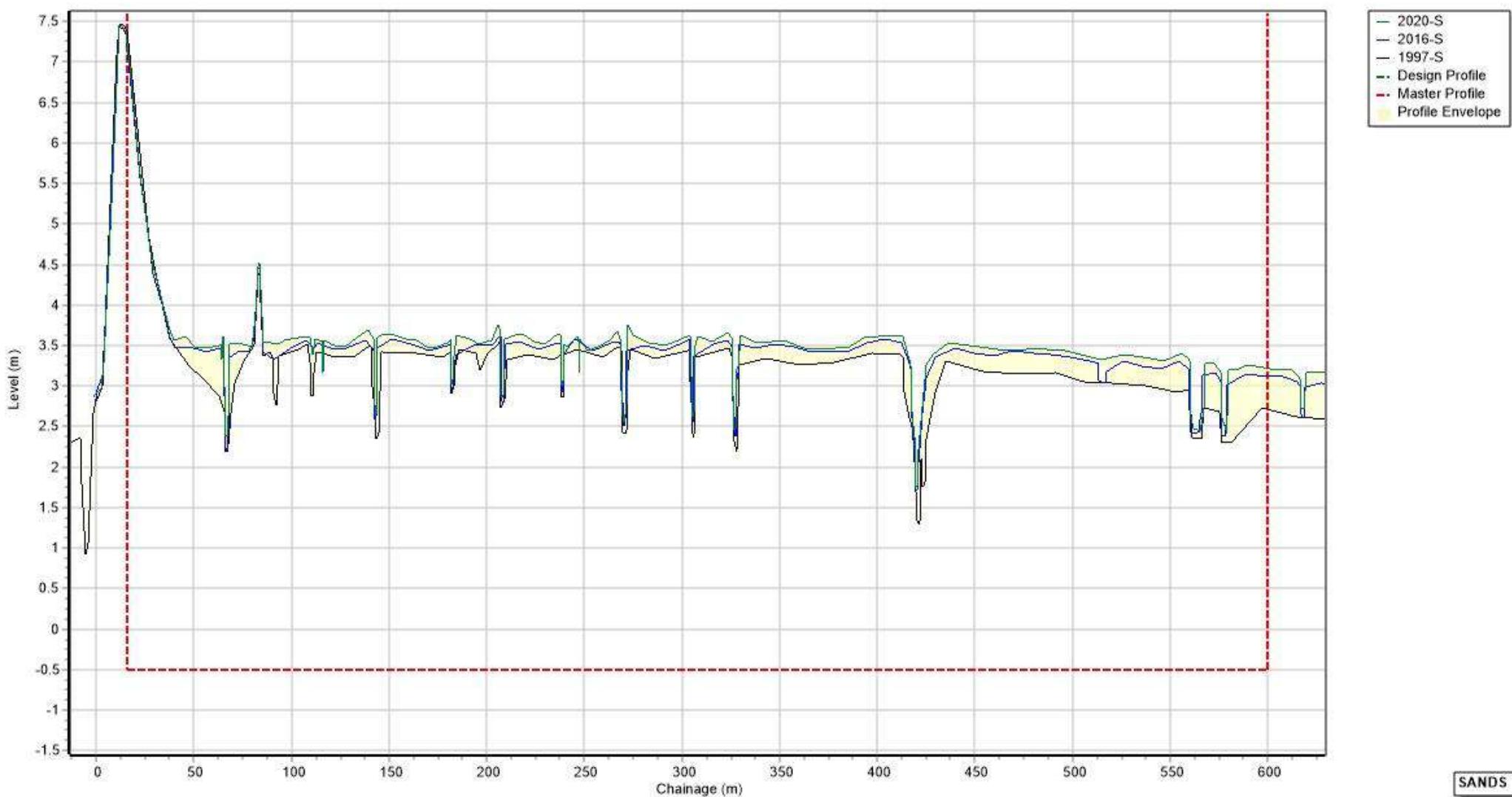


Profiles: 2d00690



SANDS

Profiles: 2d00711



SANDS

### Positional Trends

Location: W025	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.54m	3.75m	0.10m	-3.02m	-3.70m
Total Change	0.15	0.14	15.51		
Min Change	-3.05	-0.29	0.95		
Max Change	2.92	0.72	4.03		
Mean Change	0.01	0.01	2.59		
Sdt Dev Change	1.94	0.2	1.14		

Location: W025	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.54m	3.75m	0.10m	-3.02m	-3.70m
Total Change	0.40	0.18	7.80		
Min Change	-2.87	-0.14	0.95		
Max Change	1.59	0.20	2.81		
Mean Change	0.10	0.04	1.95		
Sdt Dev Change	1.80	0.13	0.84		

Location: W026	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.53m	3.74m	0.10m	-3.01m	-3.69m
Total Change	-0.02	0.23			
Min Change	-0.61	-1.50			
Max Change	0.50	2.19			
Mean Change	0.00	0.01			
Sdt Dev Change	0.28	0.71			

Location: W026	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.53m	3.74m	0.10m	-3.01m	-3.69m
Total Change	0.00	0.91			
Min Change	-0.48	-0.60			
Max Change	0.41	0.55			
Mean Change	0.00	0.23			
Sdt Dev Change	0.35	0.48			

Location: W027	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.52m	3.73m	0.10m	-3.00m	-3.69m
Total Change	0.37	23.38			
Min Change	-1.03	-226.96			
Max Change	1.18	224.13			
Mean Change	0.02	1.02			
Sdt Dev Change	0.35	73.9			

Location: W027	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.52m	3.73m	0.10m	-3.00m	-3.69m
Total Change	0.33	1.73			
Min Change	-1.03	-226.96			
Max Change	1.18	224.13			
Mean Change	0.08	0.43			
Sdt Dev Change	0.80	159.50			

Location: W028	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.52m	3.72m	0.11m	-2.99m	-3.67m
Total Change	-1.46	0.35			
Min Change	-63.63	-1.38			
Max Change	63.38	1.47			
Mean Change	-0.06	0.02			
Sdt Dev Change	41.6	0.49			

Location: W028	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.52m	3.72m	0.11m	-2.99m	-3.67m
Total Change	-1.55	0.01			
Min Change	-1.21	-0.30			
Max Change	0.22	0.20			
Mean Change	-0.39	0.00			
Sdt Dev Change	0.52	0.19			

Location: W029	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.49m	3.69m	0.10m	-2.98m	-3.67m
Total Change	0.4	120.96			
Min Change	-0.44	-97.18			
Max Change	0.37	120.29			
Mean Change	0.02	5.26			
Sdt Dev Change	0.22	37.78			

Location: W029	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.49m	3.69m	0.10m	-2.98m	-3.67m
Total Change	-0.12	120.07			
Min Change	-0.42	-97.18			
Max Change	0.24	120.29			
Mean Change	-0.03	30.02			
Sdt Dev Change	0.25	86.22			

Location: W030	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.50m	3.69m	0.10m	-2.96m	-3.66m
Total Change	-0.14	170.89			
Min Change	-0.53	-33.79			
Max Change	0.31	155.78			
Mean Change	-0.01	7.77			
Sdt Dev Change	0.24	35.73			

Location: W030	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.50m	3.69m	0.10m	-2.96m	-3.66m
Total Change	-0.24	19.14			
Min Change	-0.20	-12.89			
Max Change	0.06	31.92			
Mean Change	-0.06	4.79			
Sdt Dev Change	0.10	16.79			

Location: W031	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.48m	3.67m	0.10m	-2.95m	-3.66m
Total Change	-0.23	461.87			
Min Change	-57.46	-360.74			
Max Change	57.53	526.44			
Mean Change	-0.01	20.08			
Sdt Dev Change	16.96	203.44			

Location: W031	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.48m	3.67m	0.10m	-2.95m	-3.66m
Total Change	-0.09	112.39			
Min Change	-0.17	-47.55			
Max Change	0.16	121.77			
Mean Change	-0.02	28.10			
Sdt Dev Change	0.13	65.18			

Location: W032	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.49m	3.66m	0.10m	-2.94m	-3.65m
Total Change	-0.05	991.96			
Min Change	-0.41	-943.20			
Max Change	0.45	1115.21			
Mean Change	0.00	43.13			
Sdt Dev Change	0.22	491.27			

Location: W032	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.49m	3.66m	0.10m	-2.94m	-3.65m
Total Change	-0.02	50.13			
Min Change	-0.23	-60.96			
Max Change	0.10	59.57			
Mean Change	-0.01	12.53			
Sdt Dev Change	0.13	45.27			

Location: W033	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.49m	3.66m	0.11m	-2.92m	-3.64m
Total Change	3.14	6.55			
Min Change	-1.85	-5.38			
Max Change	2.83	3.77			
Mean Change	0.14	0.30			
Sdt Dev Change	0.95	2.37			

Location: W033	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.49m	3.66m	0.11m	-2.92m	-3.64m
Total Change	2.80	1.40			
Min Change	-0.72	-1.94			
Max Change	2.83	3.18			
Mean Change	0.70	0.35			
Sdt Dev Change	1.33	1.95			

Location: W034	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.50m	3.65m	0.10m	-2.91m	-3.63m
Total Change	1.26	177.75			
Min Change	-3.33	-409.96			
Max Change	3.90	409.83			
Mean Change	0.05	7.73			
Sdt Dev Change	1.69	132.58			

Location: W034	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.50m	3.65m	0.10m	-2.91m	-3.63m
Total Change	0.03	177.80			
Min Change	-2.19	-2.21			
Max Change	2.44	177.01			
Mean Change	0.01	44.45			
Sdt Dev Change	1.82	76.55			

Location: W035	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.51m	3.64m	0.10m	-2.89m	-3.63m
Total Change	-0.22	0.37			
Min Change	-0.63	-267.46			
Max Change	0.74	267.33			
Mean Change	-0.01	0.02			
Sdt Dev Change	0.30	114.99			

Location: W035	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.51m	3.64m	0.10m	-2.89m	-3.63m
Total Change	-0.22	-260.35			
Min Change	-0.15	-267.46			
Max Change	-0.02	267.33			
Mean Change	-0.05	-65.09			
Sdt Dev Change	0.06	220.16			

Location: W036	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.52m	3.64m	0.10m	-2.88m	-3.63m
Total Change	1.41	153.07	7.29		
Min Change	-2.12	-48.18	-1.4		
Max Change	2.35	152.46	4.39		
Mean Change	0.07	7.29	0.91		
Sdt Dev Change	0.89	41.2	1.56		

Location: W036	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.52m	3.64m	0.10m	-2.88m	-3.63m
Total Change	1.58	201.04	1.95		
Min Change	-0.70	-0.35	-0.05		
Max Change	1.17	152.46	1.08		
Mean Change	0.40	50.26	0.49		
Sdt Dev Change	0.81	61.71	0.47		

Location: W037	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.53m	3.64m	0.10m	-2.86m	-3.62m
Total Change	-0.85	238.94	14.39		
Min Change	-3.80	-86.53	-0.98		
Max Change	2.98	218.97	4.37		
Mean Change	-0.04	10.39	1.80		
Sdt Dev Change	1.29	52.57	1.64		

Location: W037	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.53m	3.64m	0.10m	-2.86m	-3.62m
Total Change	-0.20	238.92	5.36		
Min Change	-0.56	-86.53	0.34		
Max Change	0.51	218.97	2.24		
Mean Change	-0.05	59.73	1.34		
Sdt Dev Change	0.41	113.76	0.70		

### 4.3. Nene to Wolferton – 2dSU03NW

Topographic profiles in this cell are numbered W038 to W050, moving west to east from the River Nene to Wolferton. CSA analysis and Lidar analysis both show moderate long-term accretion in this monitoring cell with more accretion towards the west. The greatest change occurs at W041 with 16.86% accretion since 1997. The same pattern is seen in the current phase with the highest change in the west of the cell and all locations remaining stable.

Lidar shows movement of estuarine channels further offshore however there appears to be little to no change in overall sediment balance.

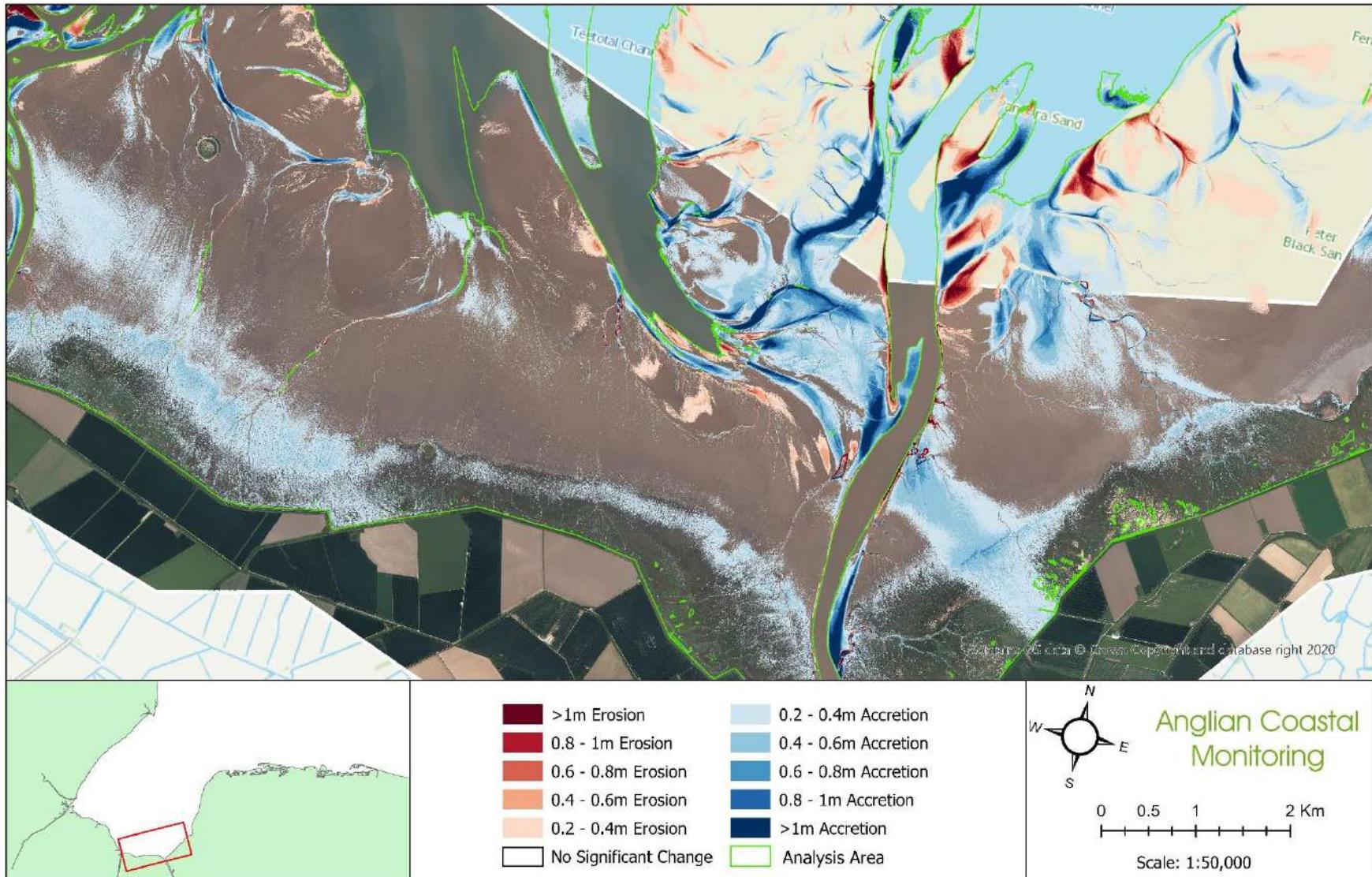
Saltmarsh is shown to be advancing across all locations, however at a greater rate in the west in a similar trend to that seen in CSA analysis. This suggests that positive feedback is promoting the growth of this habitat whereby the marsh stabilises incoming sediment which then enables the saltmarsh to advance further.

CSA Table

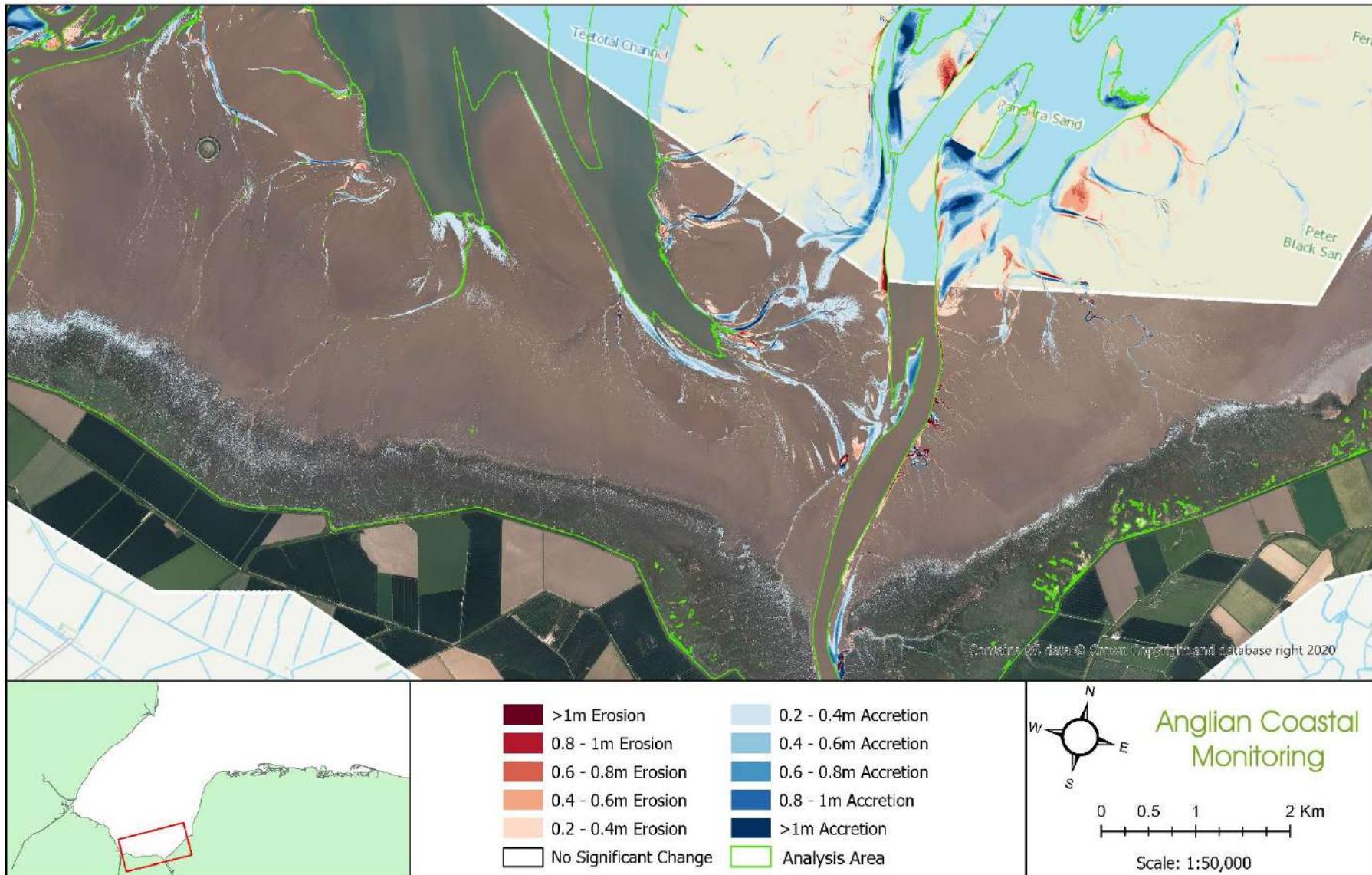
Locations	Baseline to Present		Current Phase to Present	
	1997-S to 2020-S			
Location	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change
2d00765 [W038]	298.65	16.8	79.61	2.23
2d00786 [W039]	215.38	11.78	78.95	1.92
2d00808 [W040]	263.45	13.58	110.92	2.87
2d00828 [W041]	258.91	16.86	83	2.53
2d00850 [W042]	279.38	14.05	58.88	1.71
2d00869 [W043]	164.72	14.81	66.92	2.6
2d00888 [W044]	163.86	10.52	17.88	0.57
2d00908 [W045]	172.81	8.22	57.49	1.57
2d00980 [W046]	358.23	10.88	7.86	0.15
2d01002 [W047]	96.47	5.12	11.2	0.31
2d01023 [W048]	134.51	6.35	37.32	1.05
2d01043 [W049]	70.2	4.12	29.76	0.77
2d01062 [W050]	112.29	4.86	-2.83	-0.07
	Av=199.14	Av=10.61%	Av=49.00	Av=1.40%
	Min=70.20	Min=4.12%	Min=-2.83	Min=-0.07%
	Max=358.23	Max=16.86%	Max=110.92	Max=2.87%

Lidar Change

2dSU03NW • Nene to Wolferton • LiDAR Elevation Change 2012/13 to 2019/20

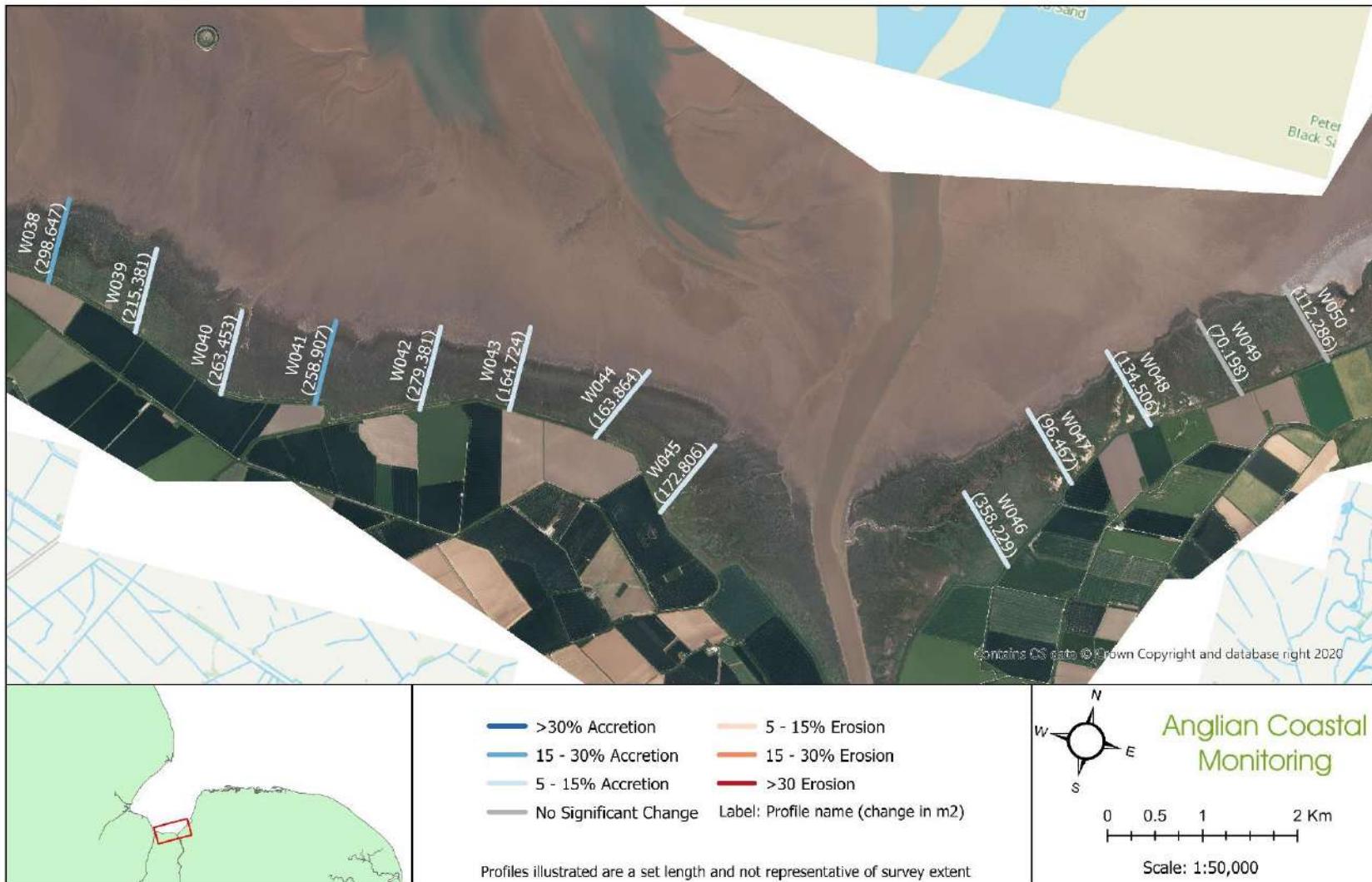


2dSU03NW • Nene to Wolferton • LiDAR Elevation Change 2016/17 to 2019/20

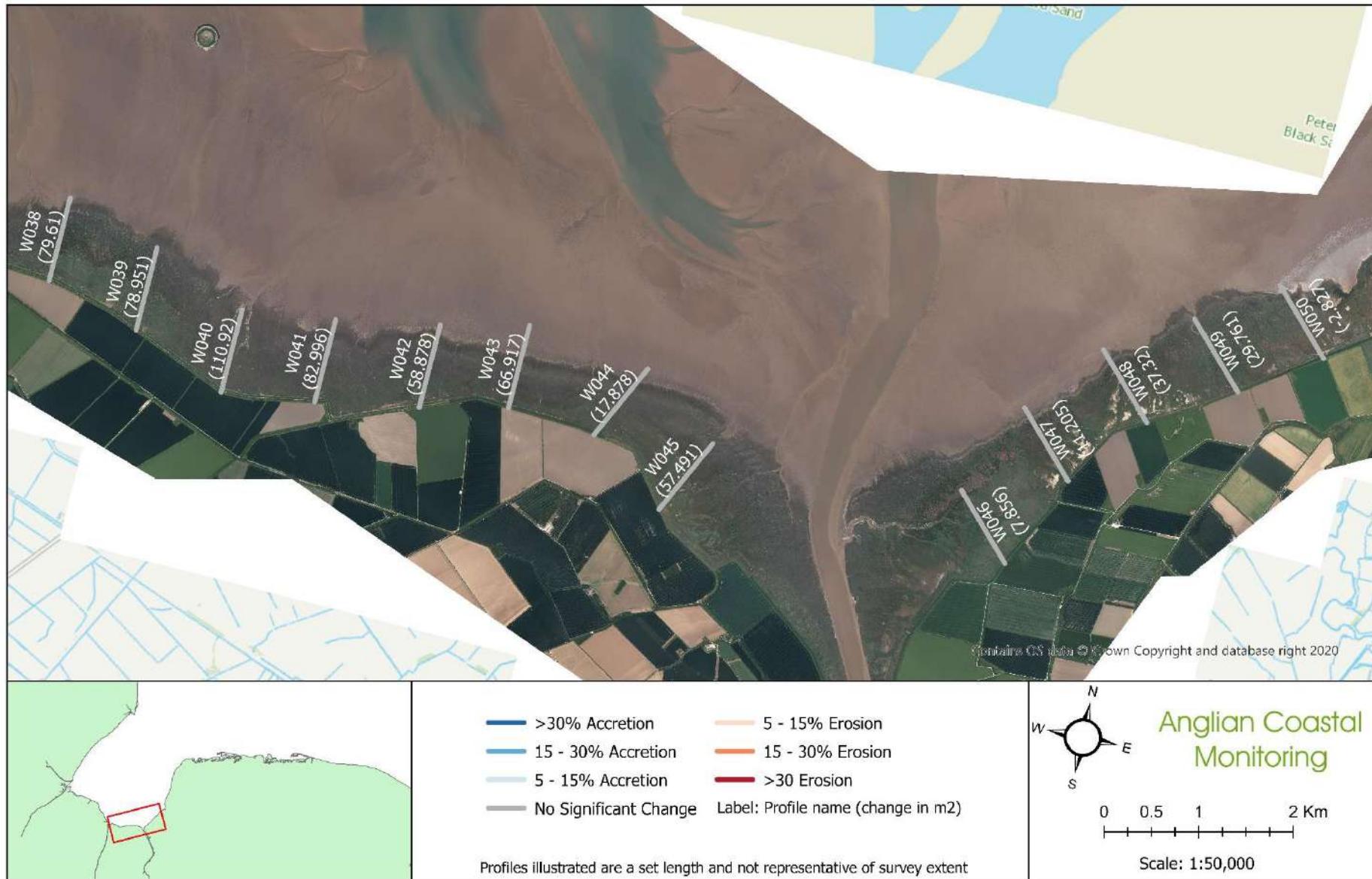


CSA Profiles

2dSU03NW • Nene to Wolferton • Cross Sectional Area Change 1997 - 2020



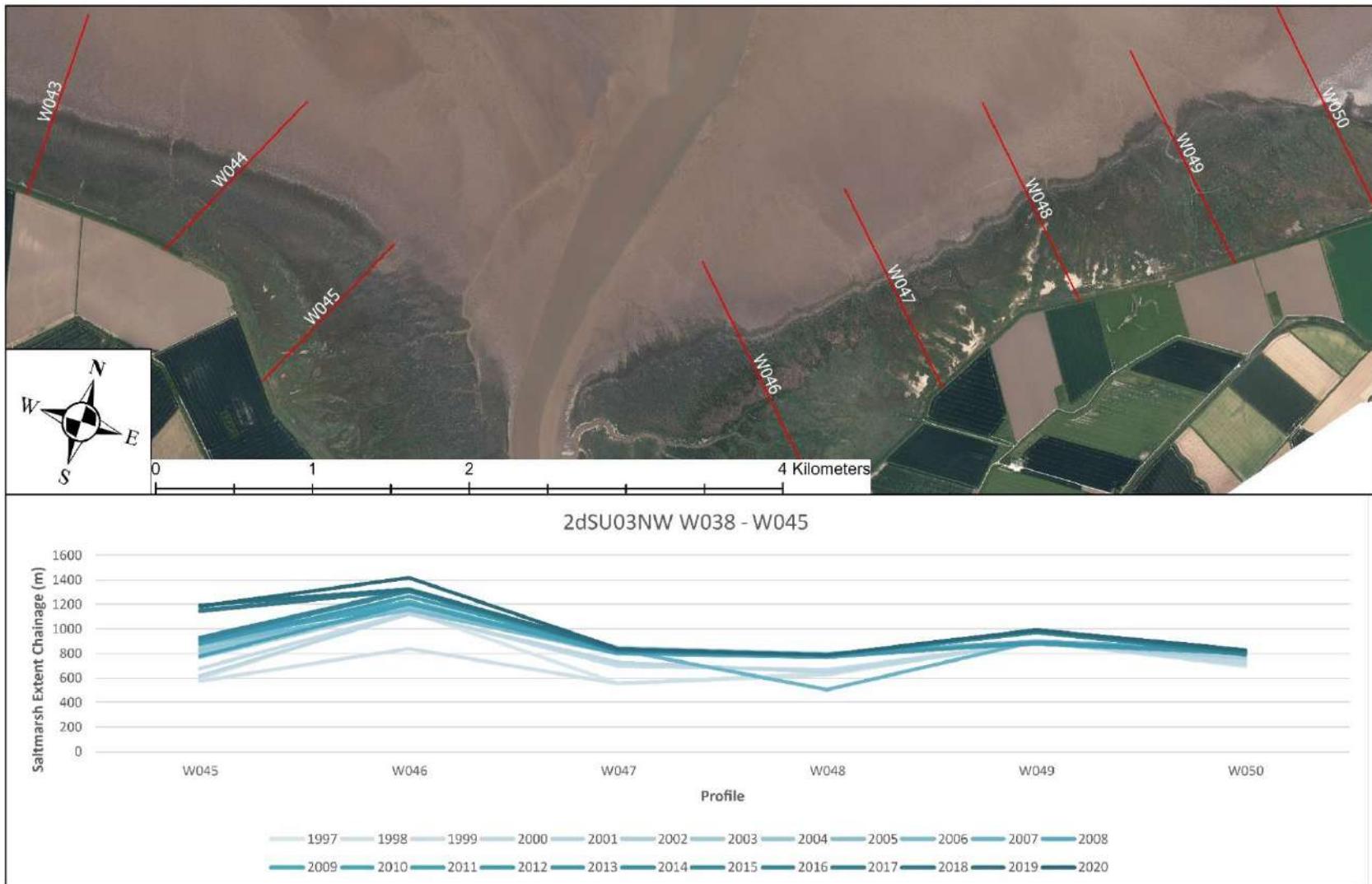
## 2dSU03NW • Nene to Wolferton • Cross Sectional Area Change 2016 - 2020



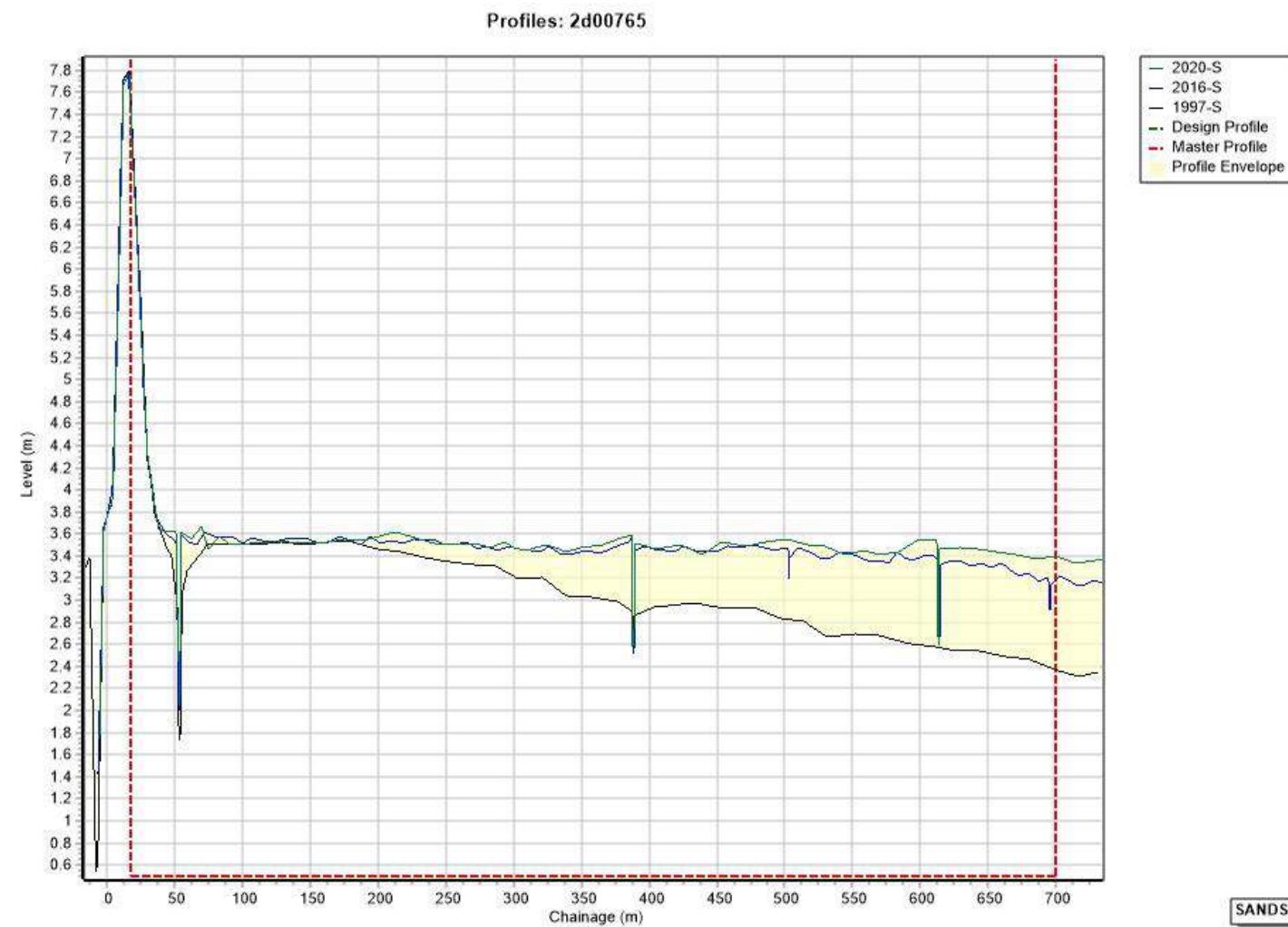
## Saltmarsh Position



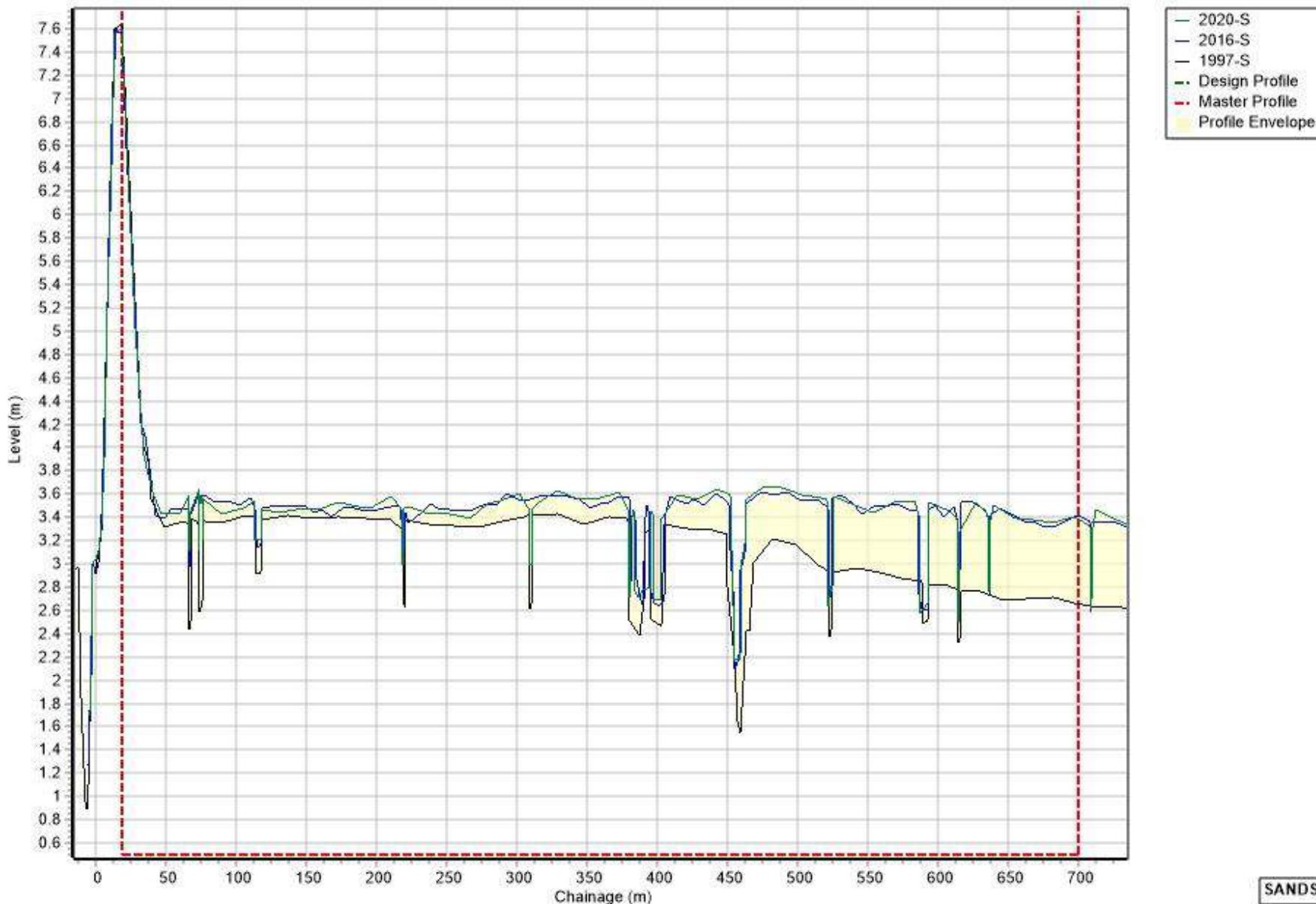
## 2dSU03NW • Nene to Wolferton • Saltmarsh Extent Analysis



## Profile Graphs

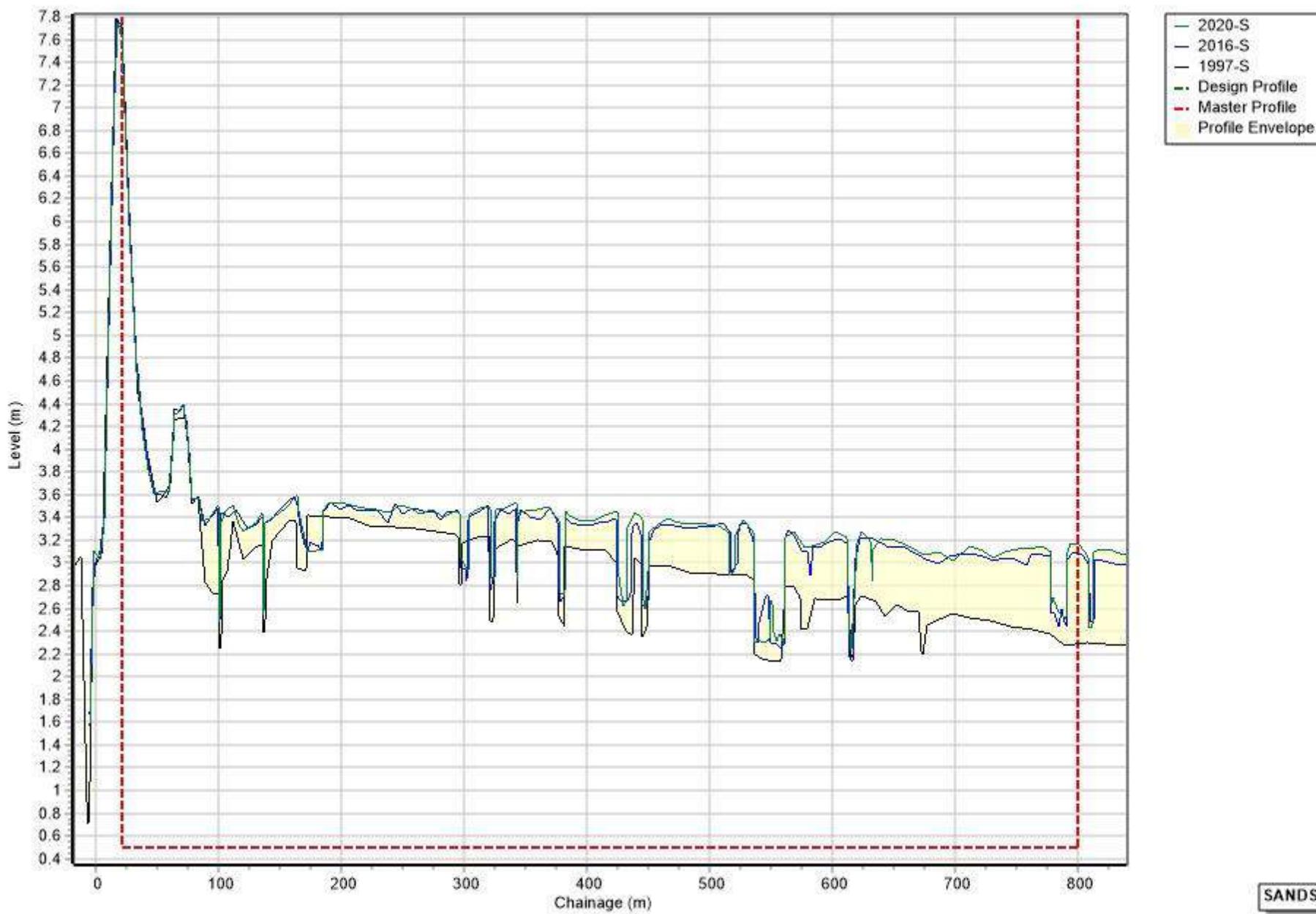


### Profiles: 2d00786

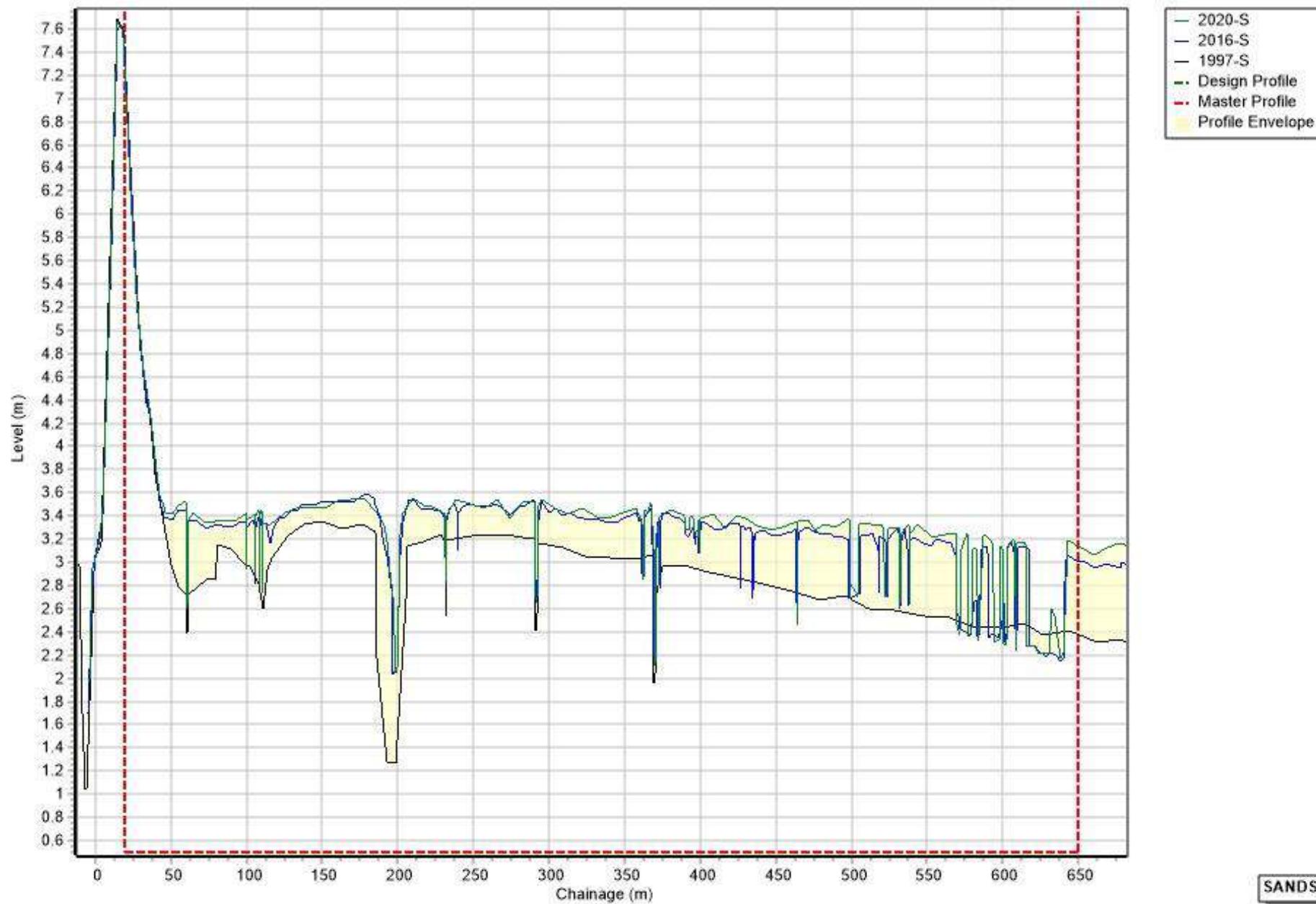


SANDS

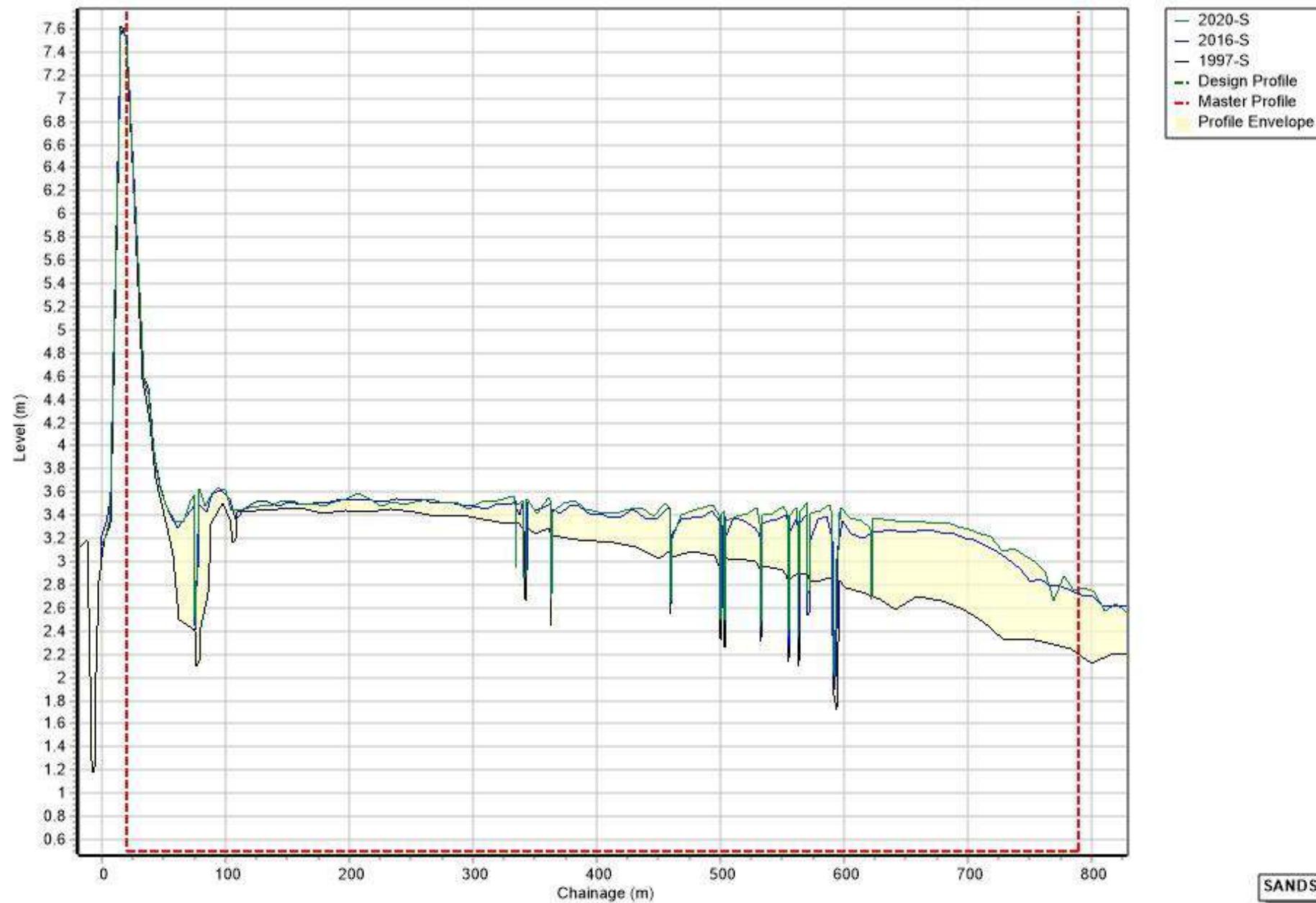
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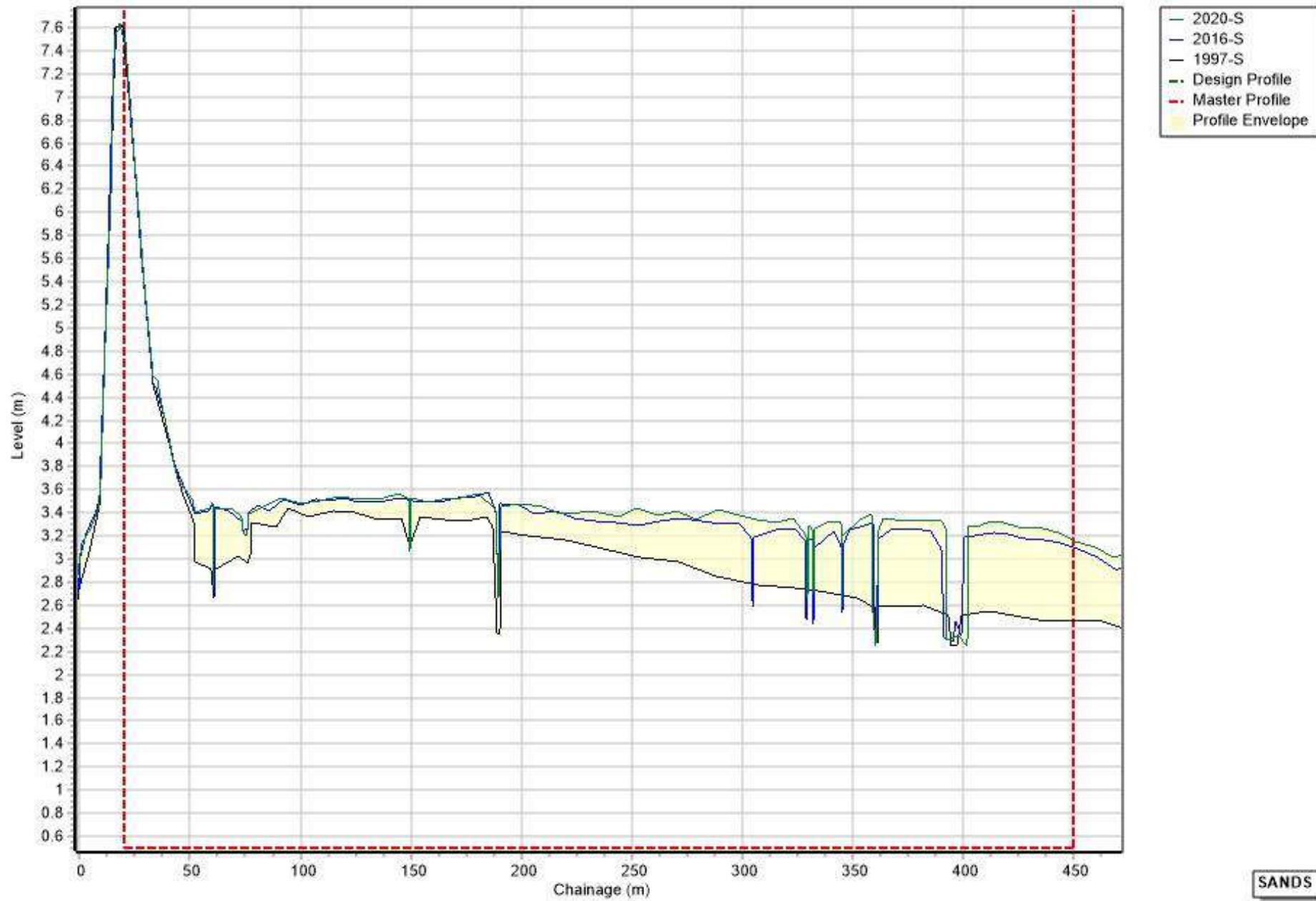
Profiles: 2d00828



### Profiles: 2d00850



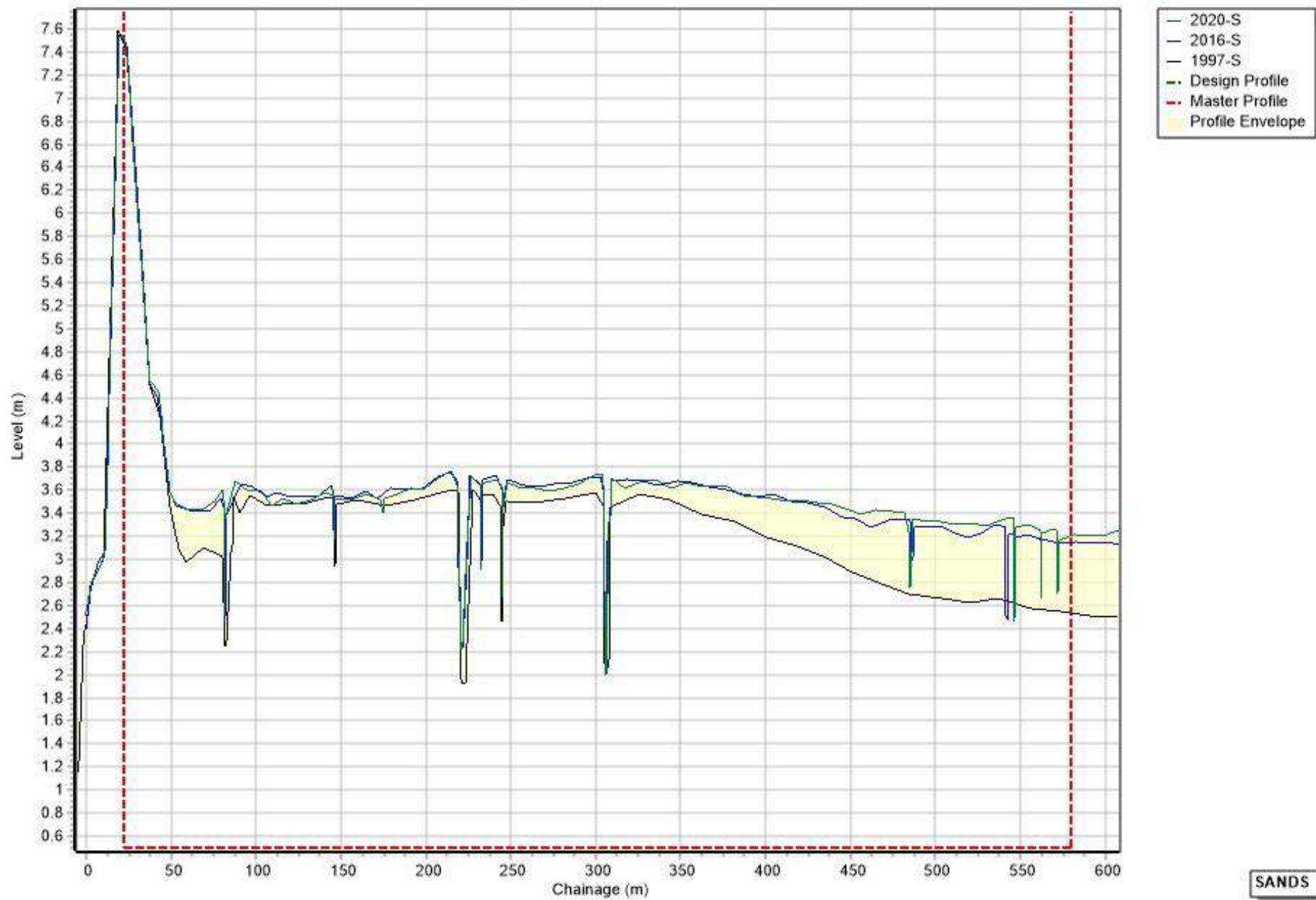
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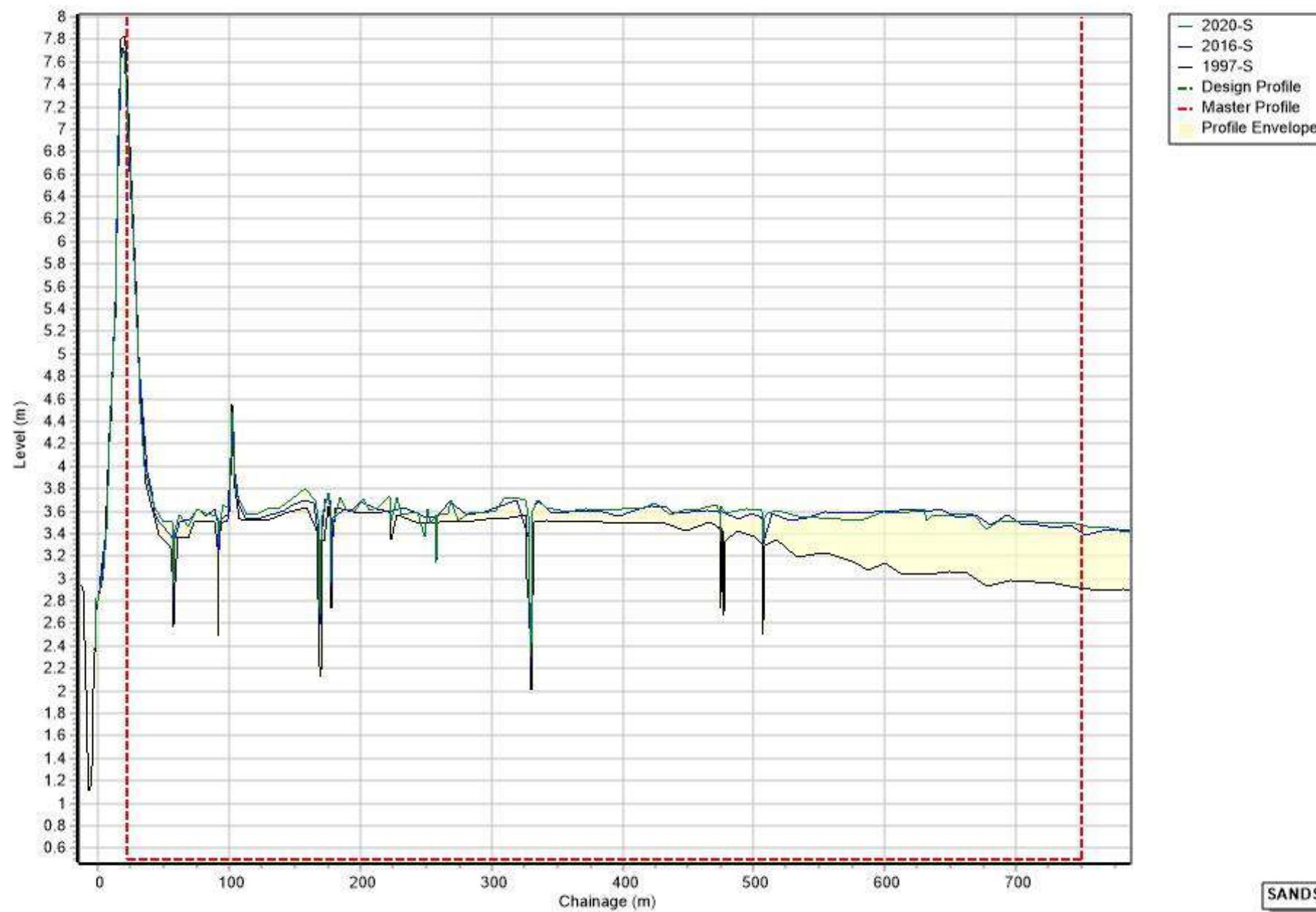
100

SANDS

Profiles: 2d00888



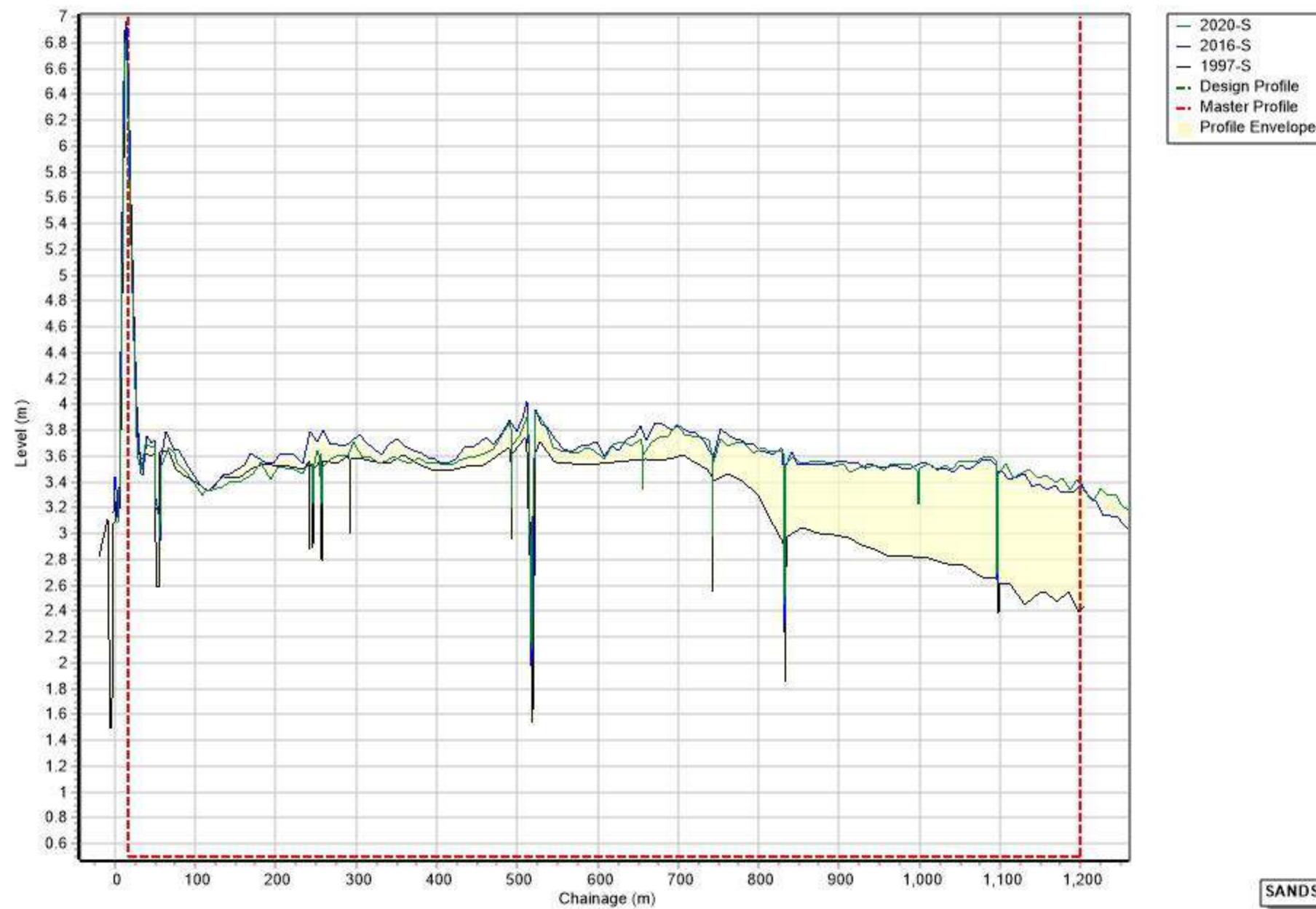
Profiles: 2d00908



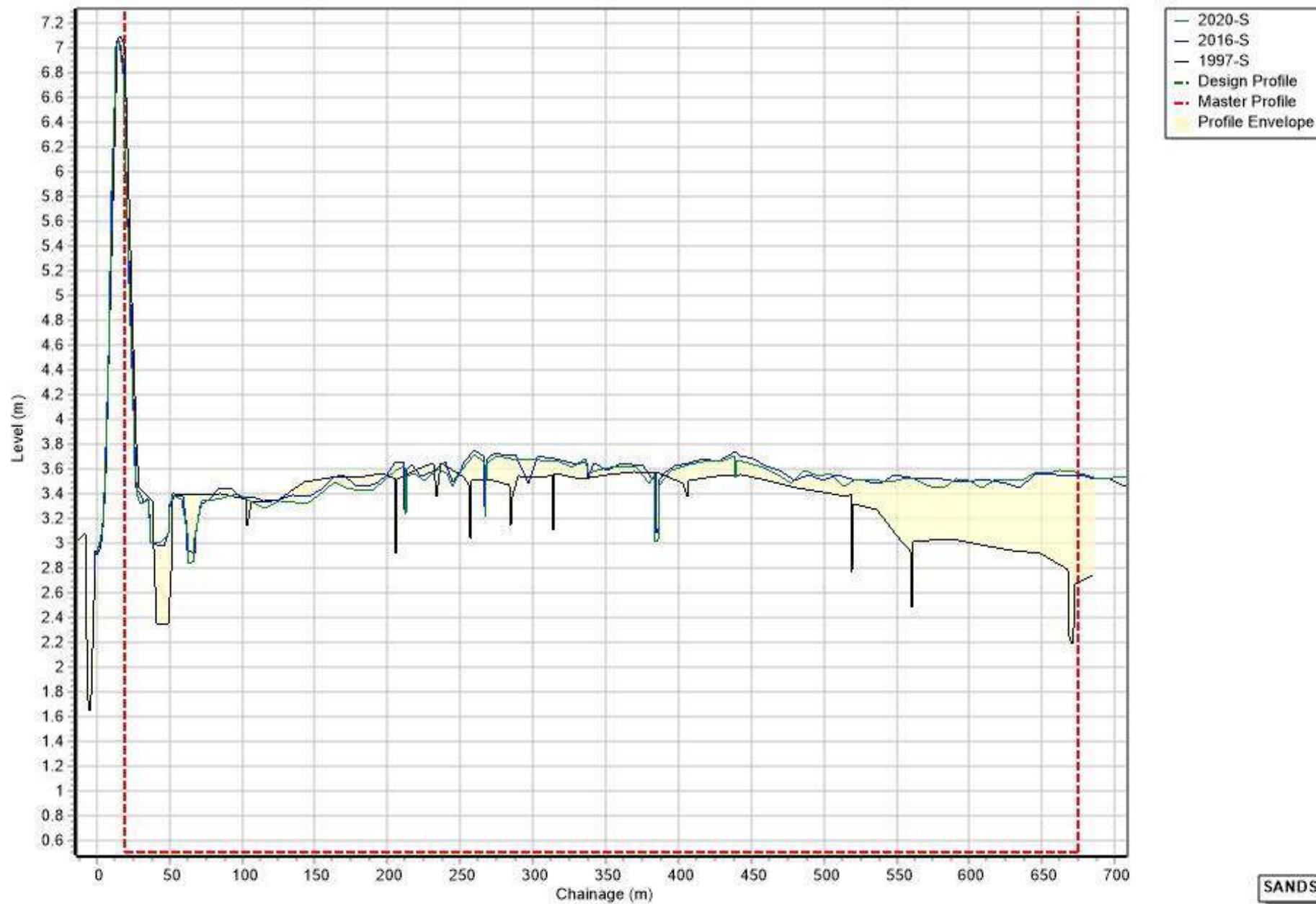
102

SANDS

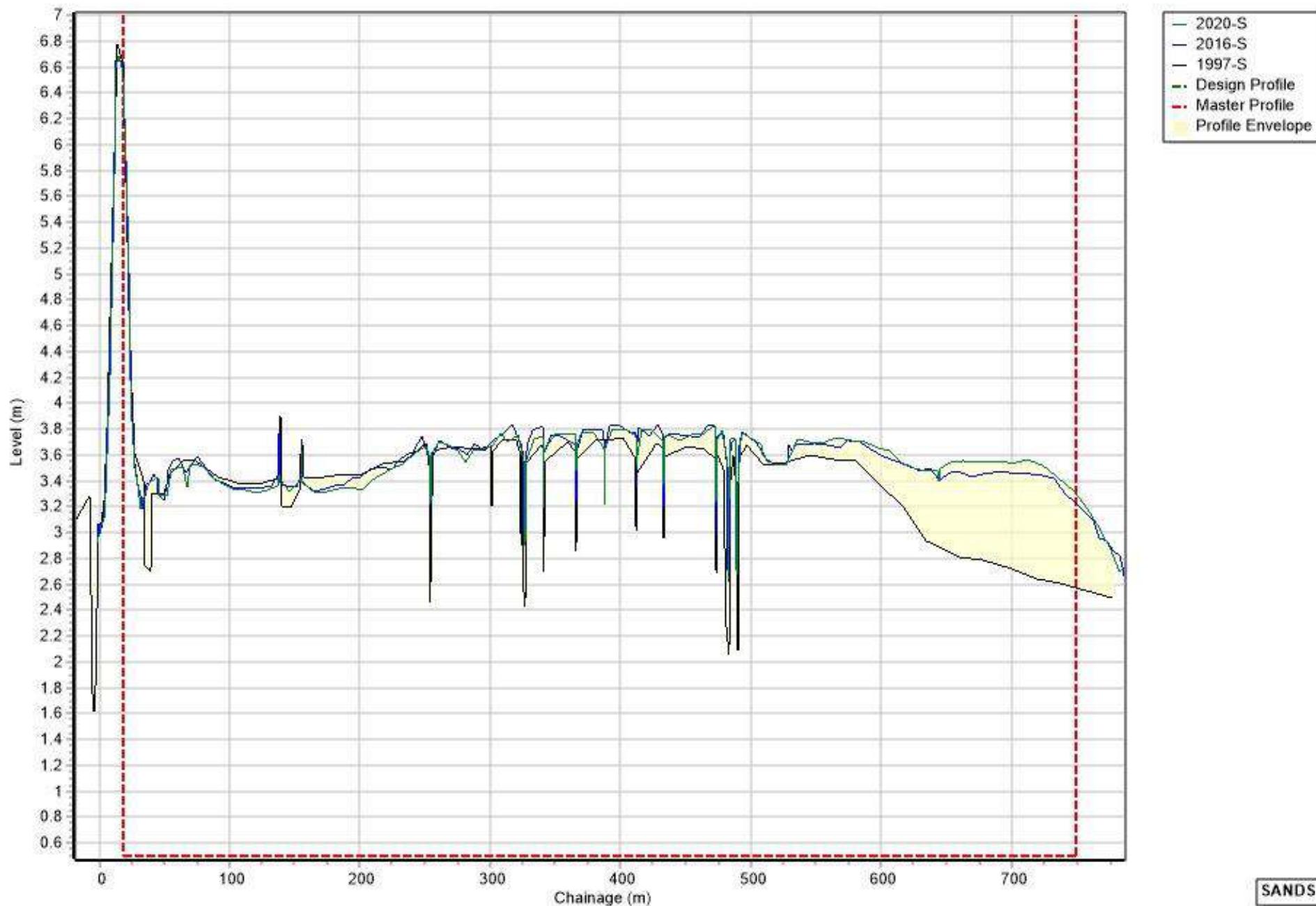
Profiles: 2d00980



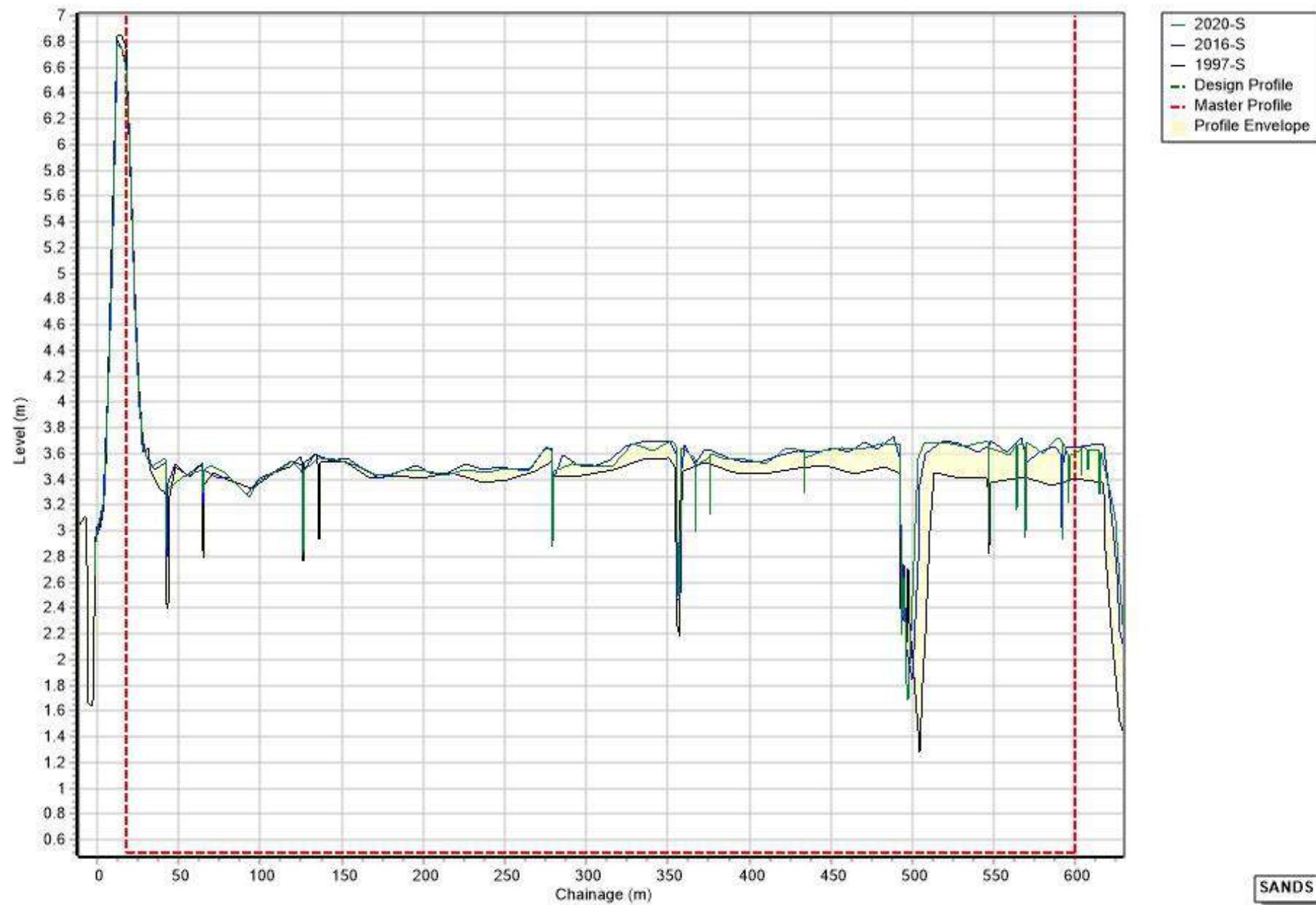
Profiles: 2d01002



Profiles: 2d01023



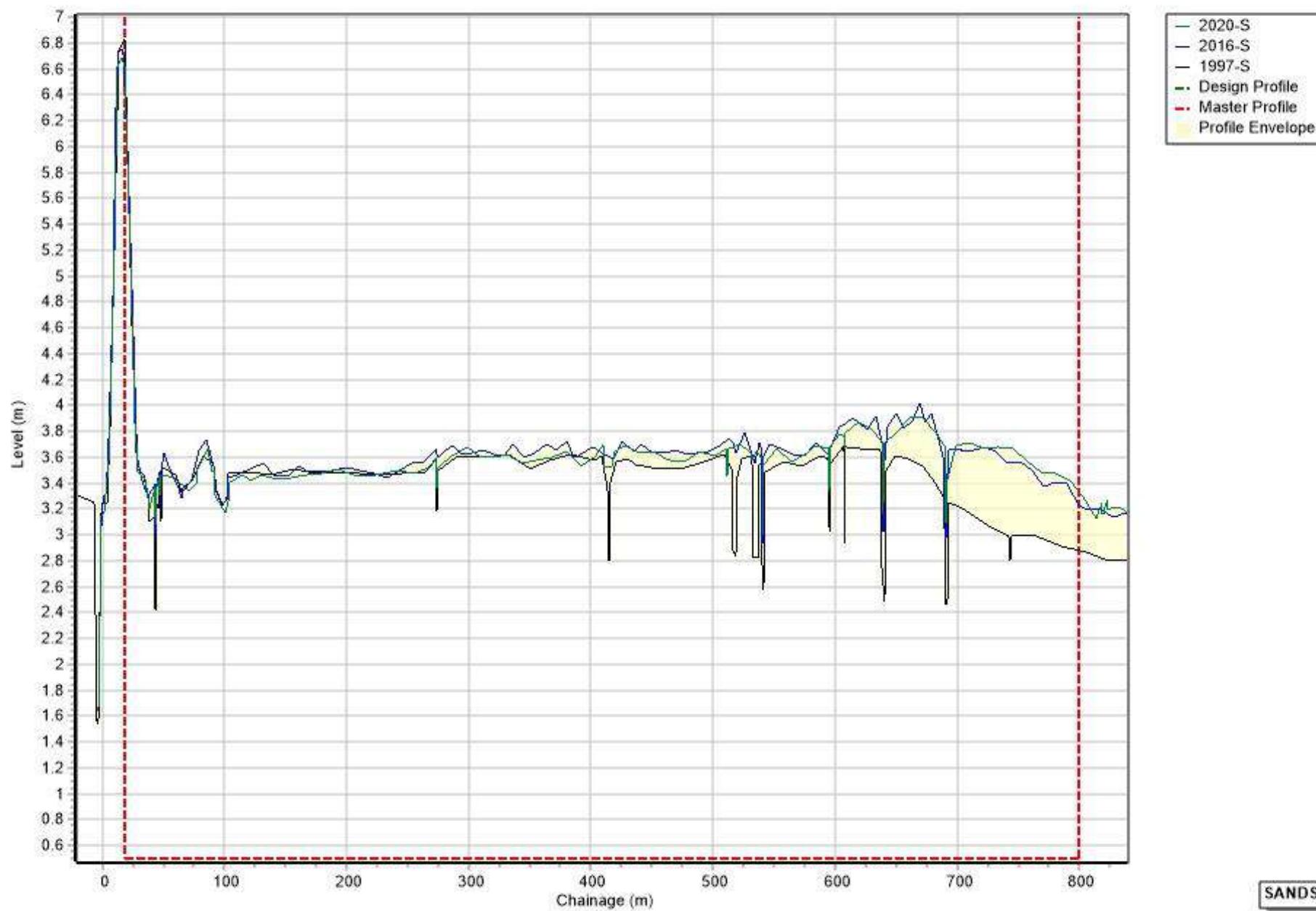
### Profiles: 2d01043



106

SANDS

Profiles: 2d01062



### Positional Trends

Location: W038	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.53m	3.62m	0.09m	-2.85m	-3.63m
Total Change	0.15	30.86			
Min Change	-0.83	-8.30			
Max Change	0.79	26.79			
Mean Change	0.01	1.34			
Sdt Dev Change	0.31	6.46			

Location: W038	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.53m	3.62m	0.09m	-2.85m	-3.63m
Total Change	0.18	-1.49			
Min Change	-0.03	-8.30			
Max Change	0.14	4.86			
Mean Change	0.04	-0.37			
Sdt Dev Change	0.06	5.25			

Location: W039	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.54m	3.59m	0.10m	-2.83m	-3.63m
Total Change	0.32	461.83			
Min Change	-1.44	-154.26			
Max Change	2.29	454.56			
Mean Change	0.01	20.08			
Sdt Dev Change	0.66	102.42			

Location: W039	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.54m	3.59m	0.10m	-2.83m	-3.63m
Total Change	0.29	6.05			
Min Change	-0.25	-154.26			
Max Change	0.40	138.75			
Mean Change	0.07	1.51			
Sdt Dev Change	0.26	104.74			

Location: W040	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.55m	3.57m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.63m
Total Change	0.65	80.74			
Min Change	-1.16	-110.34			
Max Change	0.86	110.31			
Mean Change	0.03	3.51			
Sdt Dev Change	0.55	44.6			

Location: W040	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.55m	3.57m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.63m
Total Change	-0.25	1.68			
Min Change	-0.40	-110.34			
Max Change	0.58	110.31			
Mean Change	-0.06	0.42			
Sdt Dev Change	0.40	98.64			

Location: W041	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.56m	3.56m	0.10m	-2.78m	-3.63m
Total Change	-0.34	0.43			
Min Change	-1.19	-138.91			
Max Change	1.24	140.54			
Mean Change	-0.01	0.02			
Sdt Dev Change	0.59	41.87			

Location: W041	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.56m	3.56m	0.10m	-2.78m	-3.63m
Total Change	0.09	-140.35			
Min Change	-0.26	-138.91			
Max Change	0.31	24.99			
Mean Change	0.02	-35.09			
Sdt Dev Change	0.24	62.48			

Location: W042	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.56m	3.53m	0.10m	-2.77m	-3.64m
Total Change	0.53	334.25			
Min Change	-1.79	-52.18			
Max Change	1.83	102.41			
Mean Change	0.02	14.53			
Sdt Dev Change	0.83	41.35			

Location: W042	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.56m	3.53m	0.10m	-2.77m	-3.64m
Total Change	-0.76	120.47			
Min Change	-0.55	-12.00			
Max Change	0.39	66.93			
Mean Change	-0.19	30.12			
Sdt Dev Change	0.35	31.54			

Location: W043	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.56m	3.51m	0.10m	-2.75m	-3.64m
Total Change	1.13	135.75			
Min Change	-1.80	-95.95			
Max Change	1.94	138.05			
Mean Change	0.05	5.90			
Sdt Dev Change	0.91	40.08			

Location: W043	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.56m	3.51m	0.10m	-2.75m	-3.64m
Total Change	1.06	-2.99			
Min Change	0.03	-5.52			
Max Change	0.61	4.11			
Mean Change	0.26	-0.75			
Sdt Dev Change	0.24	4.00			

Location: W044	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.57m	3.48m	0.09m	-2.73m	-3.66m
Total Change	0.29	85.99			
Min Change	-0.94	-23.67			
Max Change	1.64	43.01			
Mean Change	0.01	3.74			
Sdt Dev Change	0.49	12.70			

Location: W044	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.57m	3.48m	0.09m	-2.73m	-3.66m
Total Change	-0.13	6.83			
Min Change	-0.55	-18.47			
Max Change	0.30	19.70			
Mean Change	-0.03	1.71			
Sdt Dev Change	0.32	13.54			

Location: W045	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.59m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.72m	-3.66m
Total Change	-0.42	284.30			
Min Change	-1.13	-18.48			
Max Change	0.94	77.35			
Mean Change	-0.02	12.36			
Sdt Dev Change	0.48	23.93			

Location: W045	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.59m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.72m	-3.66m
Total Change	-0.89	14.39			
Min Change	-1.13	-18.48			
Max Change	0.61	21.20			
Mean Change	-0.22	3.60			
Sdt Dev Change	0.64	14.22			

Location: W046	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.60m	3.45m	0.09m	-2.70m	-3.67m
Total Change	-0.14	392.80			
Min Change	-0.86	-17.04			
Max Change	0.75	195.09			
Mean Change	-0.01	17.08			
Sdt Dev Change	0.50	41.30			

Location: W046	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.60m	3.45m	0.09m	-2.70m	-3.67m
Total Change	-0.23	27.64			
Min Change	-0.57	-17.04			
Max Change	0.45	31.28			
Mean Change	-0.06	6.91			
Sdt Dev Change	0.37	18.27			

Location: W047	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.59m	3.44m	0.09m	-2.70m	-3.67m
Total Change	-1.77	292.29			
Min Change	-1.75	-62.15			
Max Change	0.33	157.68			
Mean Change	-0.08	12.71			
Sdt Dev Change	0.39	43.43			

Location: W047	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.59m	3.44m	0.09m	-2.70m	-3.67m
Total Change	-0.36	18.36			
Min Change	-0.27	-21.70			
Max Change	0.12	43.10			
Mean Change	-0.09	4.59			
Sdt Dev Change	0.16	23.74			

Location: W048	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.59m	3.45m	0.09m	-2.71m	-3.68m
Total Change	0.00	140.53			
Min Change	-0.53	-8.26			
Max Change	0.51	35.13			
Mean Change	0.00	6.11			
Sdt Dev Change	0.25	10.34			

Location: W048	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.59m	3.45m	0.09m	-2.71m	-3.68m
Total Change	0.16	14.92			
Min Change	-0.26	-8.26			
Max Change	0.36	13.91			
Mean Change	0.04	3.73			
Sdt Dev Change	0.27	7.93			

Location: W049	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.59m	3.45m	0.09m	-2.71m	-3.68m
Total Change	-0.12	275.20			
Min Change	-0.67	-77.15			
Max Change	1.16	101.75			
Mean Change	-0.01	11.97			
Sdt Dev Change	0.43	35.30			

Location: W049	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.59m	3.45m	0.09m	-2.71m	-3.68m
Total Change	-0.20	6.35			
Min Change	-0.13	-2.02			
Max Change	0.02	3.78			
Mean Change	-0.05	1.59			
Sdt Dev Change	0.07	2.19			

Location: W050	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1997	4.59m	3.46m	0.10m	-2.71m	-3.68m
Total Change	-0.20	106.76			
Min Change	-0.97	-11.66			
Max Change	0.88	29.60			
Mean Change	-0.01	4.64			
Sdt Dev Change	0.33	9.14			

Location: W050	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.59m	3.46m	0.10m	-2.71m	-3.68m
Total Change	-0.61	19.40			
Min Change	-0.30	-2.15			
Max Change	-0.01	16.93			
Mean Change	-0.15	4.85			
Sdt Dev Change	0.12	7.34			

#### 4.4. Hunstanton to Heacham – 2dSU04HH

Topographic profiles in this monitoring cell increase from W051, to the north of Wolferton, to W061, adjacent to Hunstanton boat ramp. The CSA analysis shows that change in CSA varies significantly through the monitoring cell. No locations show significant erosion although the greatest loss of area occurs at W056 with 4.13% erosion observed since 1992. The greatest positive change is at W052 with 24.21% change since 1992. Most locations showing any level of negative change are in the centre of the monitoring cell, north of Heacham. The current phase trends show no significant change however there is a greater level of erosion seen across the monitoring cell which may be of concern if the trend continues.

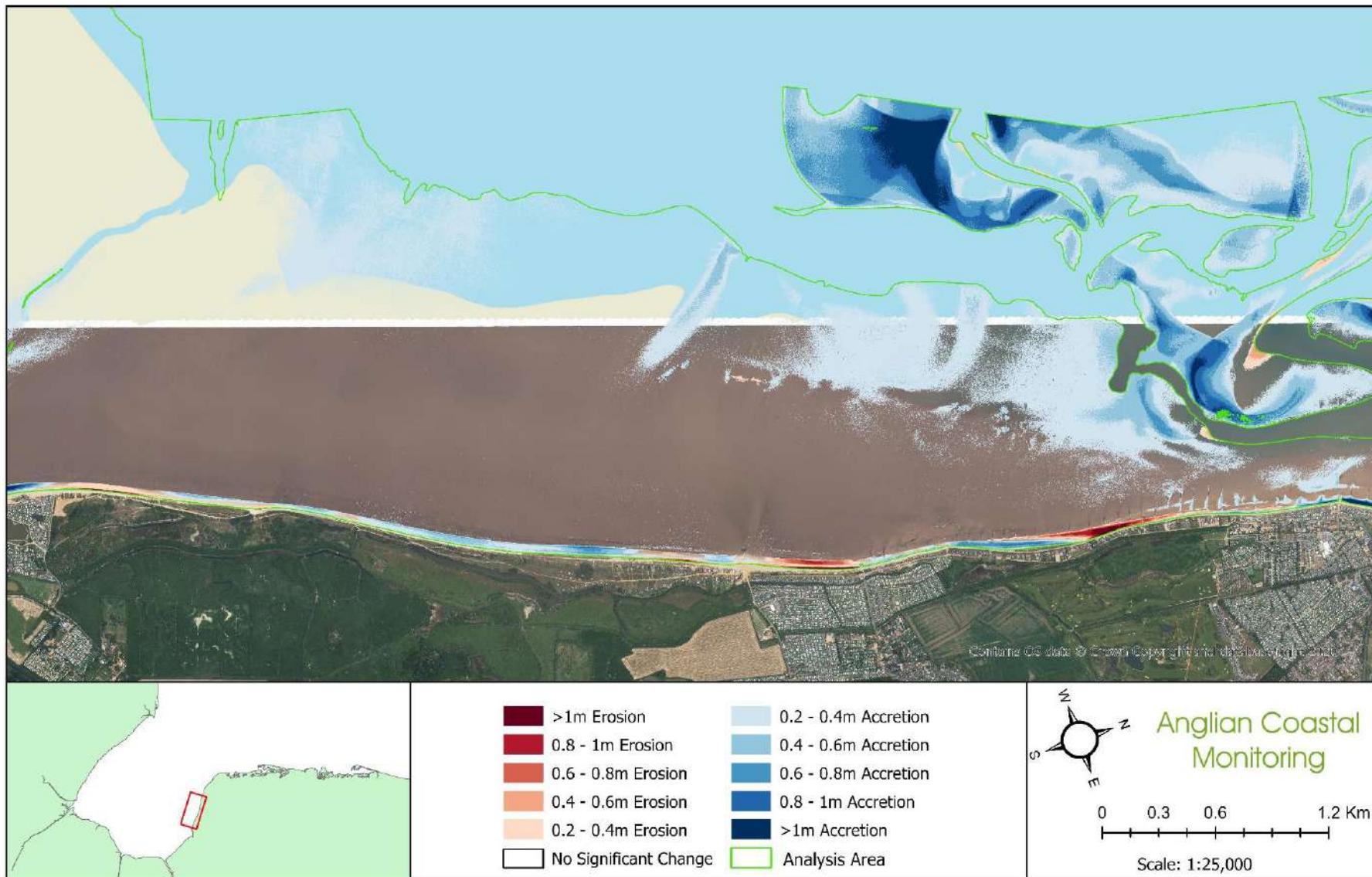
Lidar shows greater spatial variation in patterns of erosion and accretion. Heavy erosion is seen in the upper beach areas surrounding Hunstanton with significant accretion seen further offshore. These changes appear to balance resulting in the low levels of change seen across a whole transect in the CSA change table.

CSA Table

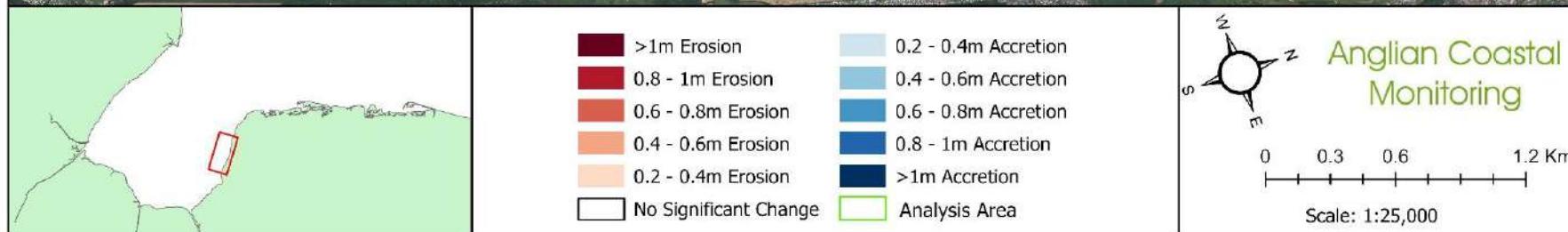
Locations	Baseline to present		Current Phase to Present	
	1992-S to 2020-S	2016-S to 2020-S	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change
Location	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change
2d01099 [W051]	16.53	0.43	25.08	0.19
2d01105 [HH006]	86.18	4.94	12.54	0.55
2d01109 [HH010]	136.1	10.48	18.86	1.02
2d01113 [HH014]	143.84	9.59	13.86	0.62
2d01119 [W052]	149.73	9.91	50.53	0.42
2d01125 [HH025]	205.96	15.05	23.93	1.37
2d01129 [HH029]	237.34	19.69	23.98	1.3
2d01133 [HH033]	204.98	18.09	25.3	1.68
2d01139 [W053]	256.35	23.06	128.78	2.44
2d01145 [HH044]	-58.19	-2.92	63.25	2.8
2d01149 [HH048]	118.57	10.75	34.74	1.98
2d01153 [HH052]	225.72	24.21	26.6	1.57
2d01159 [W054]	61.99	3.34	39.75	1.54
2d01160 [W055]	394.34	13.37	97.76	2.23
2d01166 [HH063]	-28.55	-2.91	-3.74	-0.3
2d01170 [HH067]	22.8	2.04	4.13	0.25
2d01174 [HH071]	115.11	10.52	-7.78	-0.51
2d01180 [W056]	-96.45	-4.13	-9.81	-0.32
2d01186 [HH082]	-31.87	-3.94	-18.44	-1.62
2d01190 [HH086]	-8.67	-0.98	-5.37	-0.46
2d01194 [HH090]	-8.44	-0.86	-2.08	-0.17
2d01200 [W057]	-34.75	-1.53	-4.59	-0.17
2d01206 [HH101]	180.5	19.69	28.44	2.22
2d01210 [HH105]	174.77	15.17	50.83	2.11
2d01216 [HH111]	75.99	8.68	17.26	1.63
2d01220 [W058]	43.18	2.55	46.69	2.11
2d01226 [HH120]	78.88	9.52	-15.7	-1.31
2d01234 [HH128]	17.64	2.33	21.98	2.16
2d01240 [W059]	172.42	12.89	69.23	3.37
2d01244 [HH137]	-5.96	-0.96	12.61	1.51
2d01248 [HH141]	55.09	8.85	30.97	3.5
2d01252 [HH145]	125.55	18.99	33.34	3.37

2d01256 [HH149]	59.19	9.33	-22.69	-2.4
2d01260 [W060]	-6.16	-0.91	87.29	6.47
2d01264 [HH156]	-2.65	-0.54	4.71	0.7
2d01268 [HH160]	11.84	2.76	4.43	0.72
2d01272 [HH164]	21.66	4.34	24.56	3.56
2d01276 [HH168]	38.14	6.96	23.42	3.21
2d01280 [W061]	34.62	5.62	27.94	3.49
	Av=75.79	Av=6.75%	Av=25.27	Av=1.50%
	Min=-96.45	Min=-4.13%	Min=-22.69	Min=-2.40%
	Max=394.34	Max=24.21%	Max=128.78	Max=6.47%

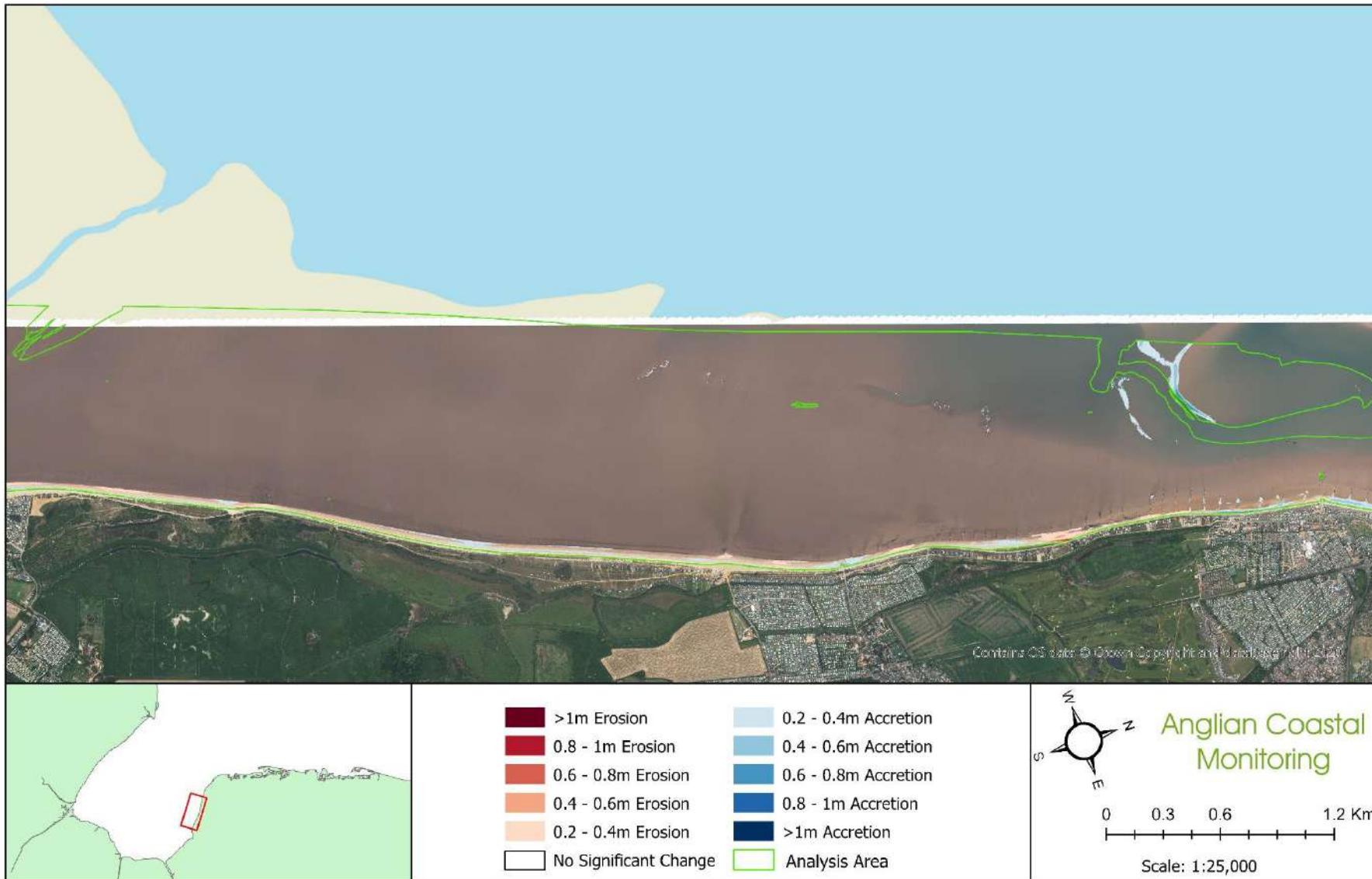
## 2dSU04HH • Hunstanton to Heacham (North) • LiDAR Elevation Change 2012/13 to 2019/20



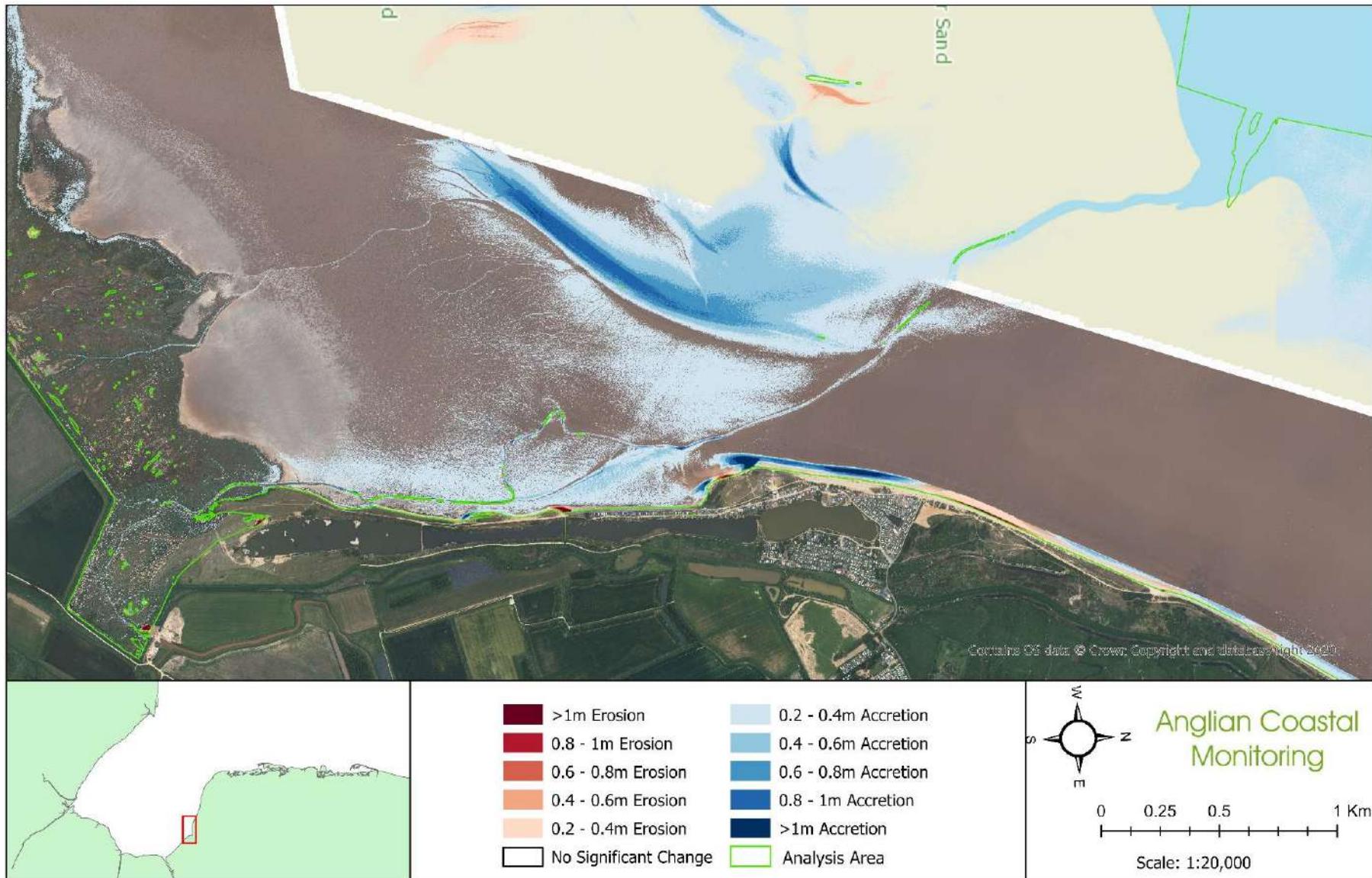
2dSU04HH • Hunstanton to Heacham (North) • LiDAR Elevation Change 2016/17 to 2019/20



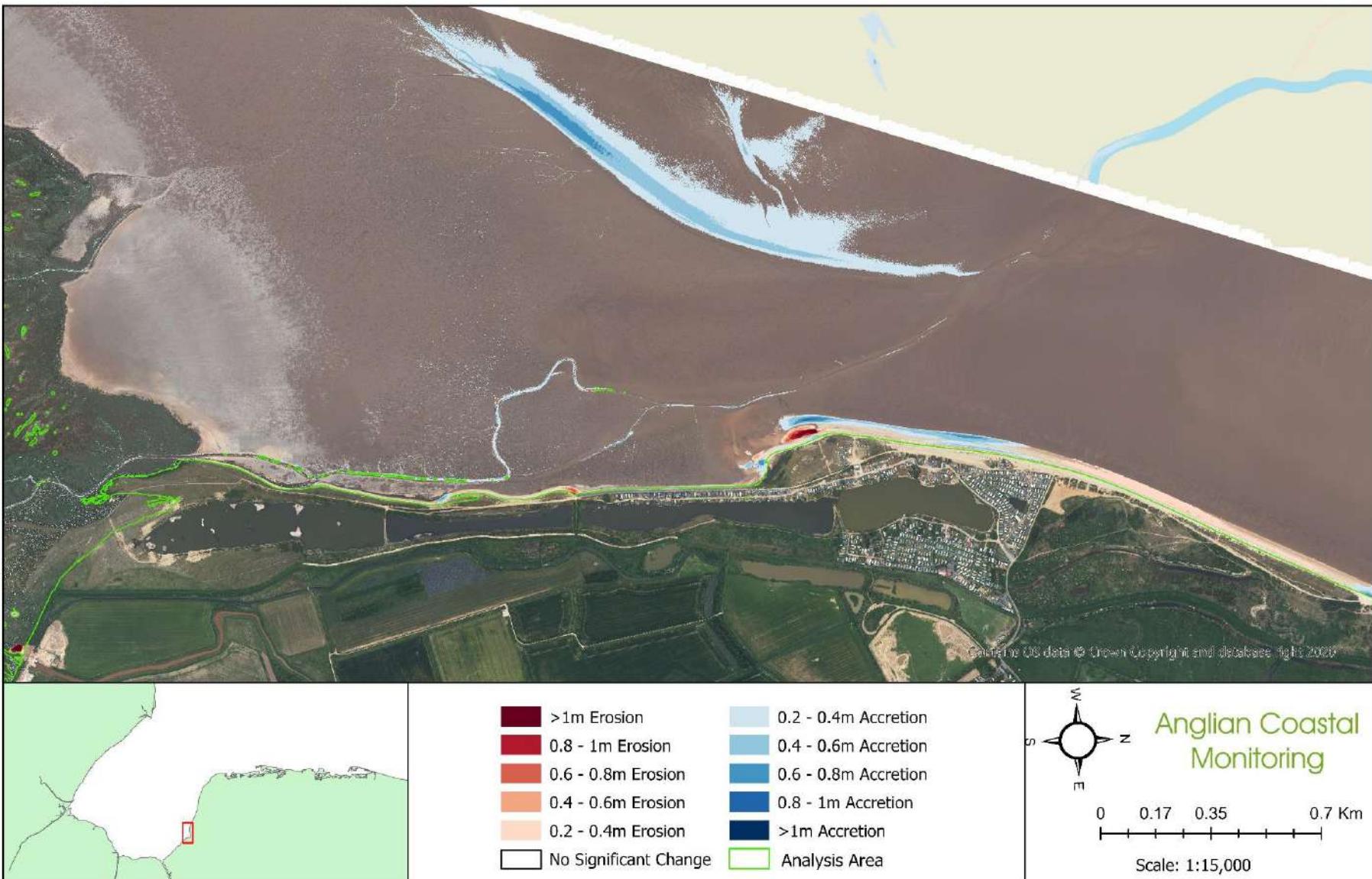
2dSU04HH • Hunstanton to Heacham (North) • LiDAR Elevation Change 2018/19 to 2019/20



2dSU04HH • Hunstanton to Heacham (South) • LiDAR Elevation Change 2012/13 to 2019/20



2dSU04HH • Hunstanton to Heacham (South) • LiDAR Elevation Change 2016/17 to 2019/20



2dSU04HH • Hunstanton to Heacham (South) • LiDAR Elevation Change 2018/19 to 2019/20



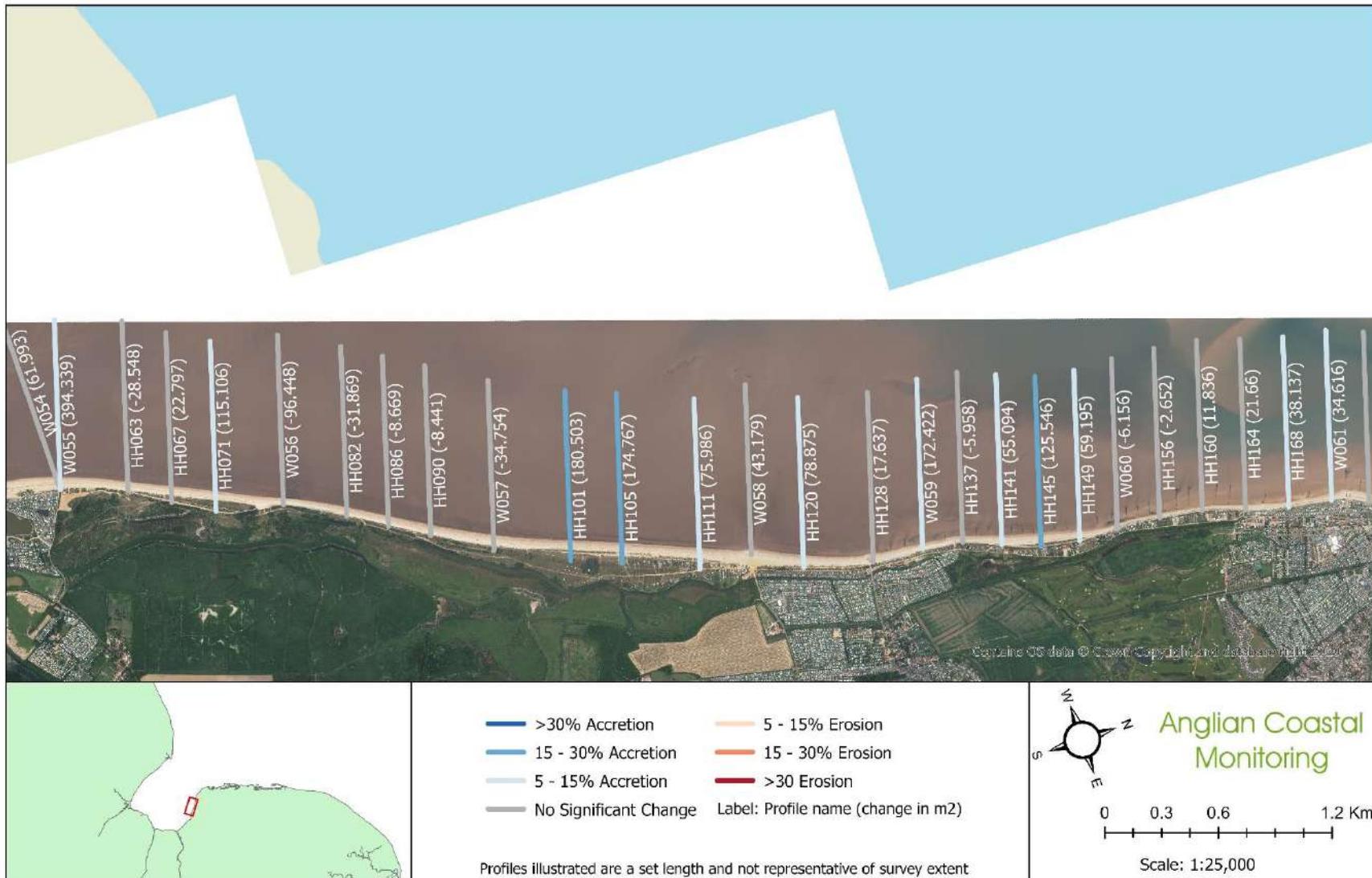
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0.8 - 1m Erosion  
0.6 - 0.8m Erosion  
0.4 - 0.6m Erosion  
0.2 - 0.4m Erosion  
No Significant Change

0.2 - 0.4m Accretion  
0.4 - 0.6m Accretion  
0.6 - 0.8m Accretion  
0.8 - 1m Accretion  
>1m Accretion  
Analysis Area

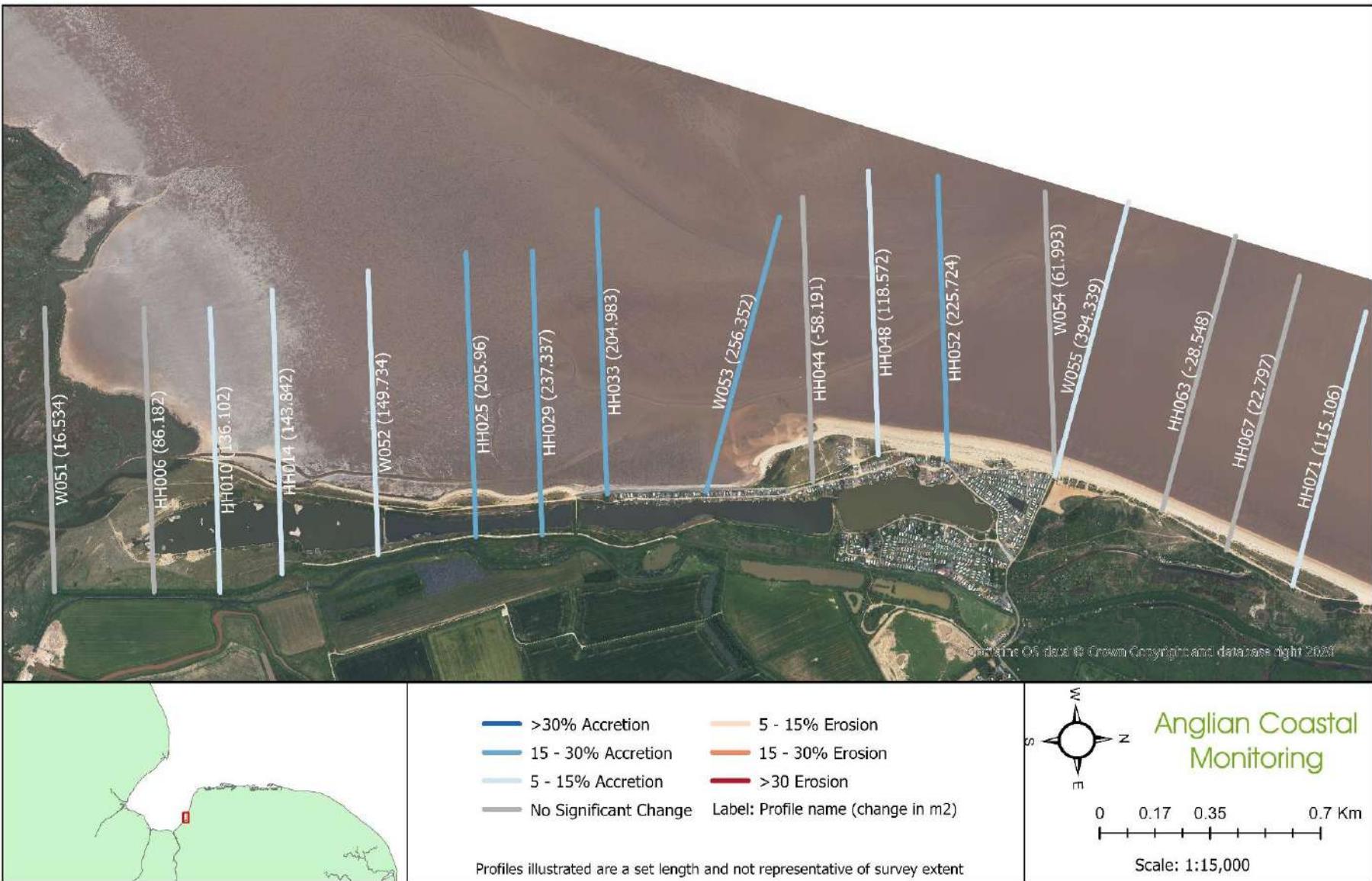
W  
S  
E  
N  
m  
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Anglian Coastal Monitoring

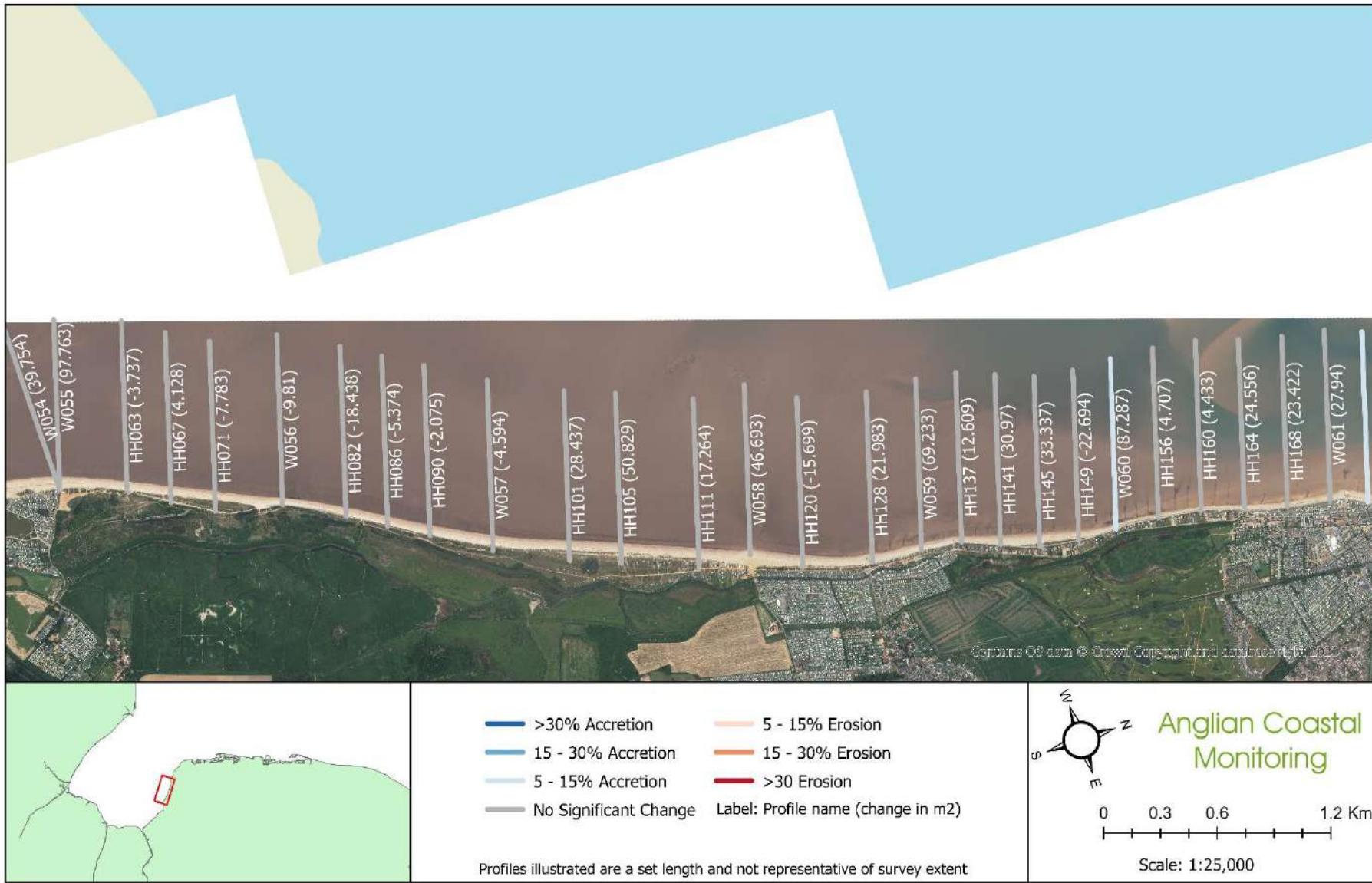
## 2dSU04HH • Hunstanton to Heacham (North) • Cross Sectional Area Change 1992 - 2020



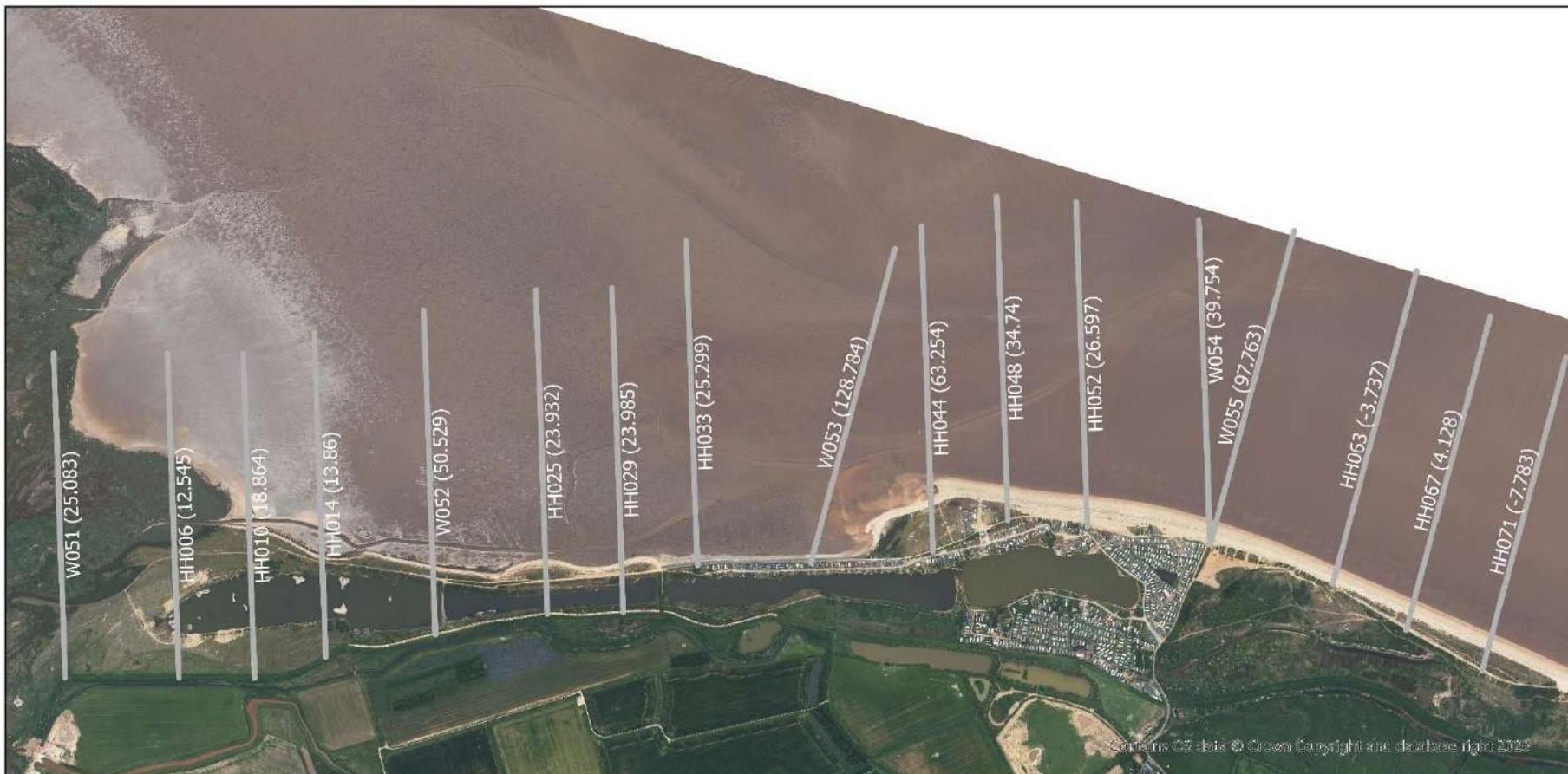
2dSU04HH • Hunstanton to Heacham (South) • Cross Sectional Area Change 1992 - 2020



2dSU04HH • Hunstanton to Heacham (North) • Cross Sectional Area Change 2016 - 2020

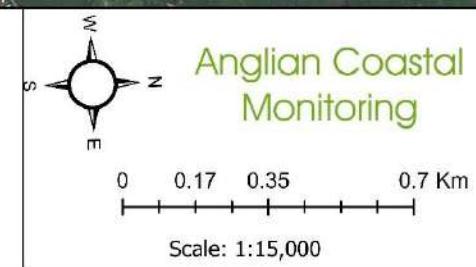


## 2dSU04HH • Hunstanton to Heacham (South) • Cross Sectional Area Change 2016 - 2020



>30% Accretion	5 - 15% Erosion
15 - 30% Accretion	15 - 30% Erosion
5 - 15% Accretion	>30 Erosion
No Significant Change	Label: Profile name (change in m <sup>2</sup> )

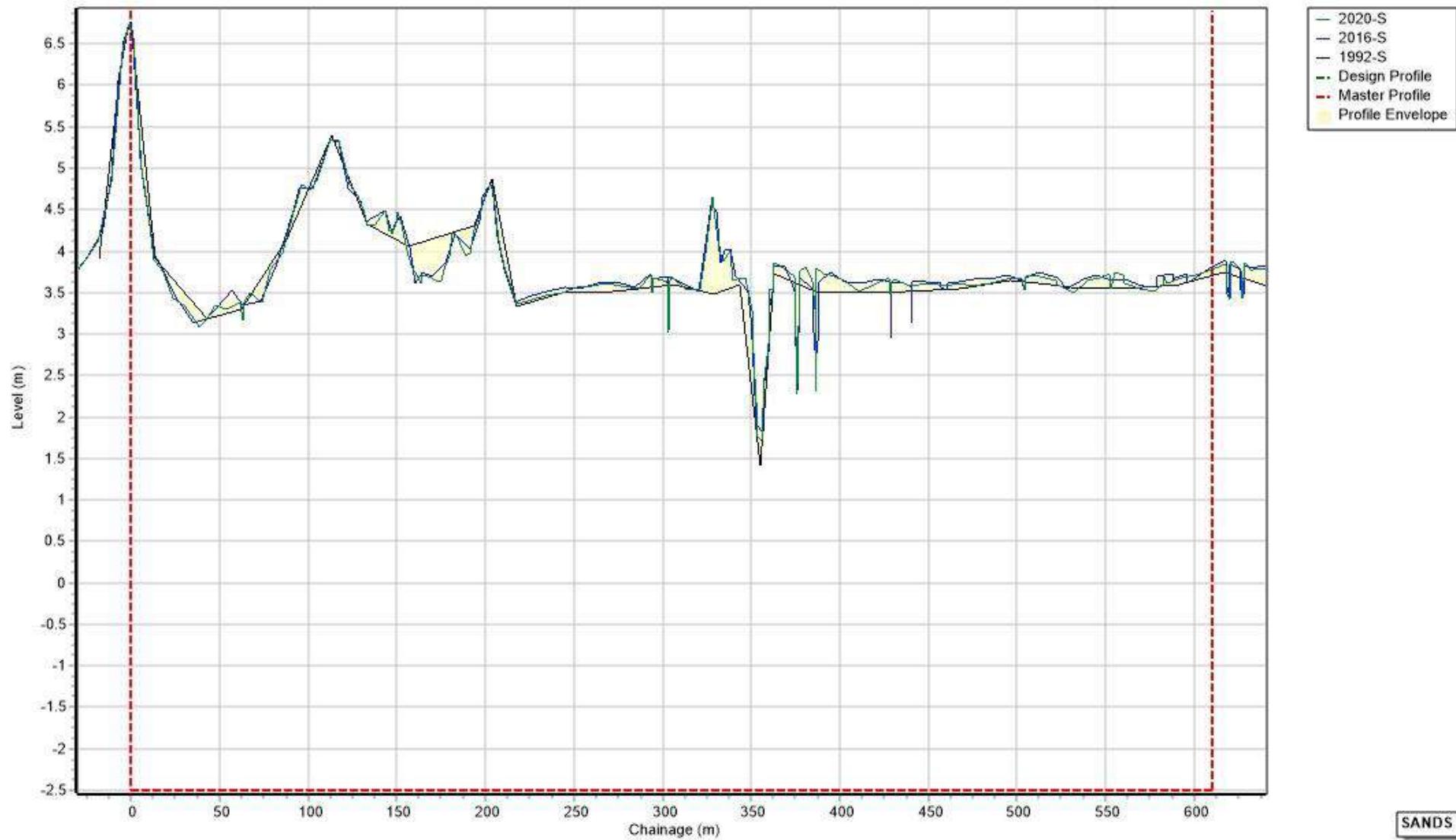
Profiles illustrated are a set length and not representative of survey extent



Anglian Coastal  
Monitoring

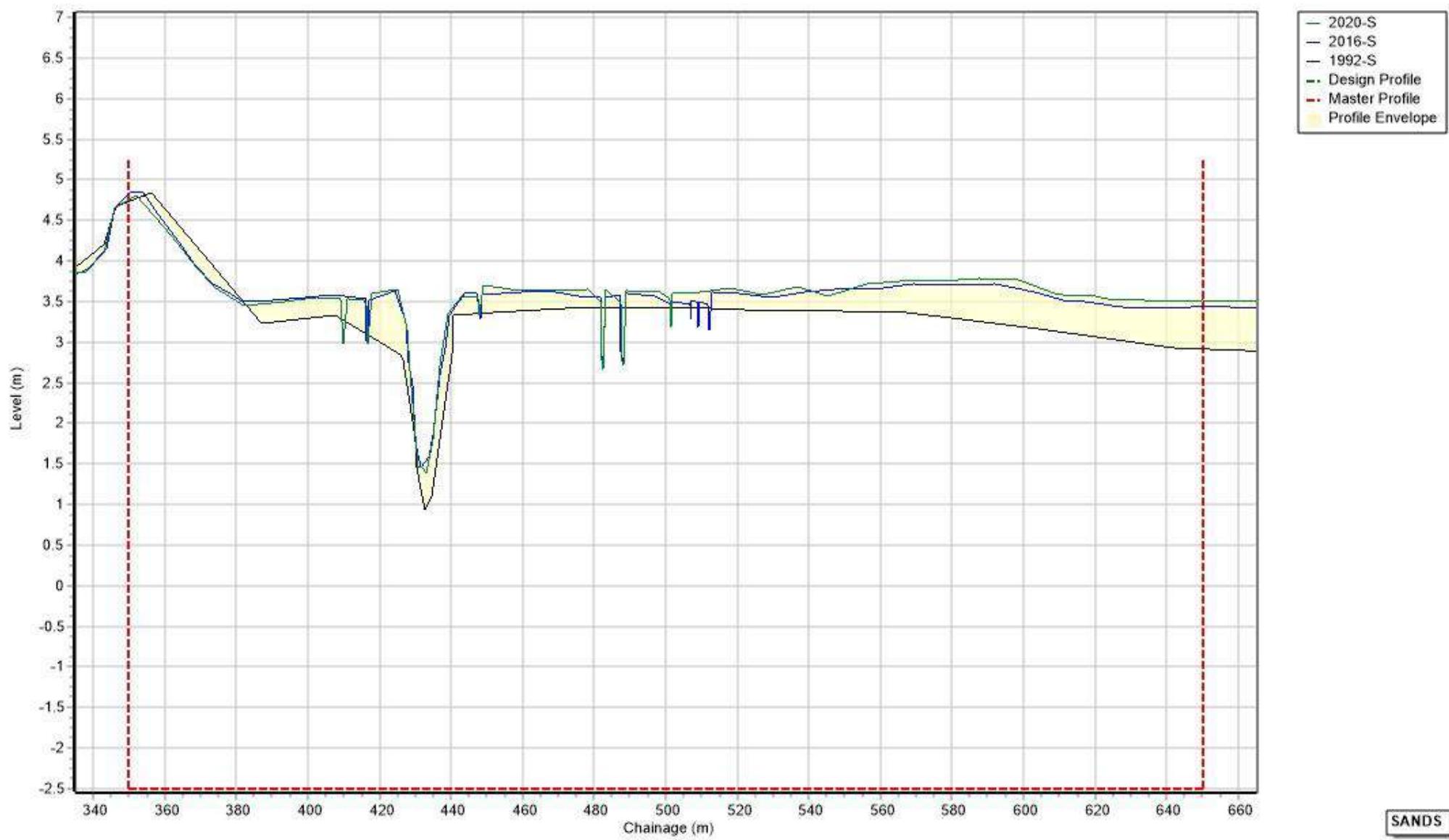
## Profile Graphs

Profiles: 2d01099



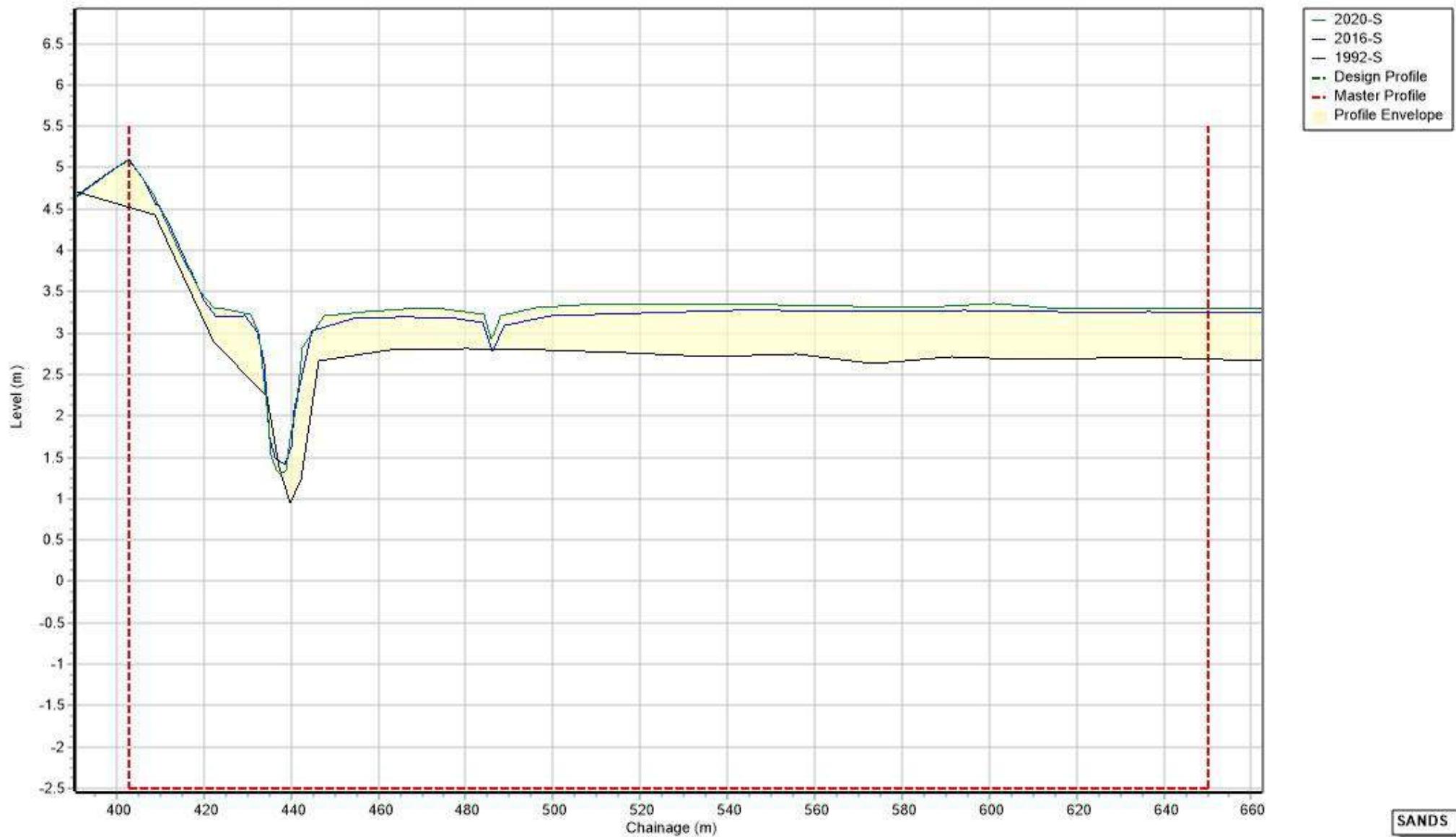
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Profiles: 2d01105

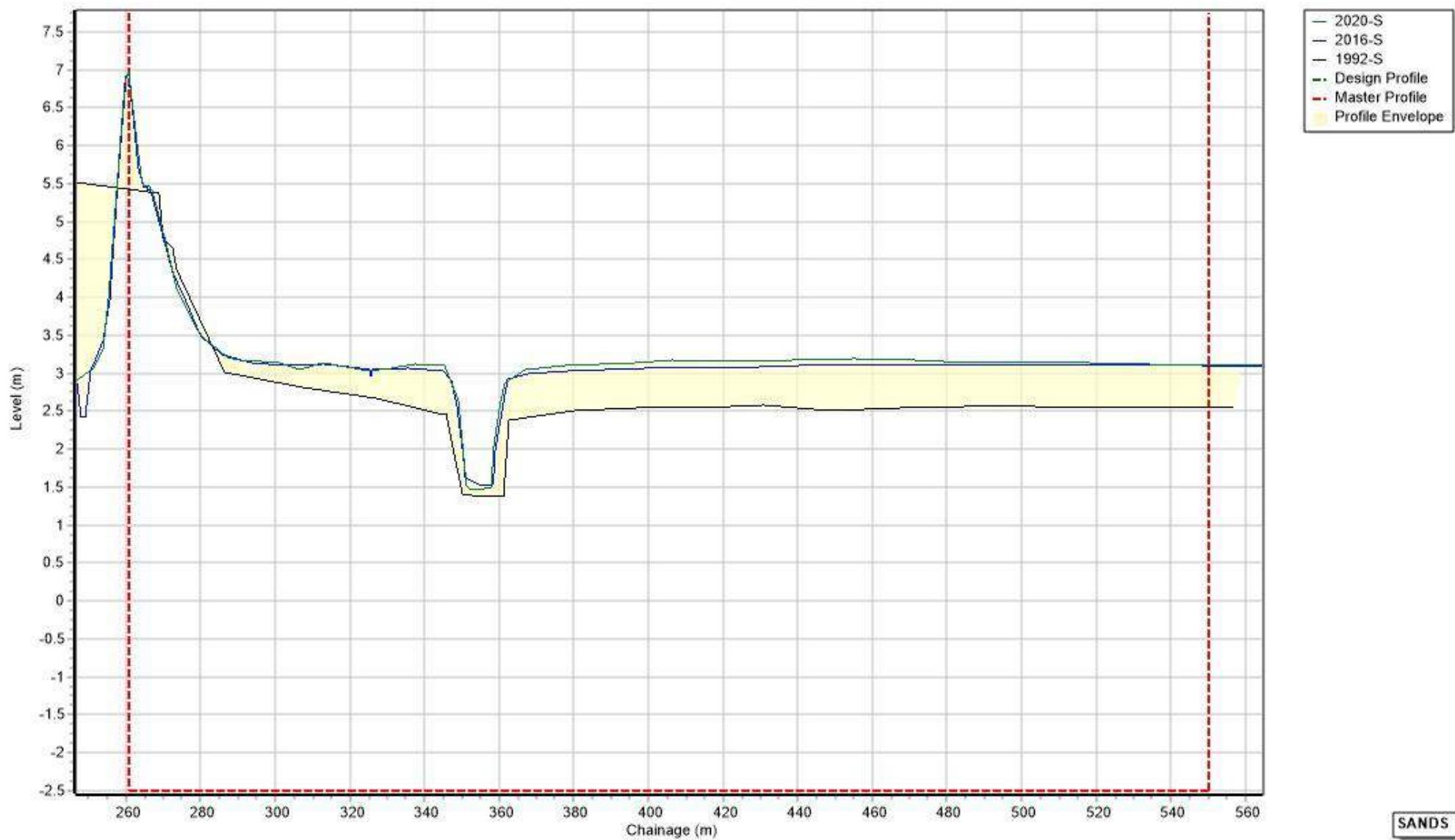


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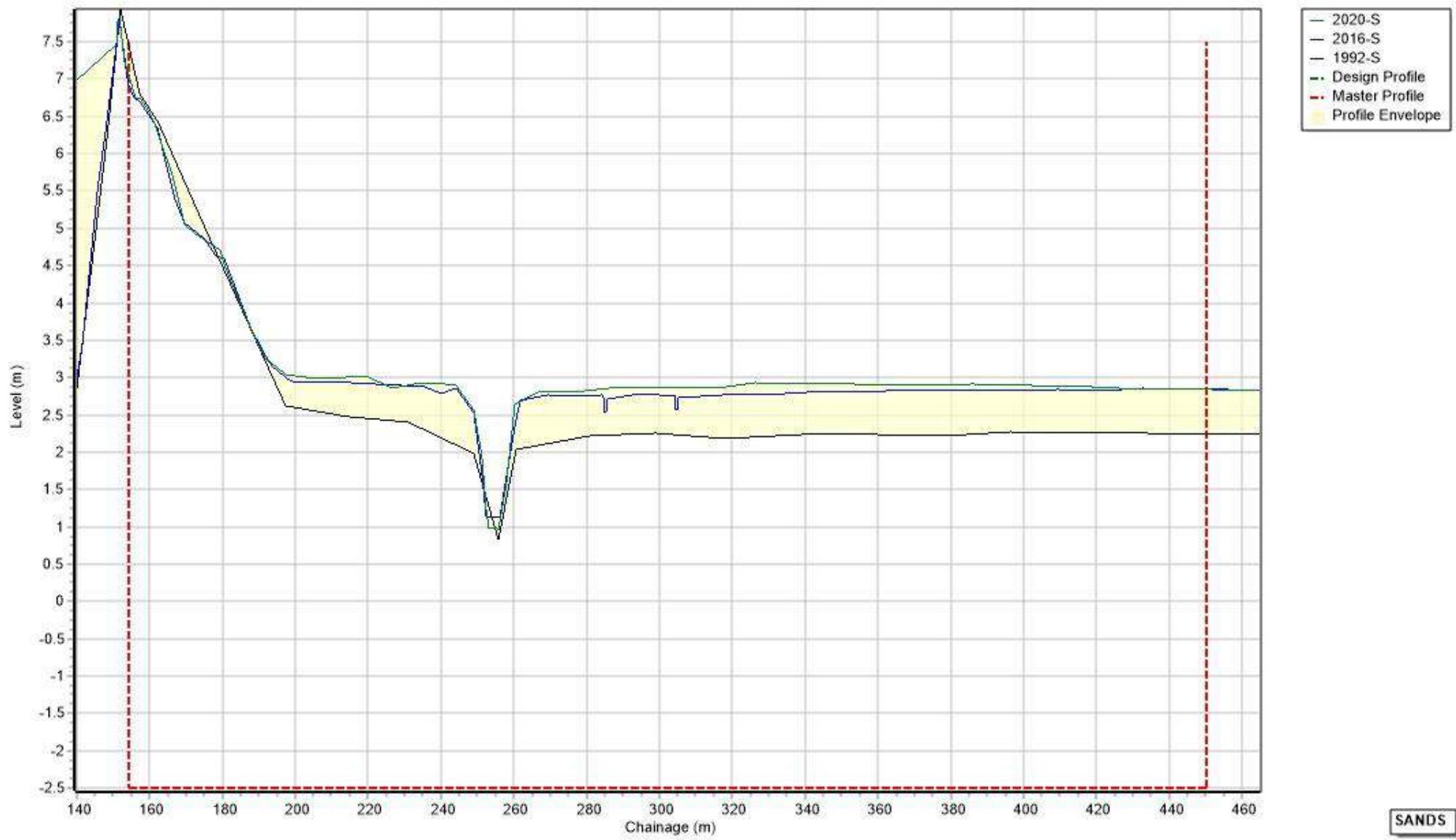
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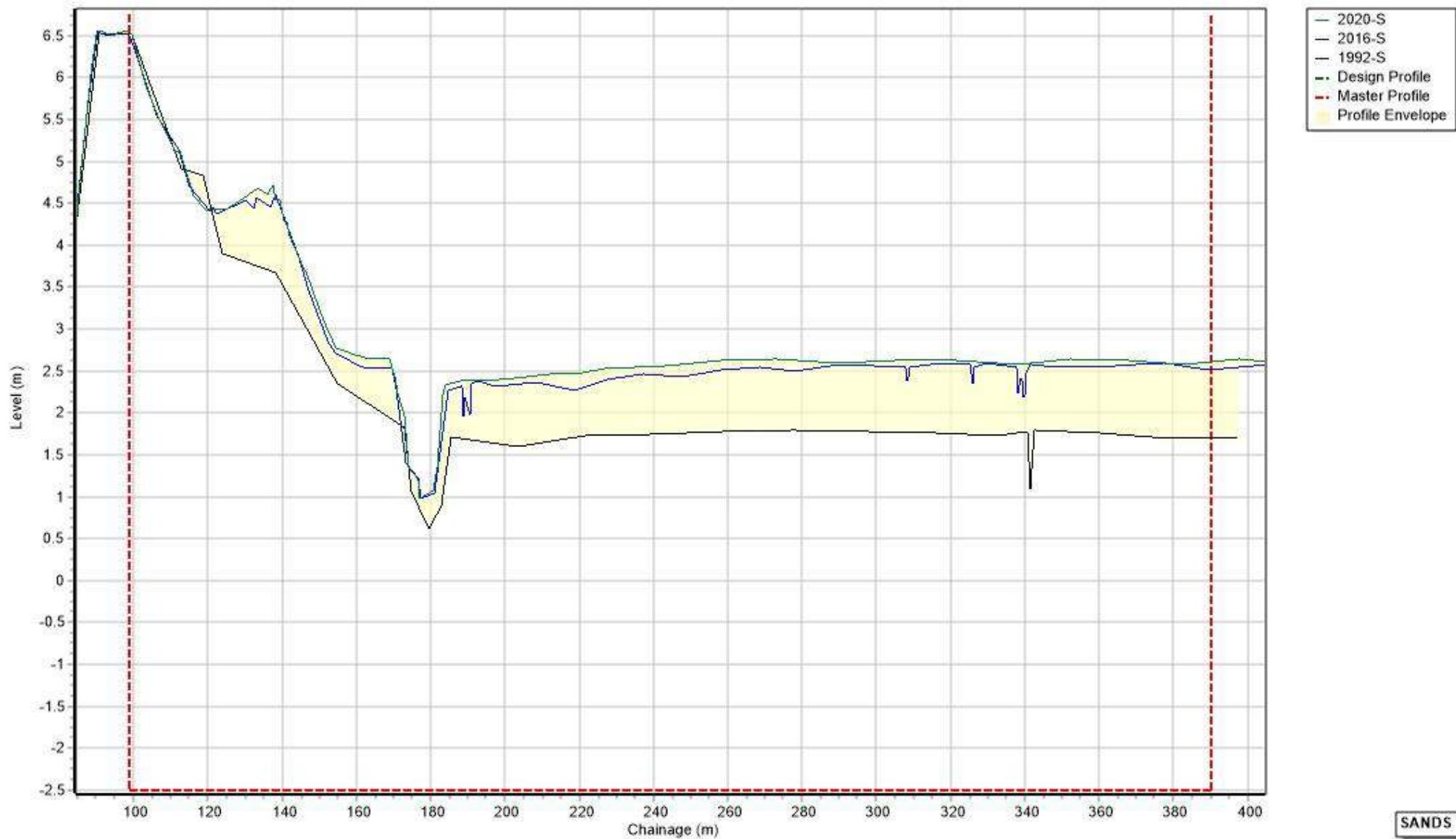
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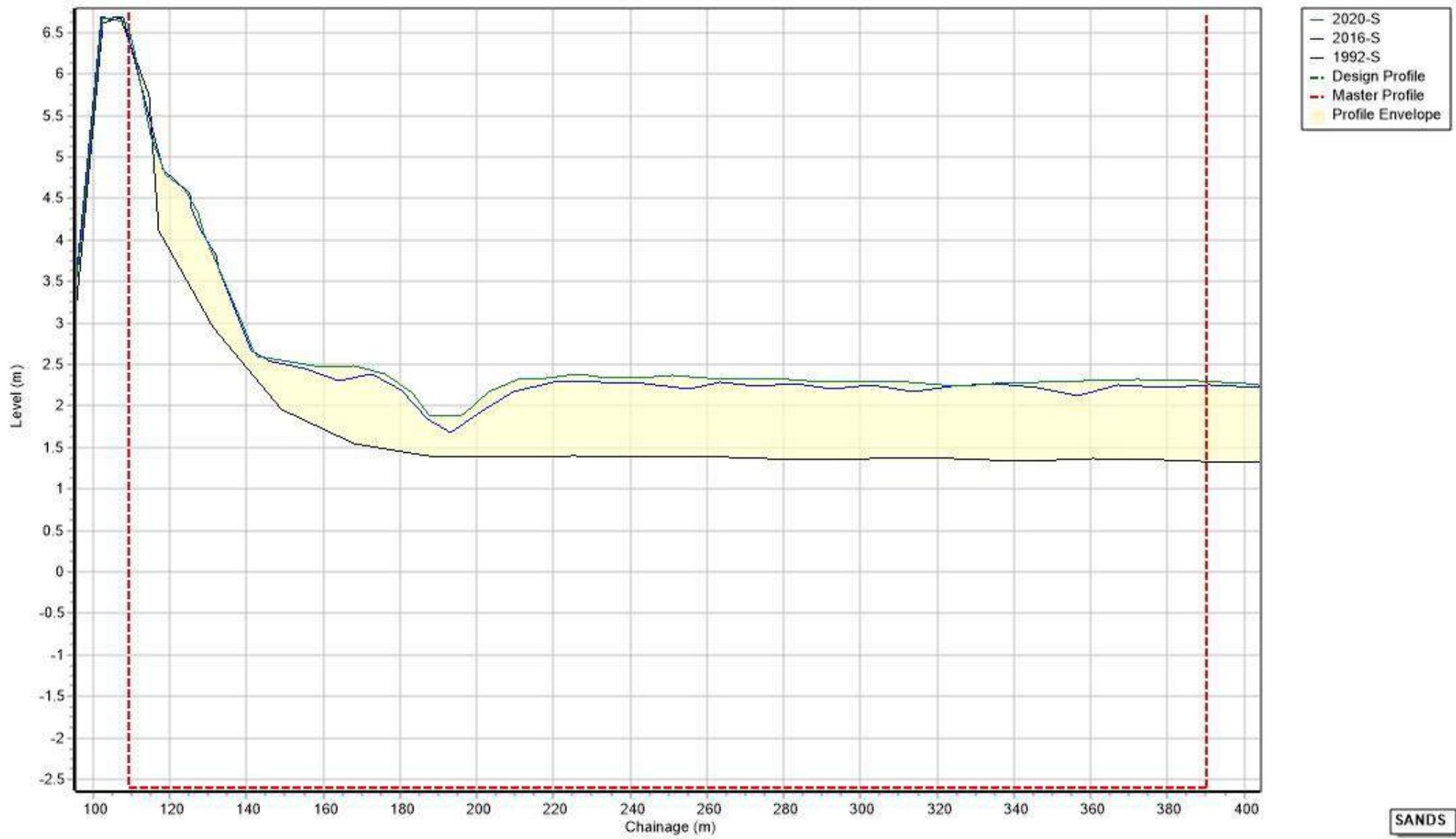
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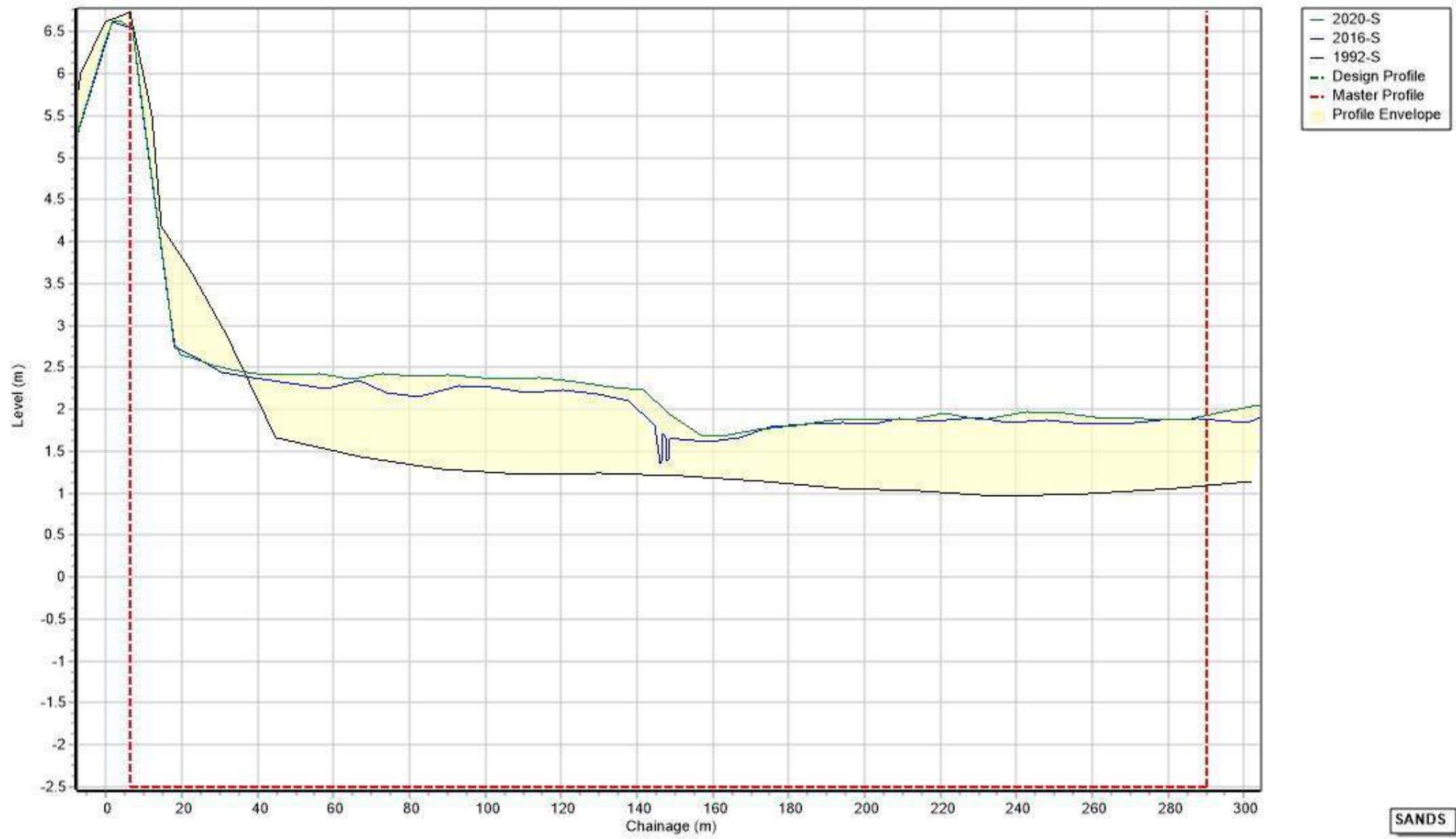
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Profiles: 2d01129



Profiles: 2d01133

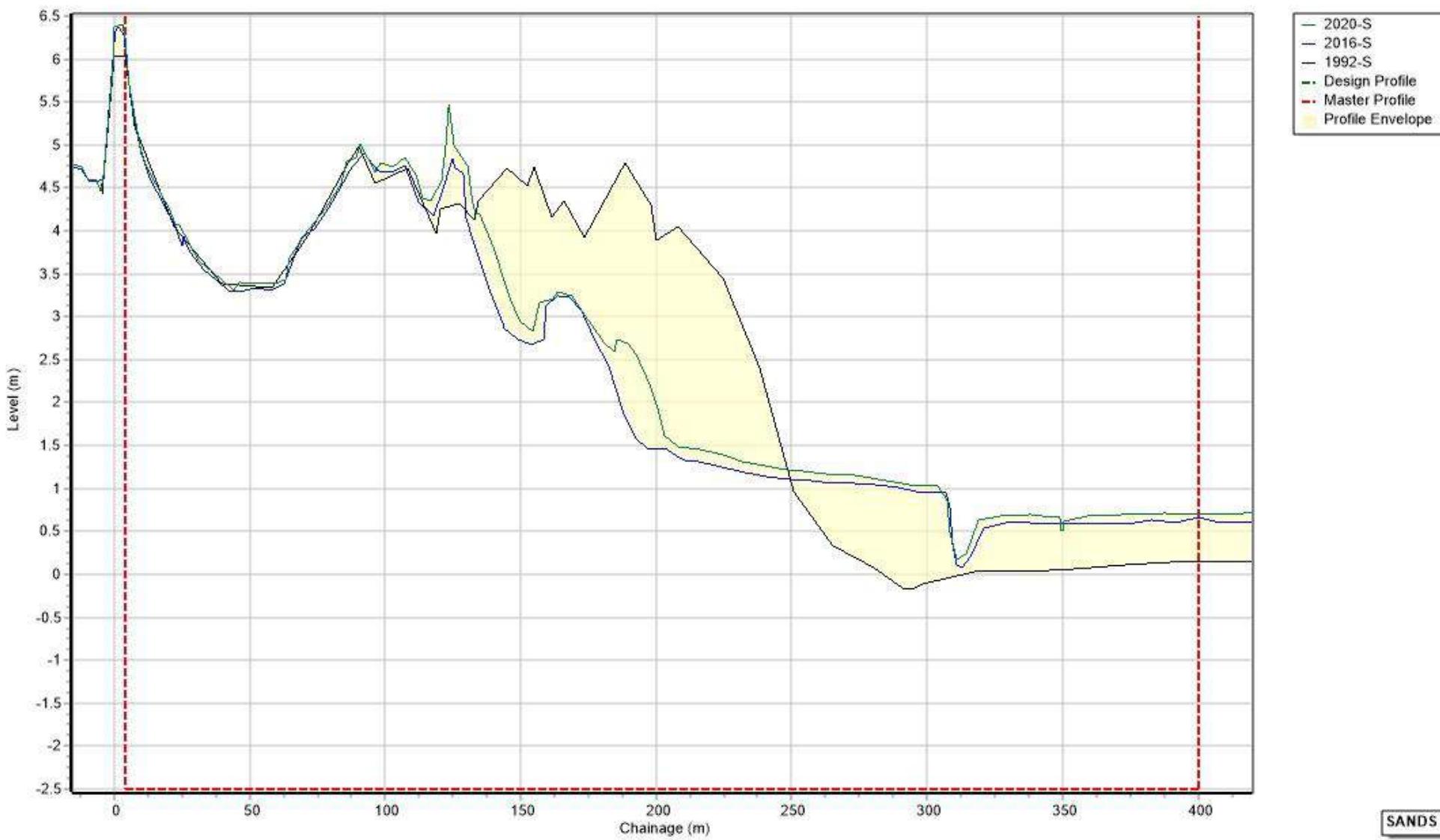


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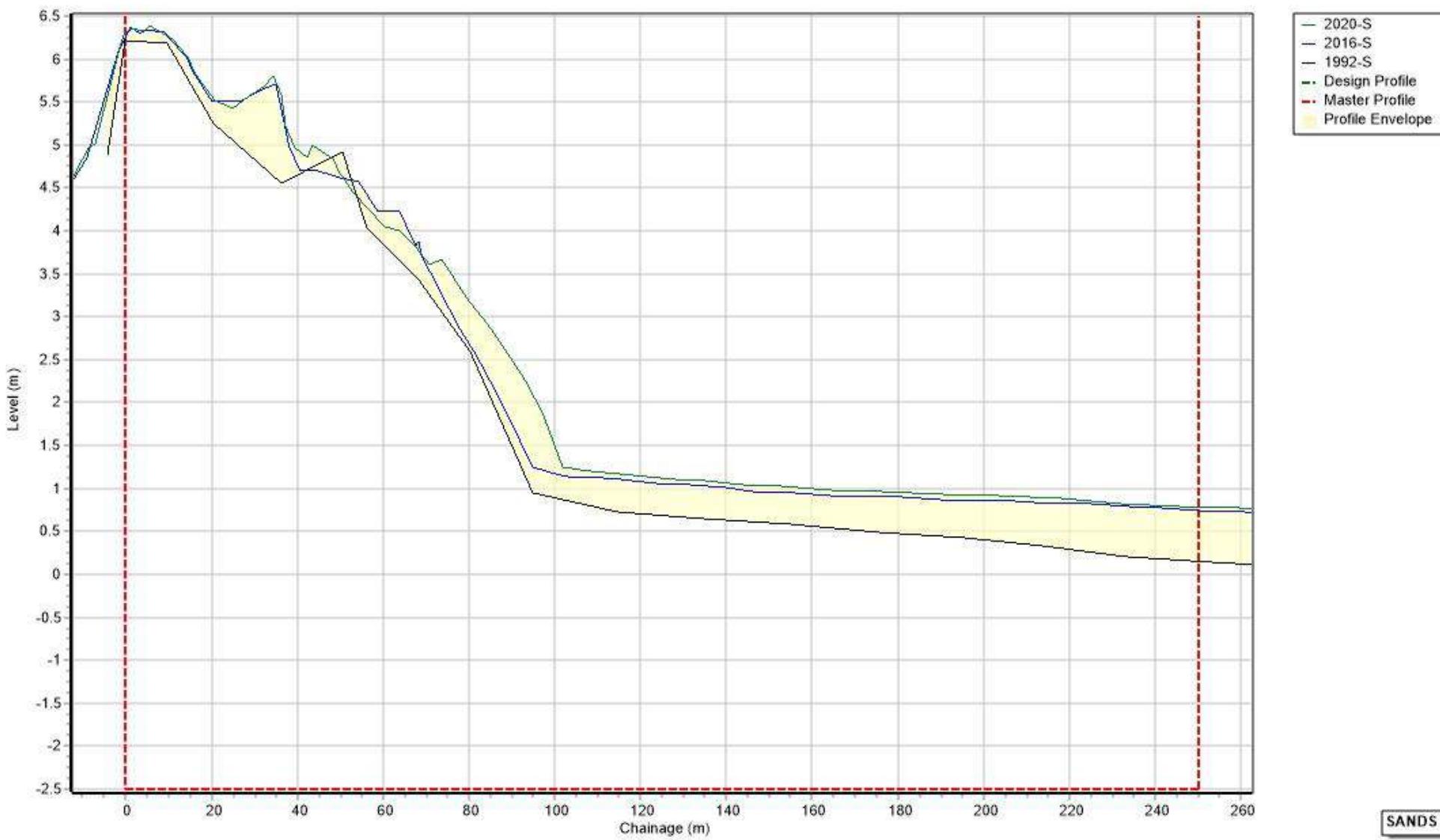
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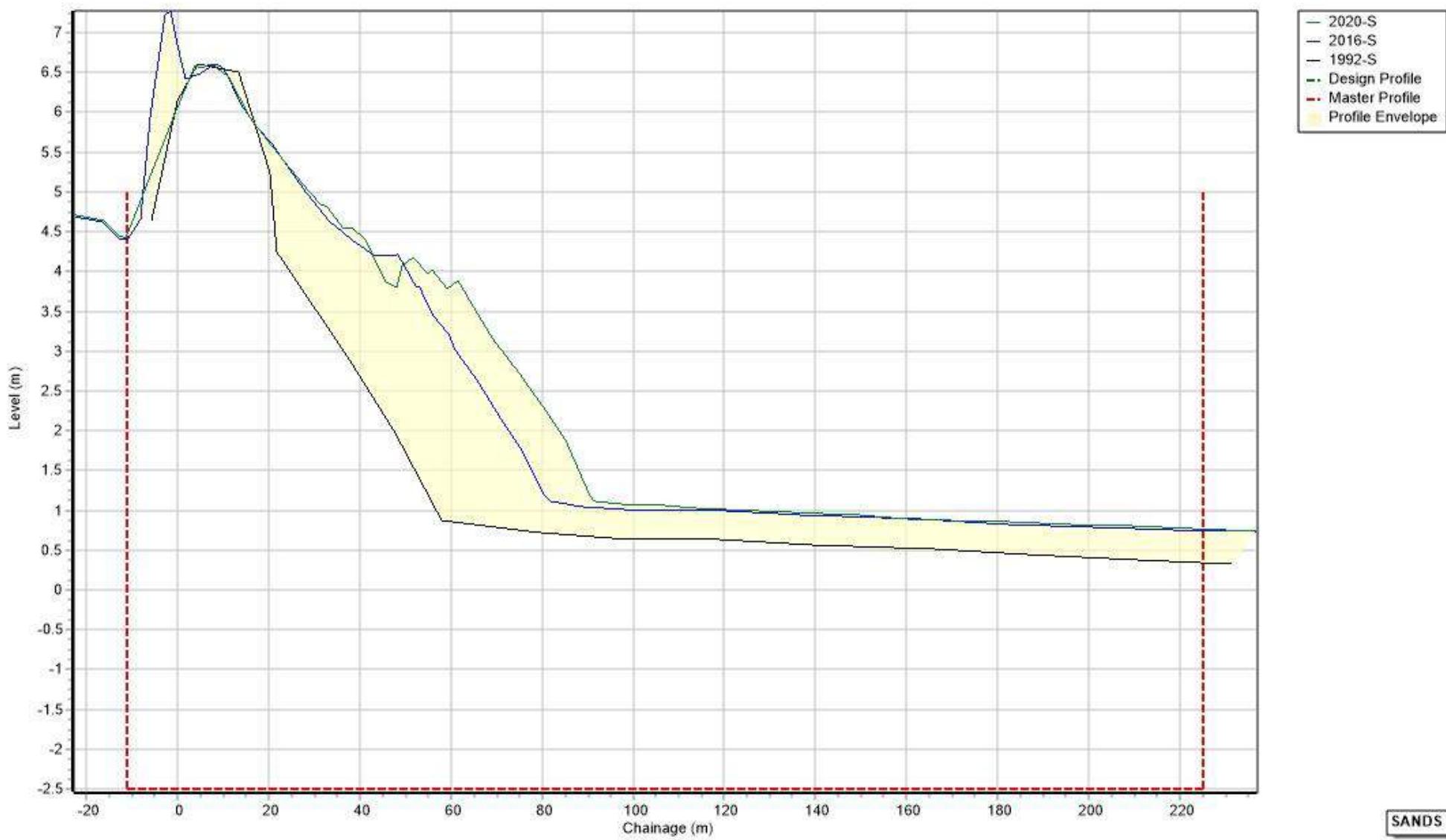
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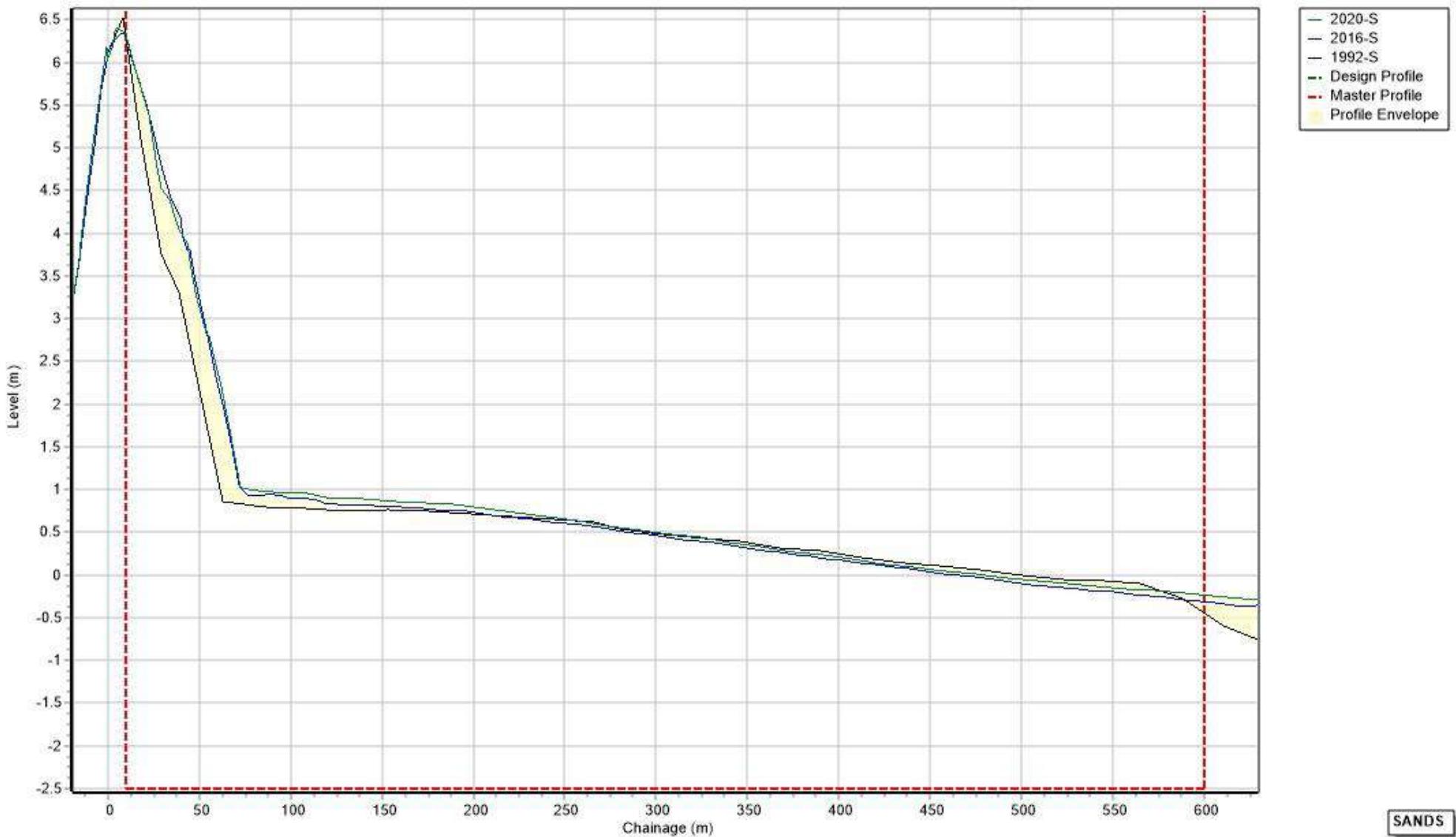


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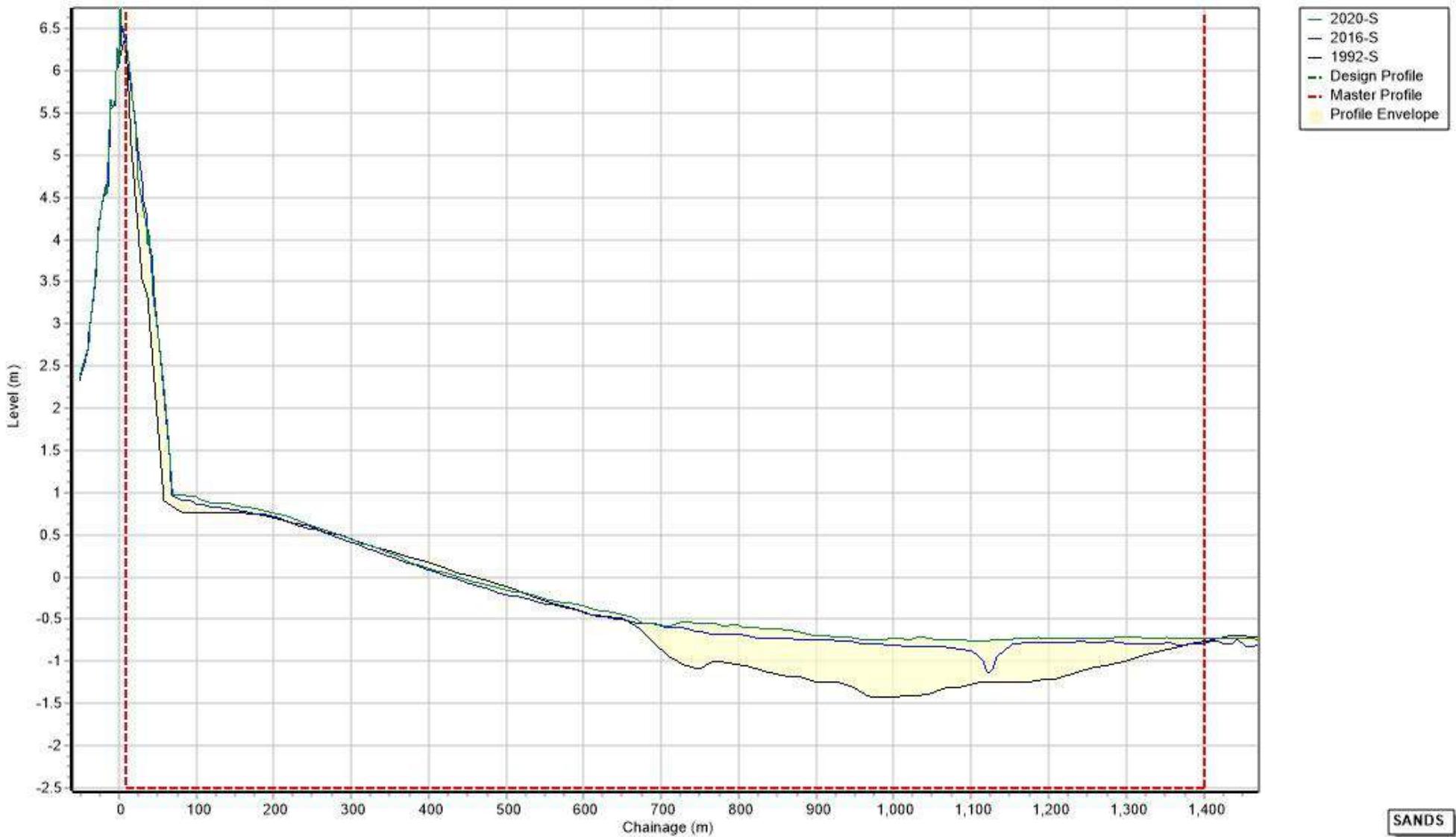
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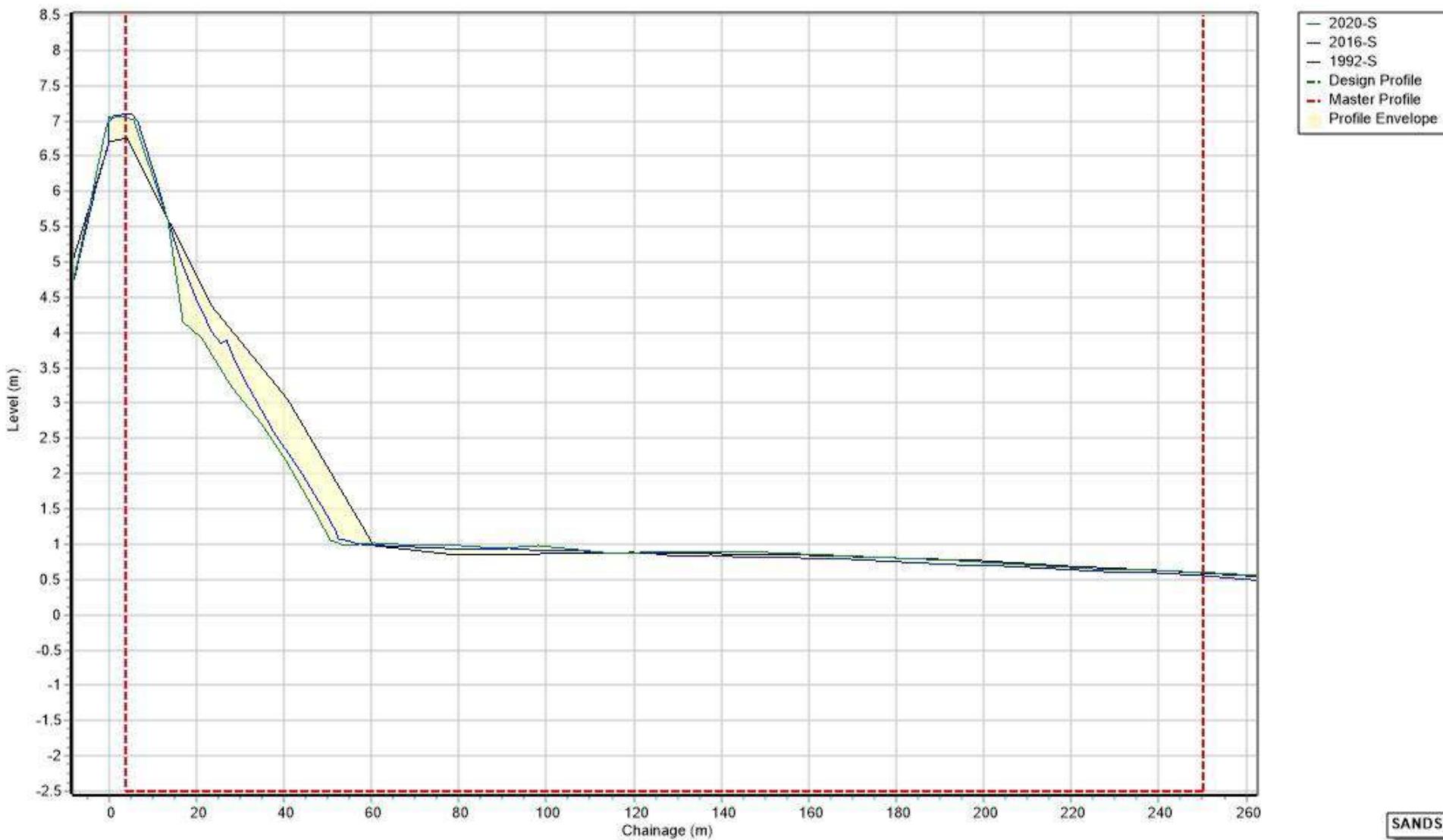


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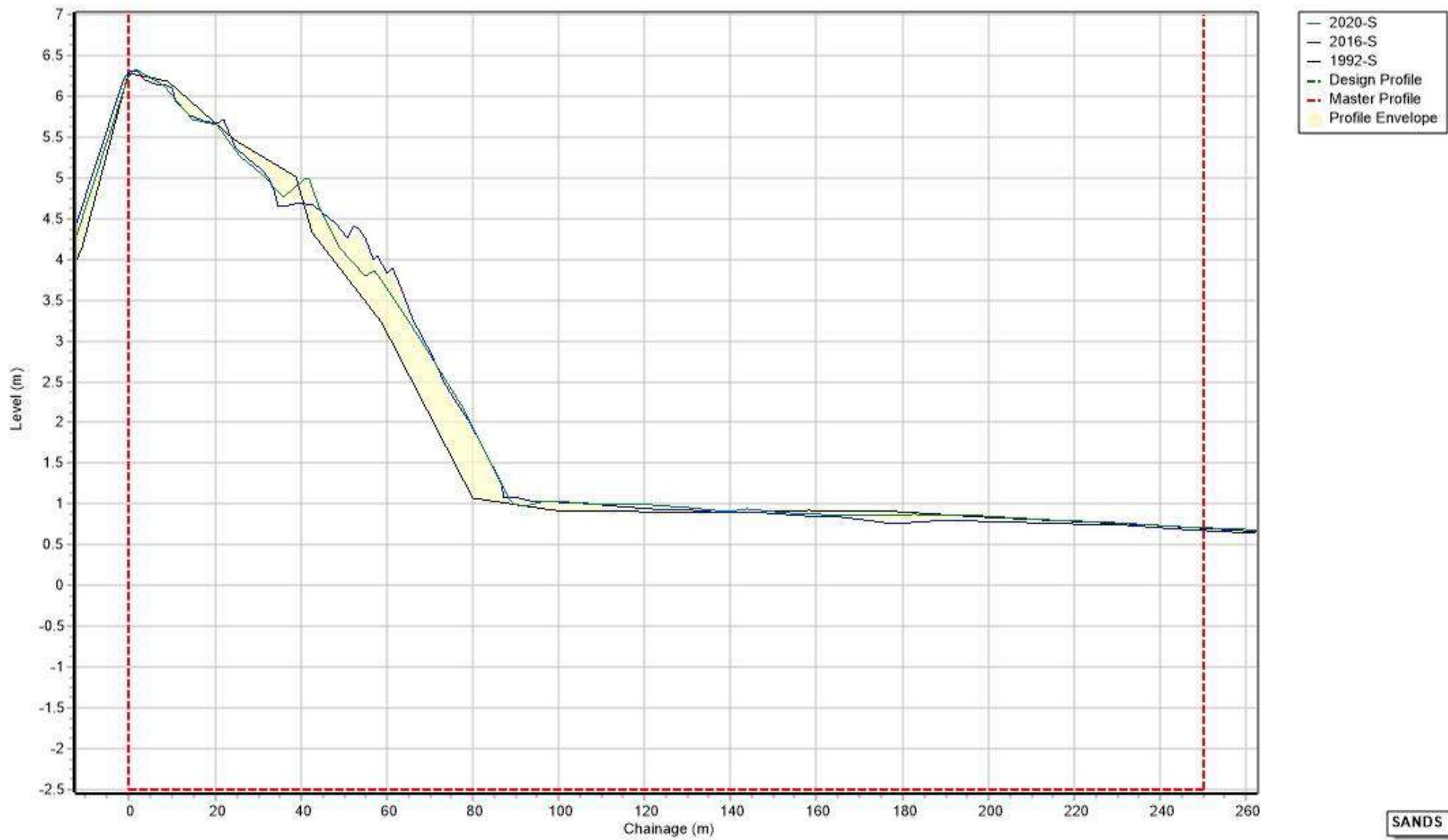
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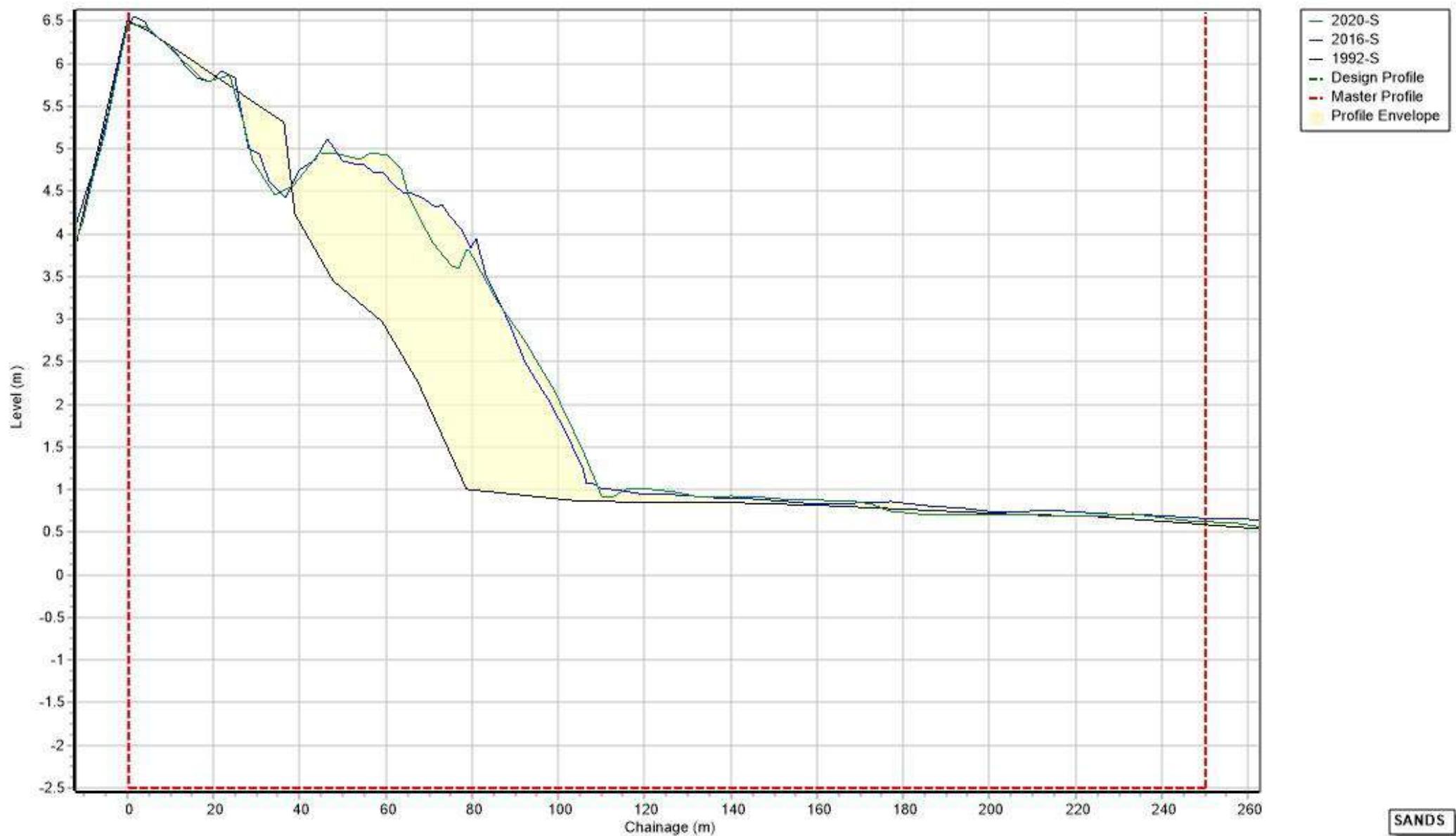


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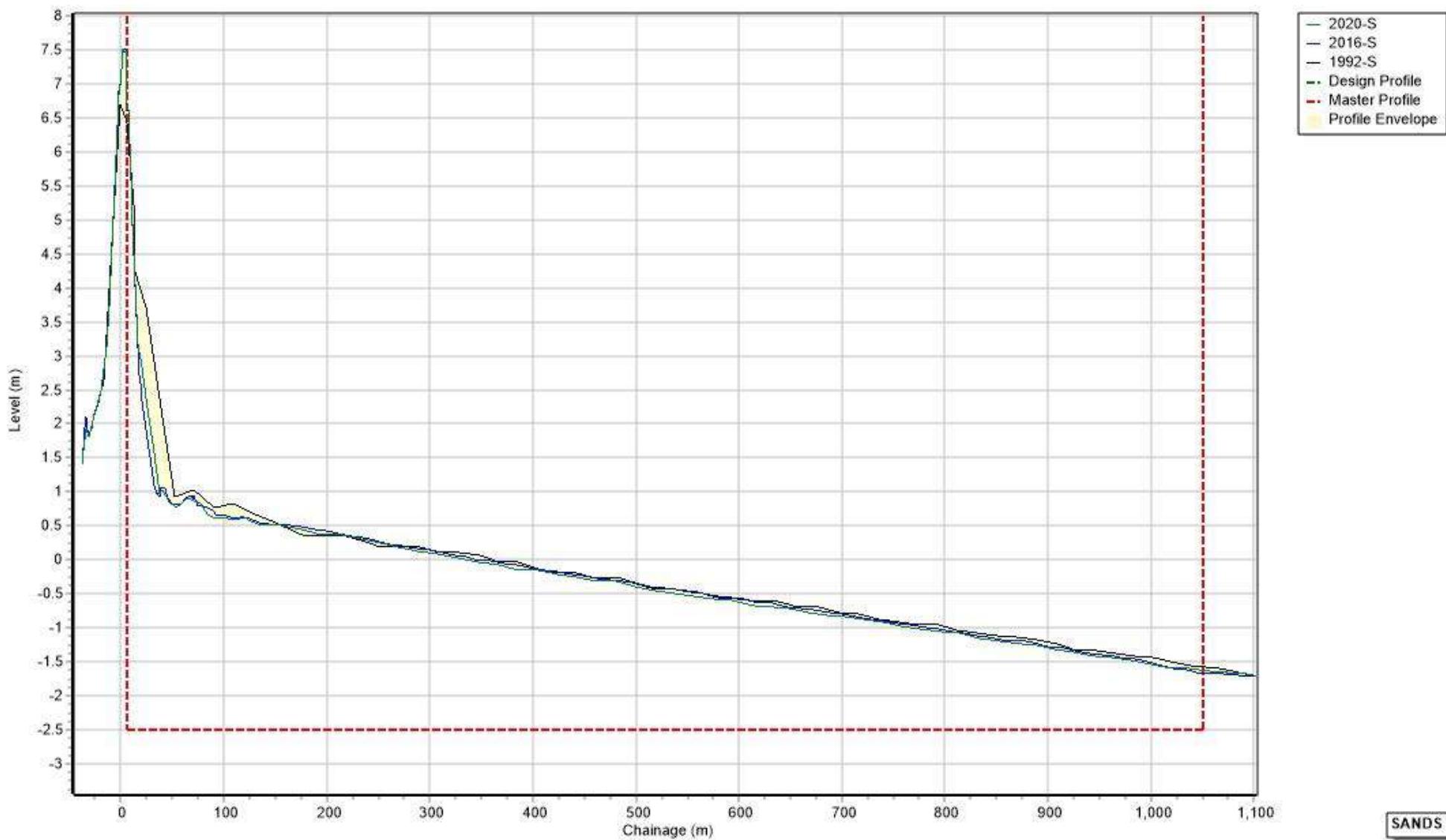


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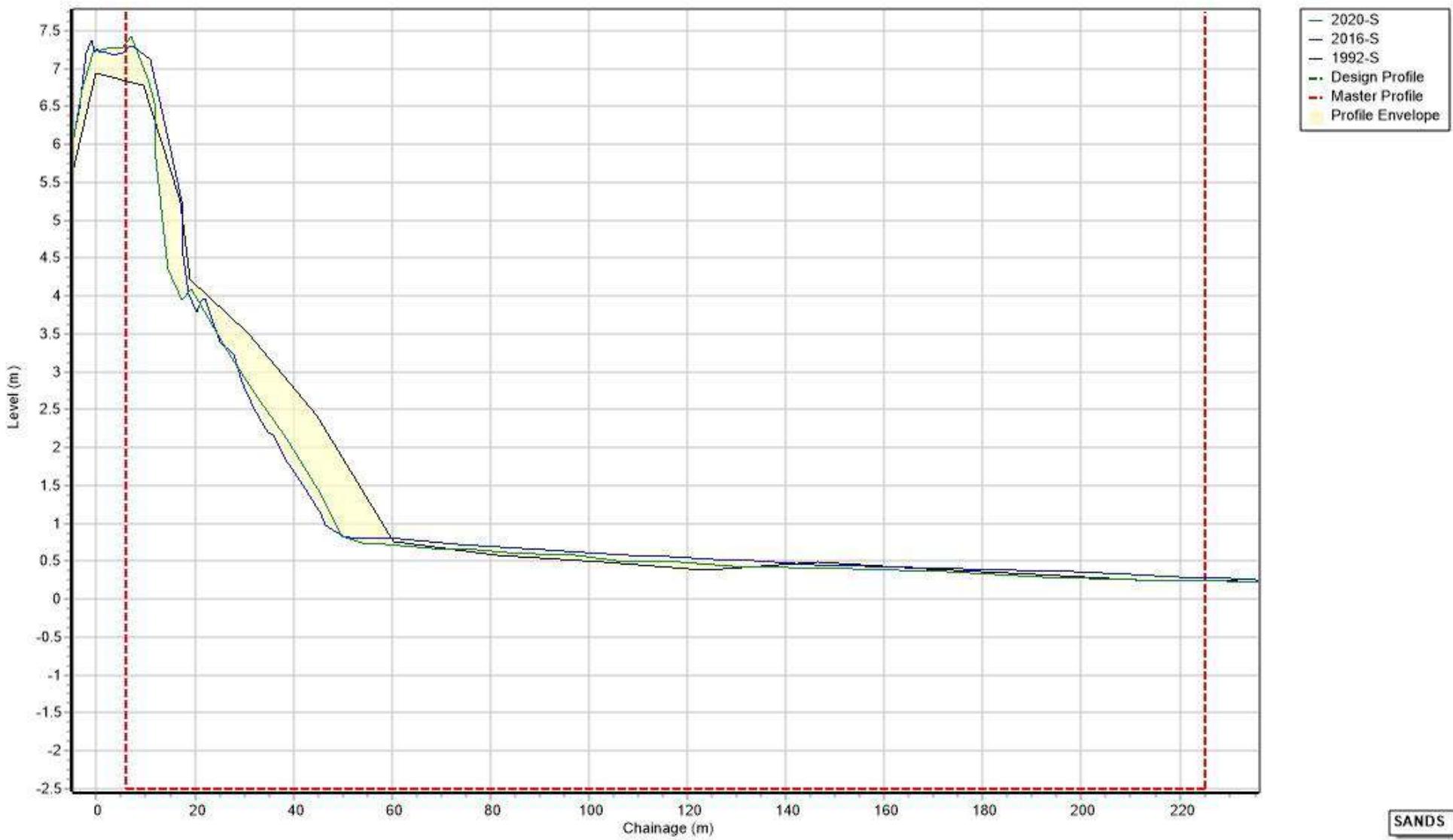
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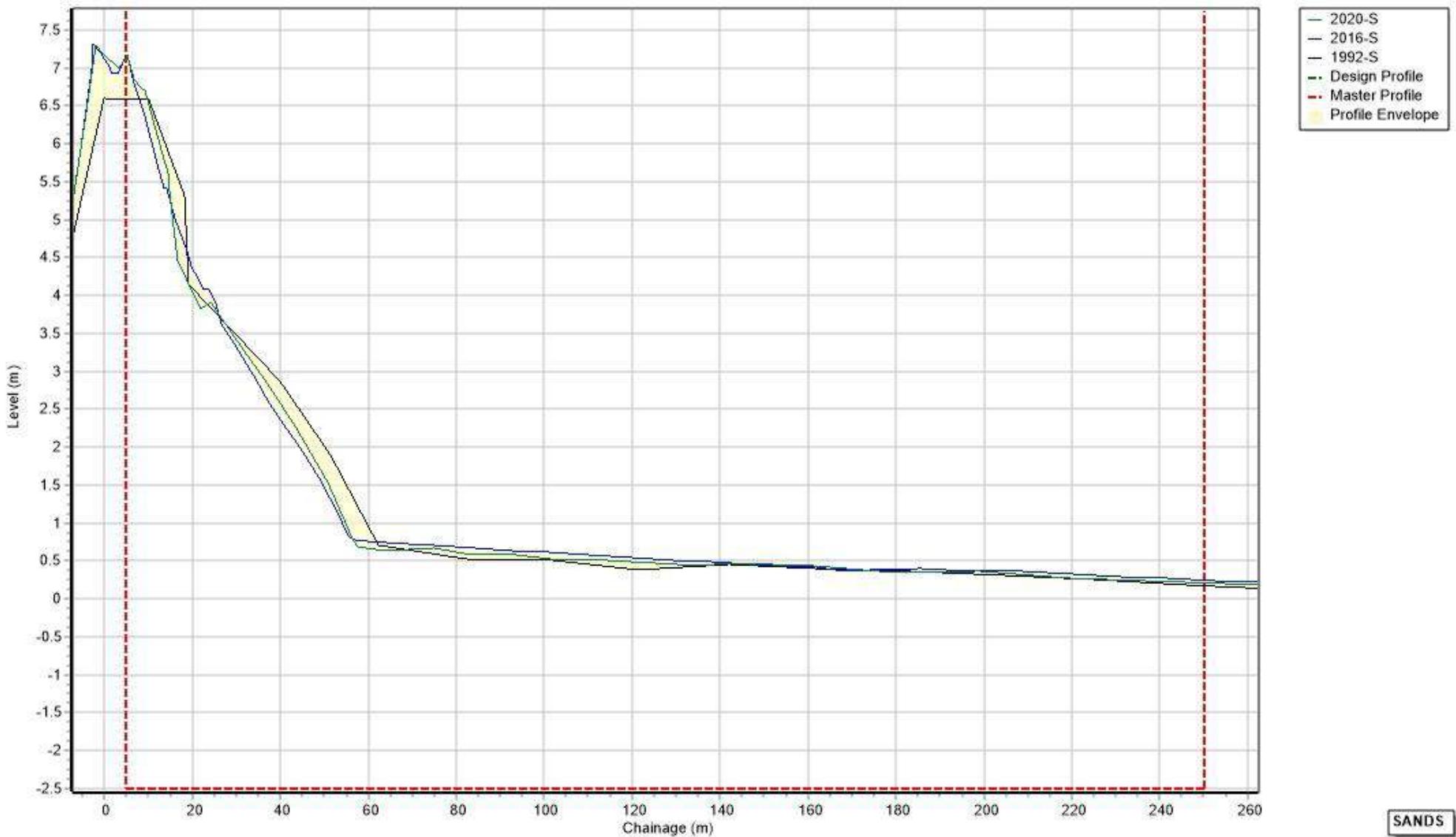
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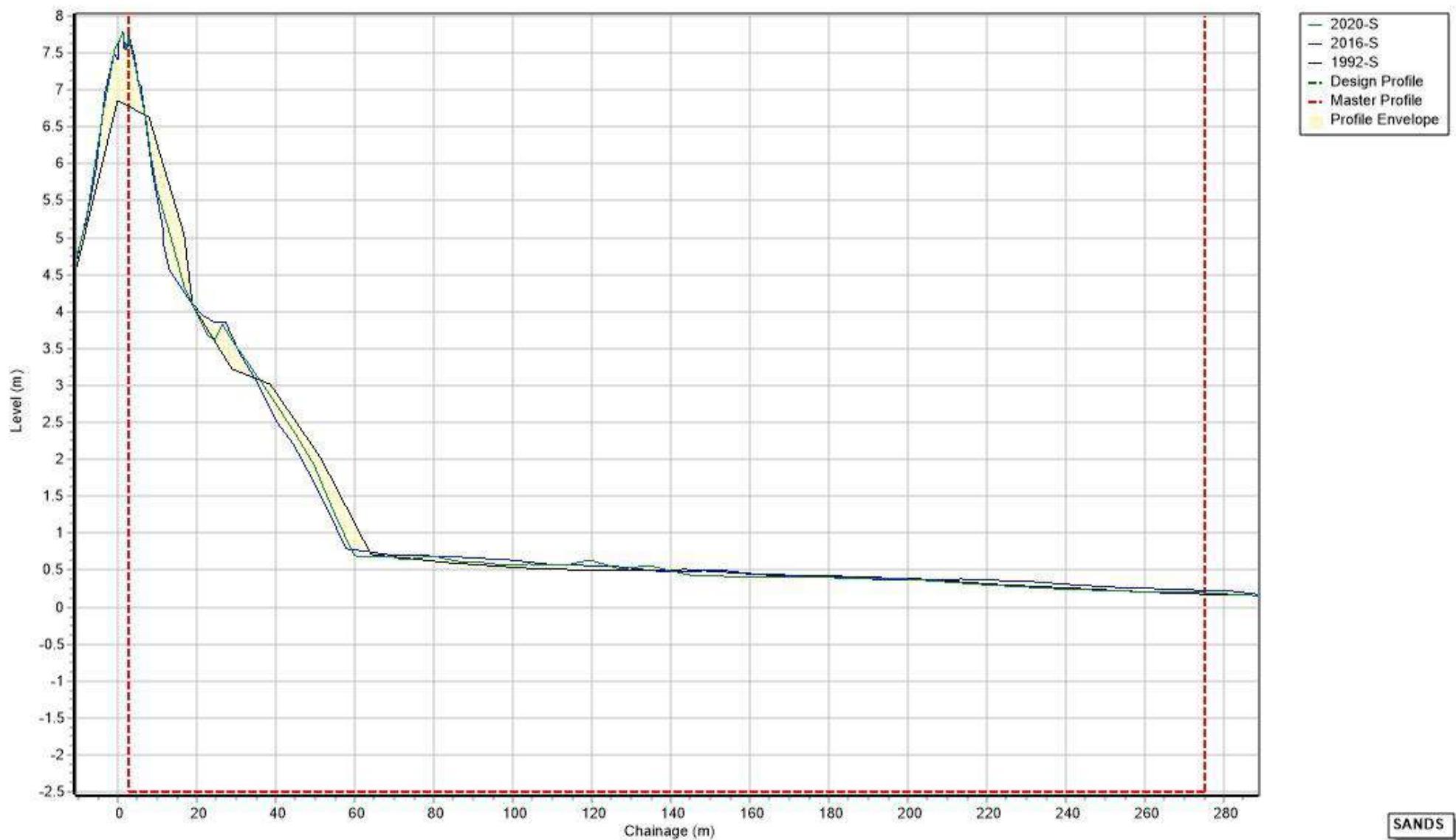
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Profiles: 2d01190

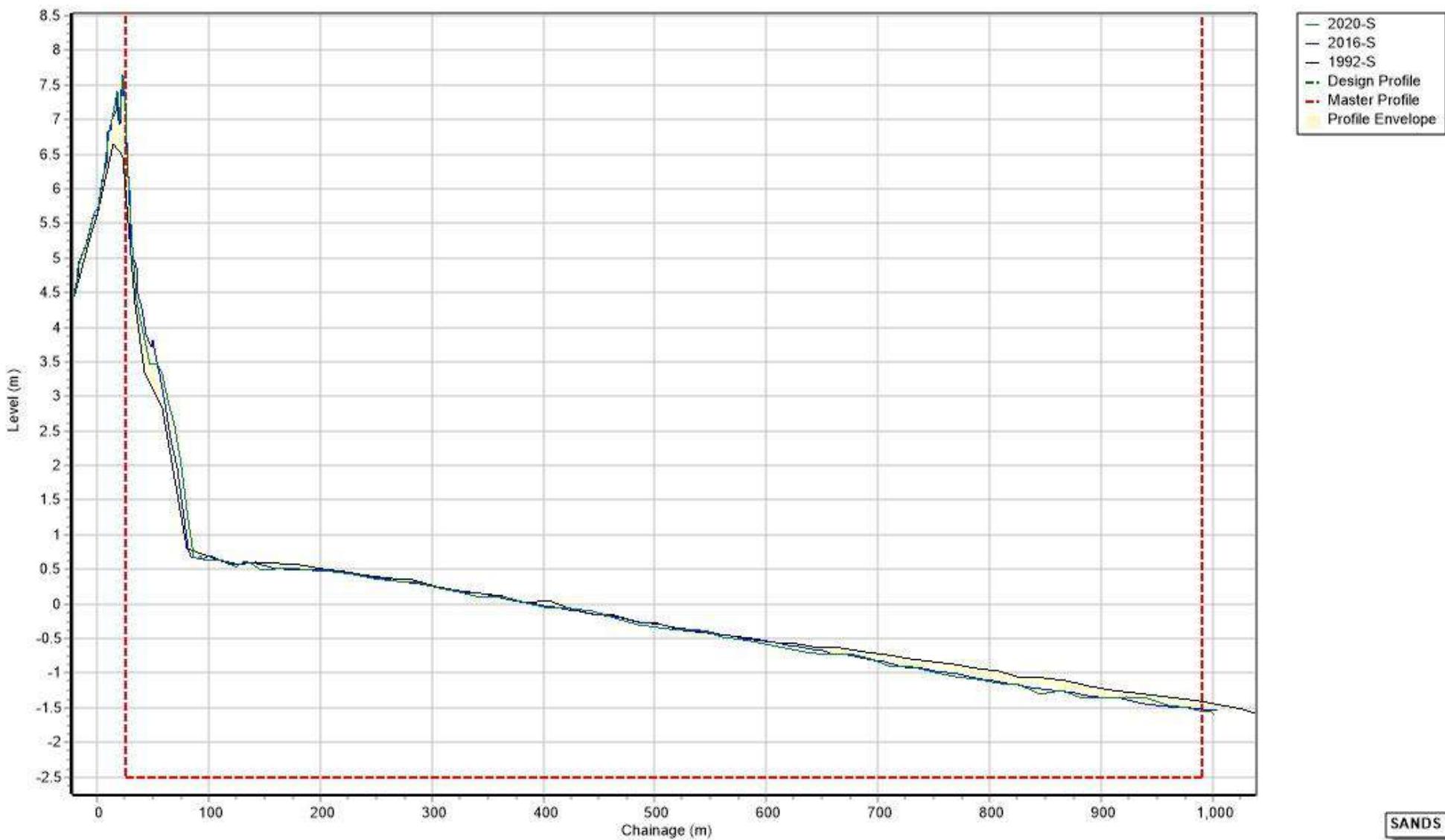


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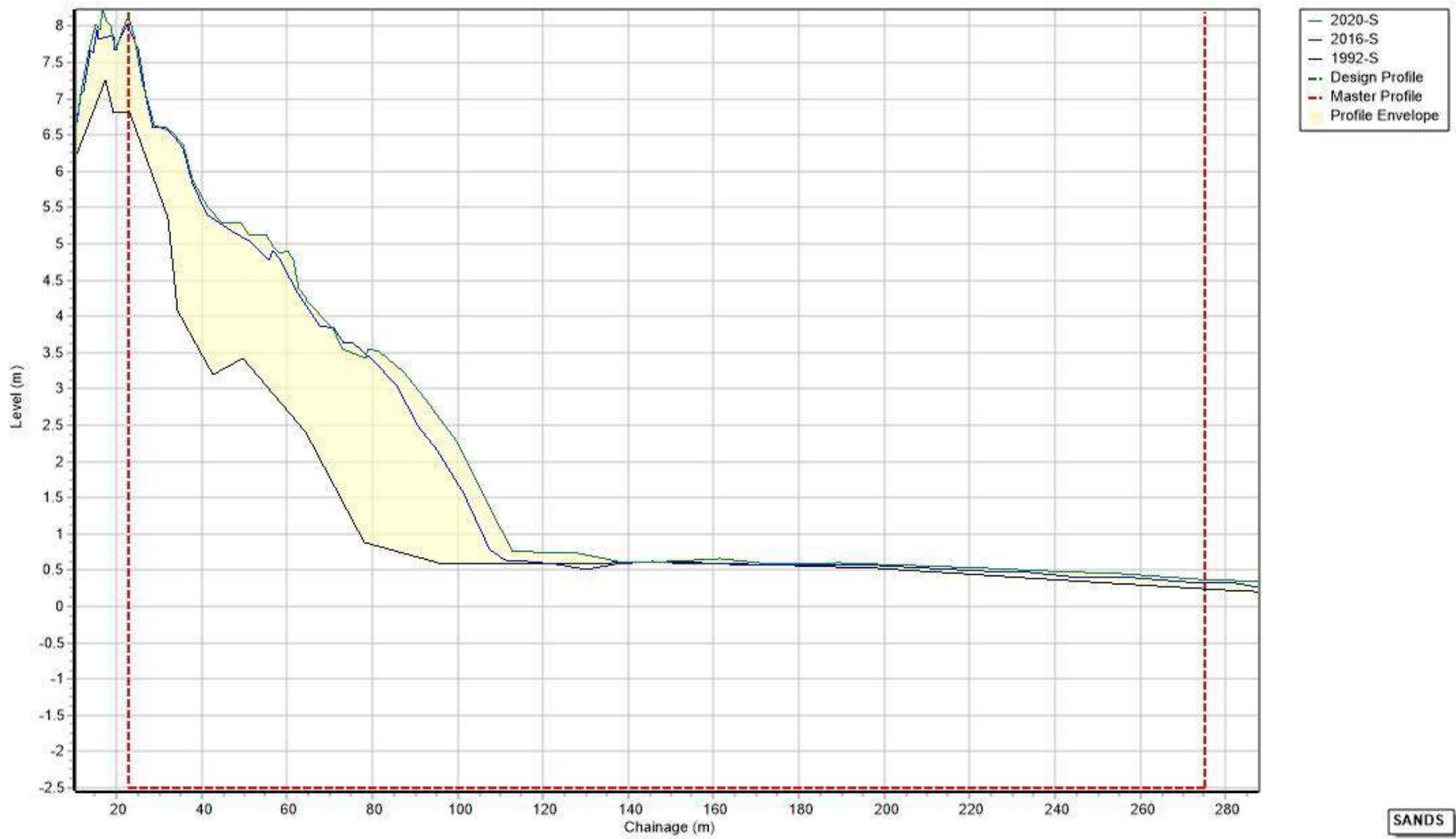


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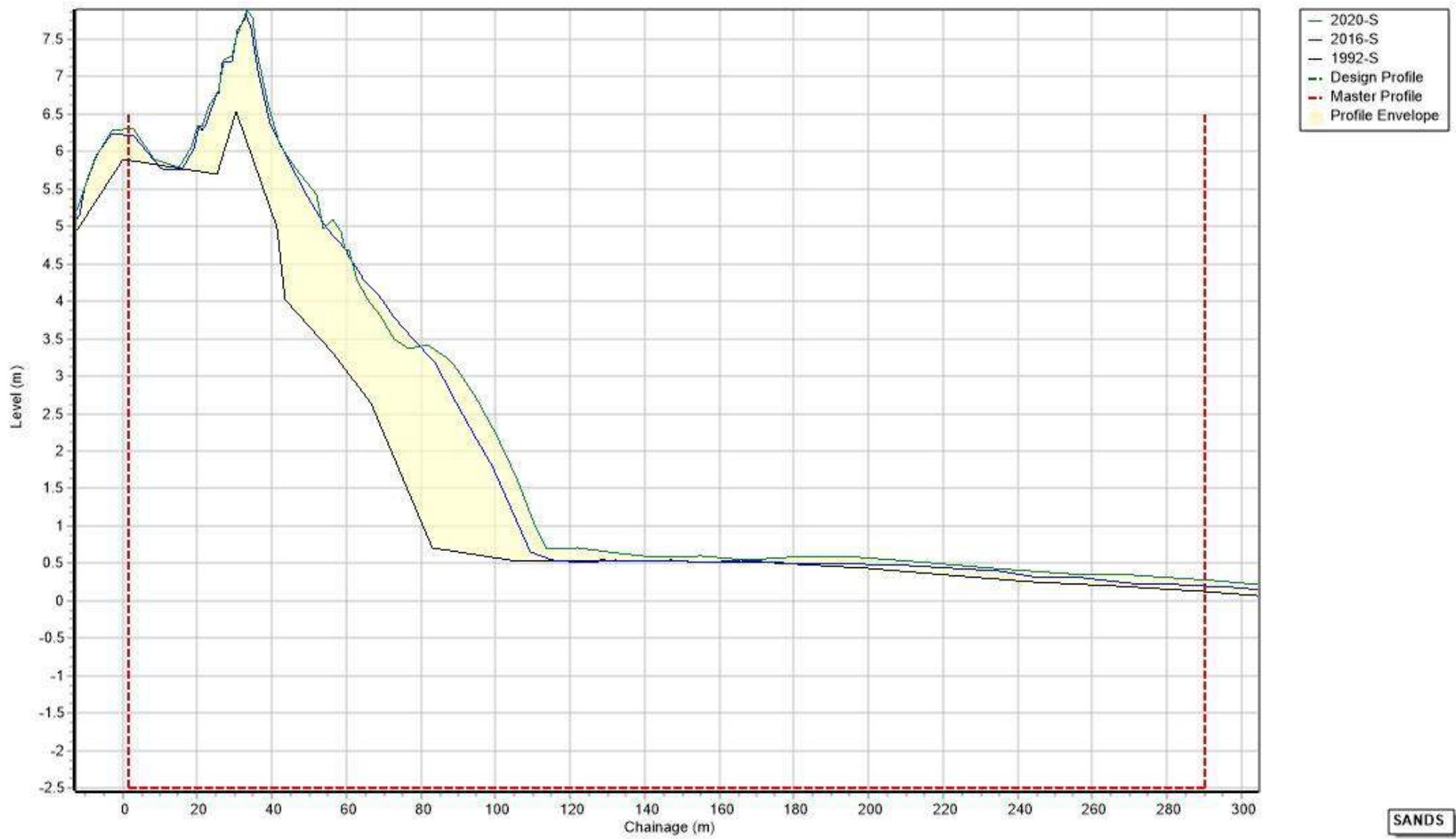
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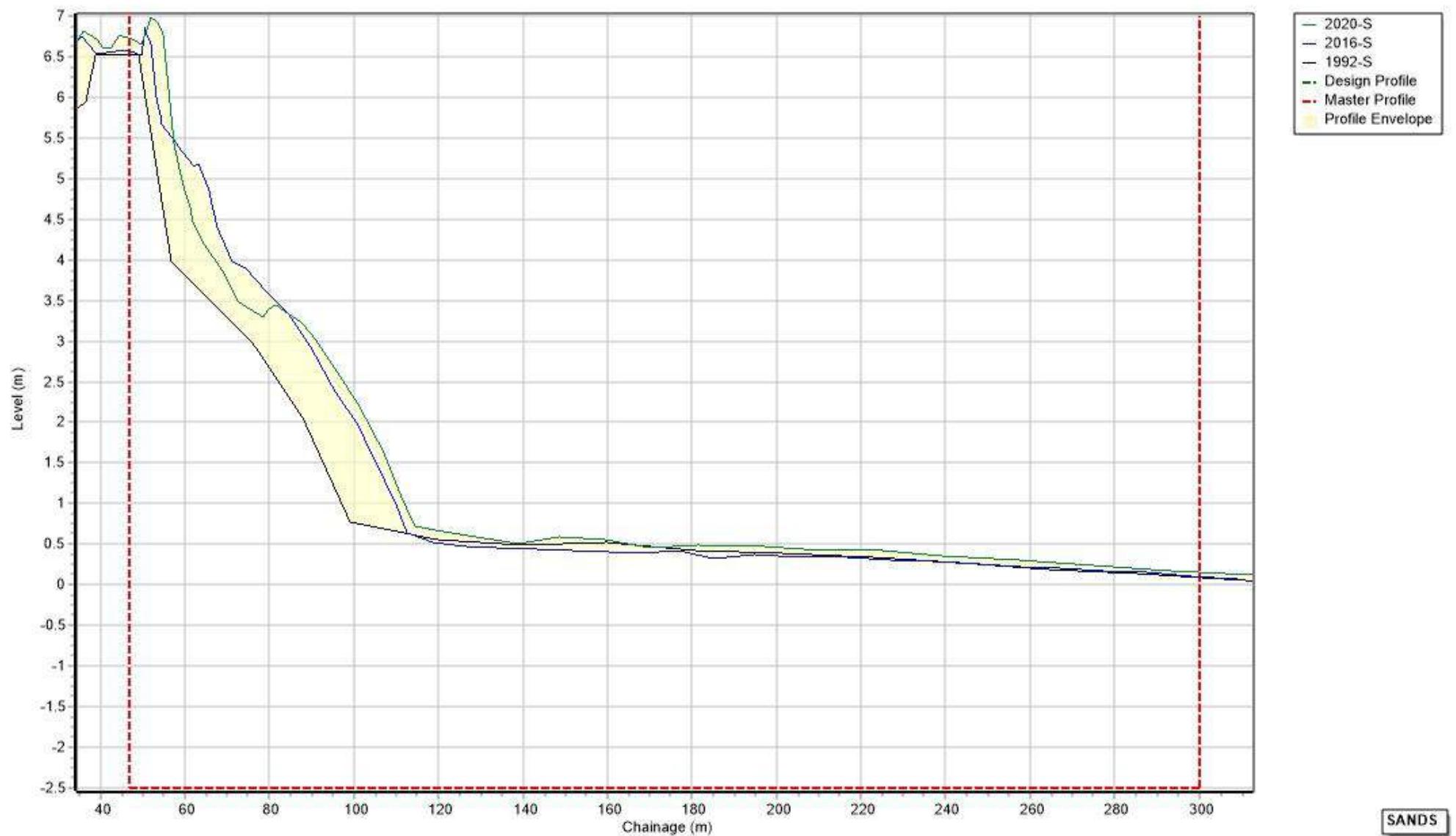


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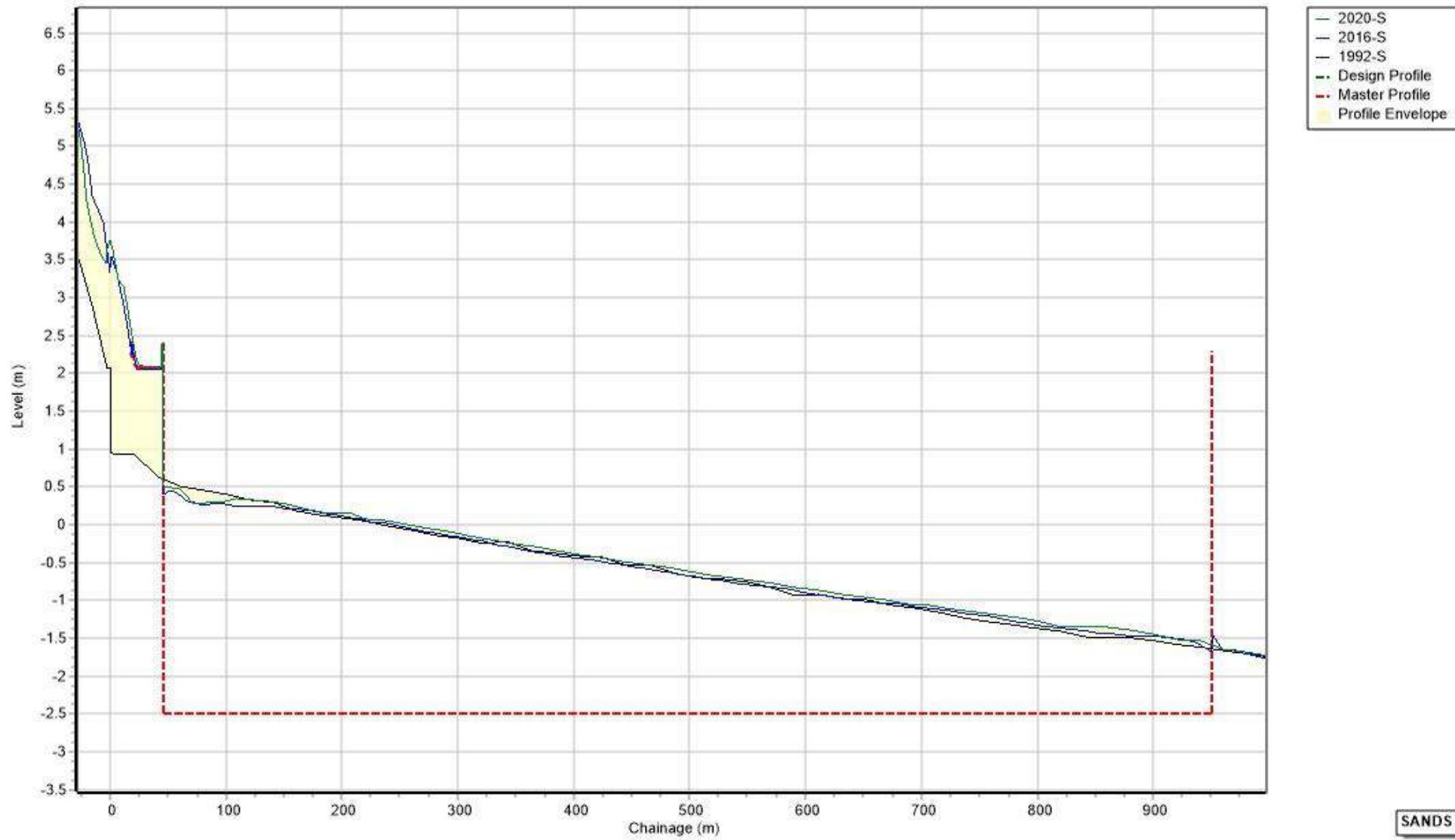
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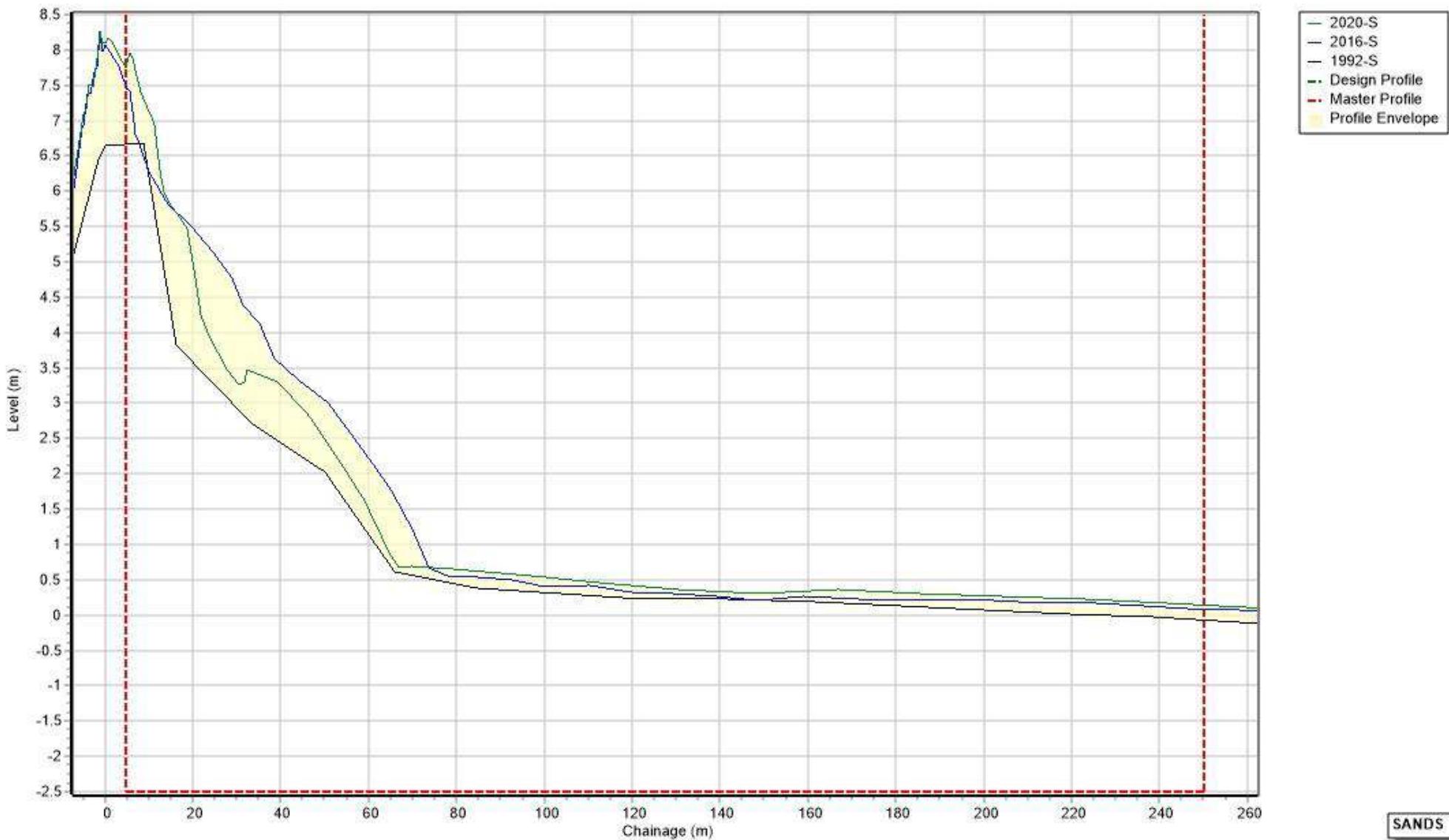


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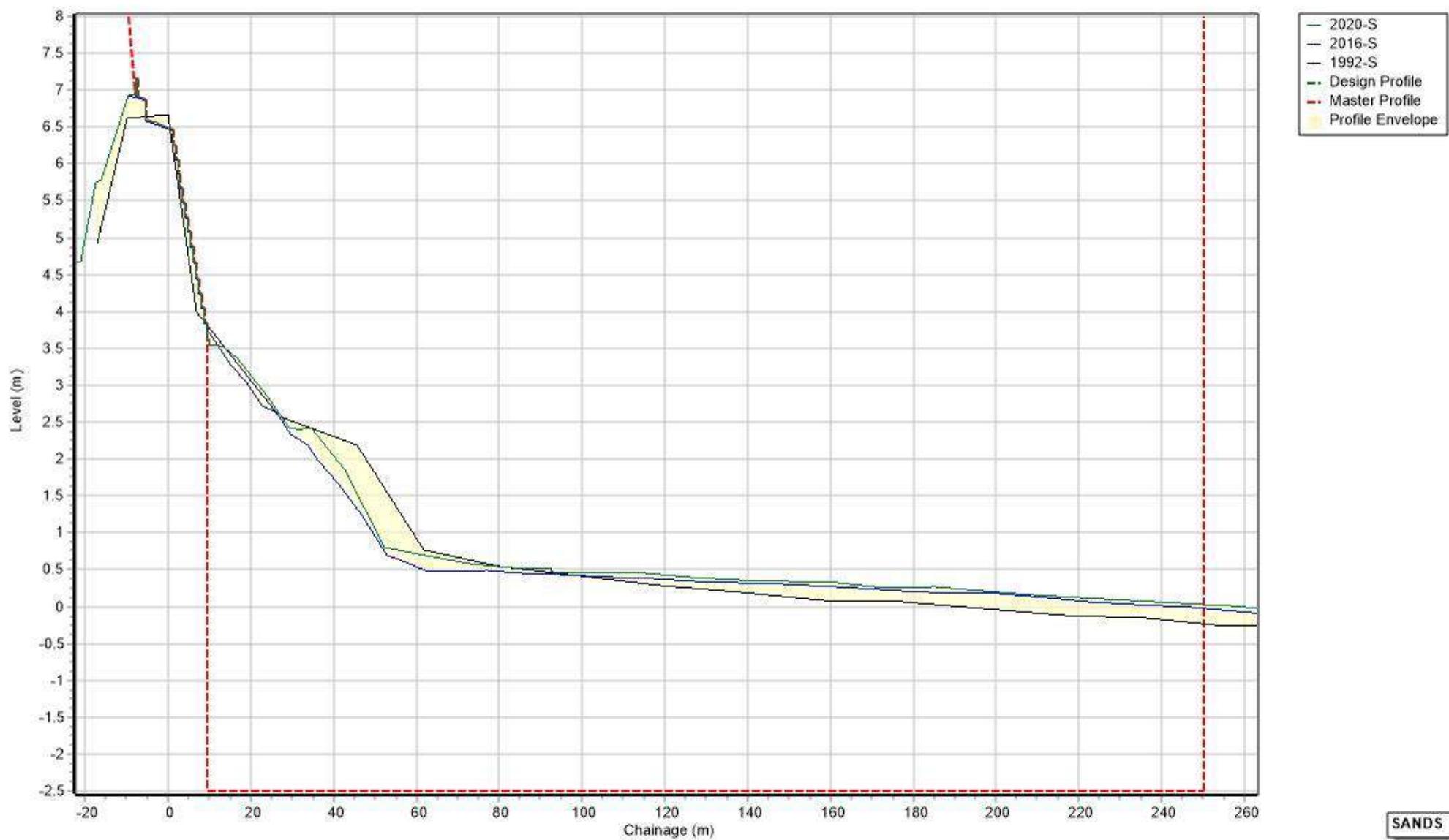


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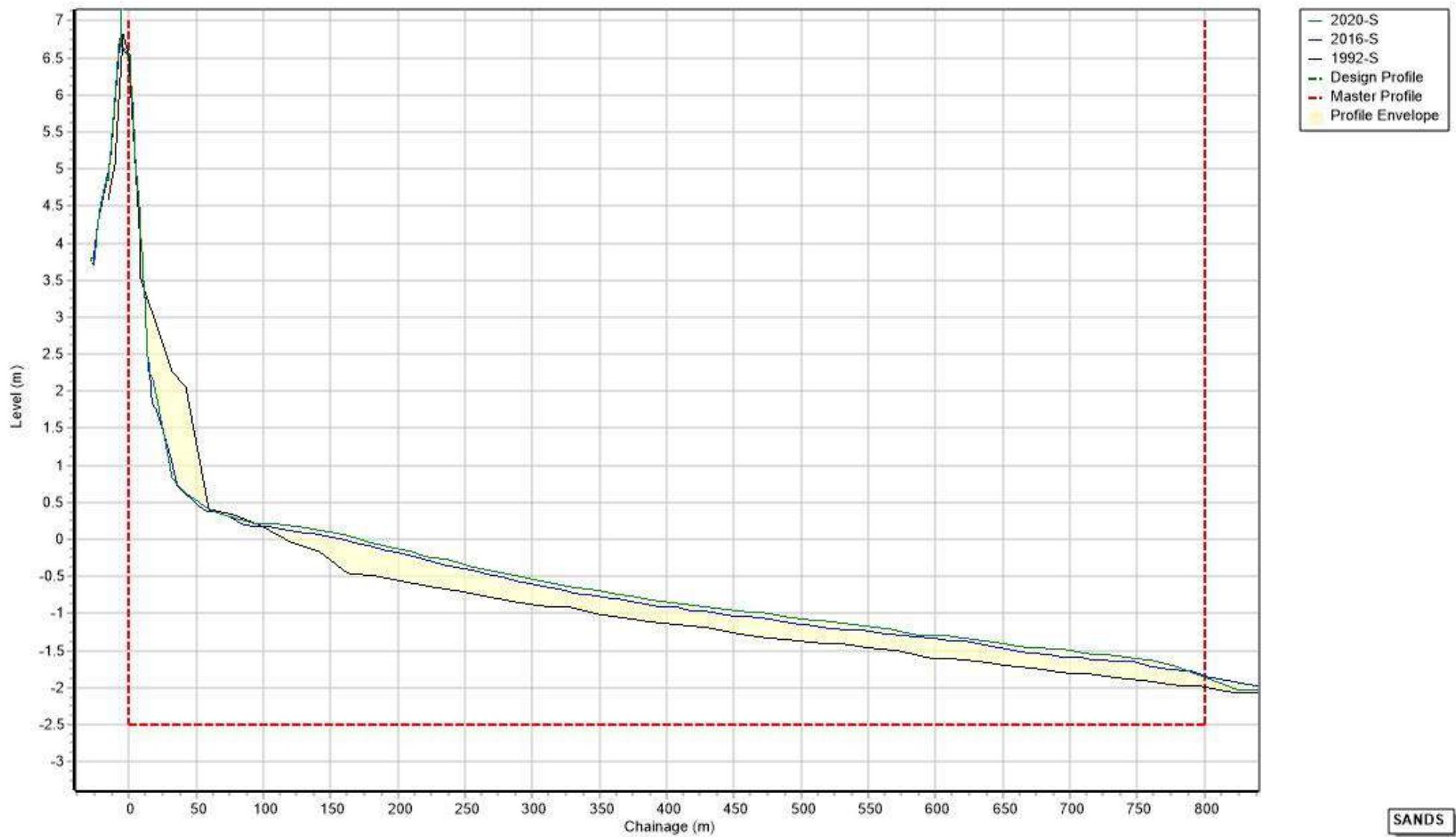
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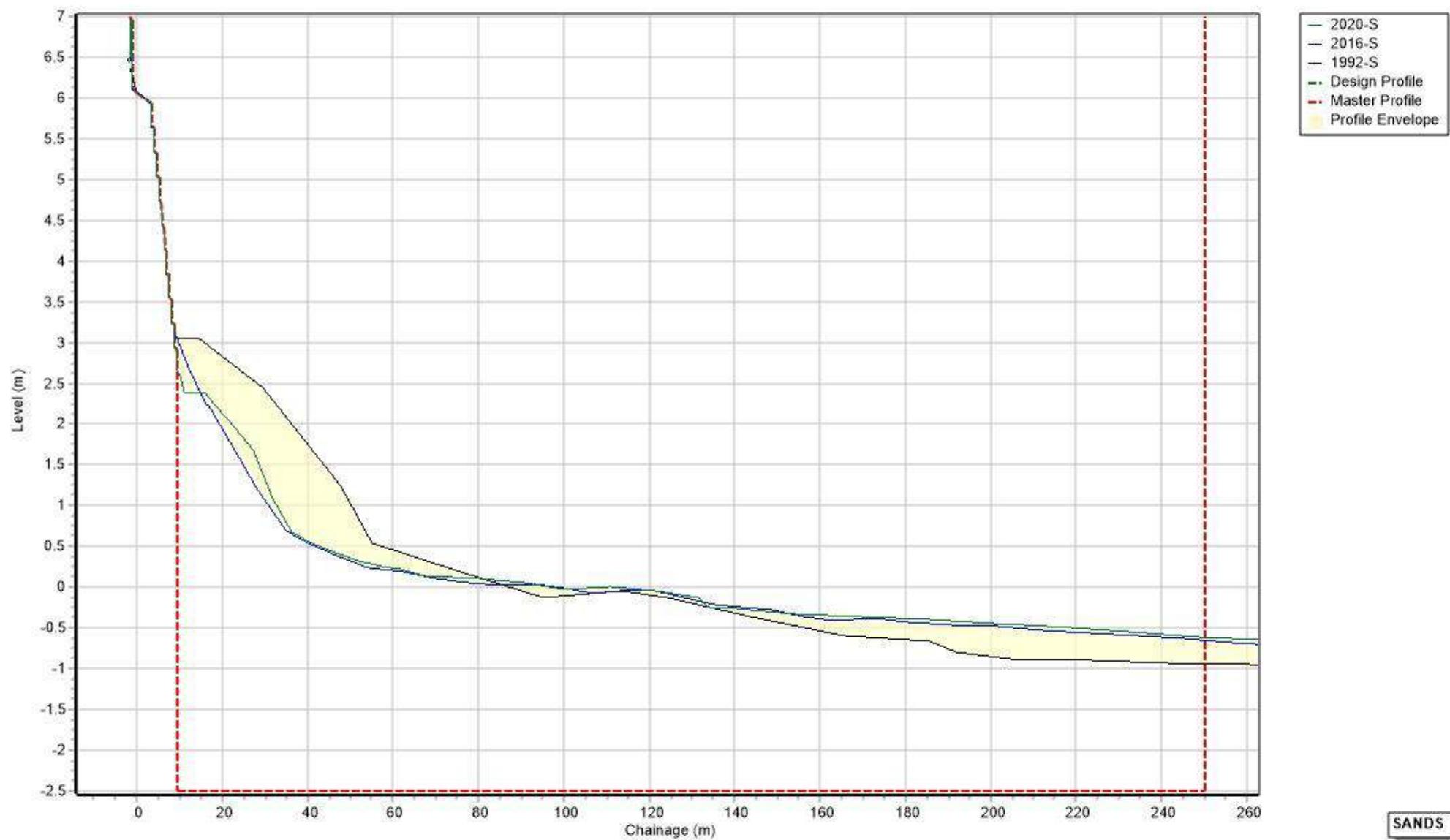


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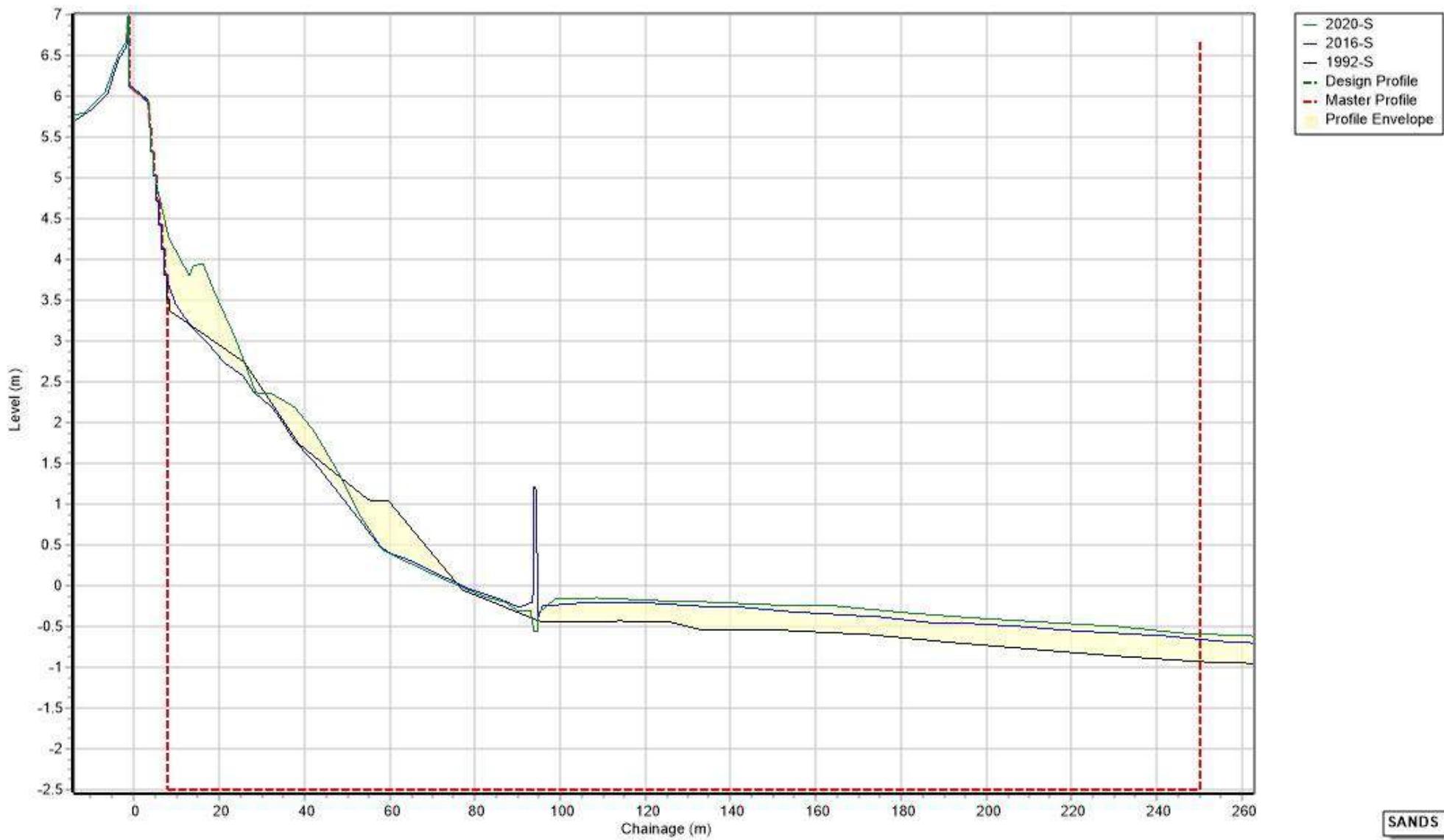


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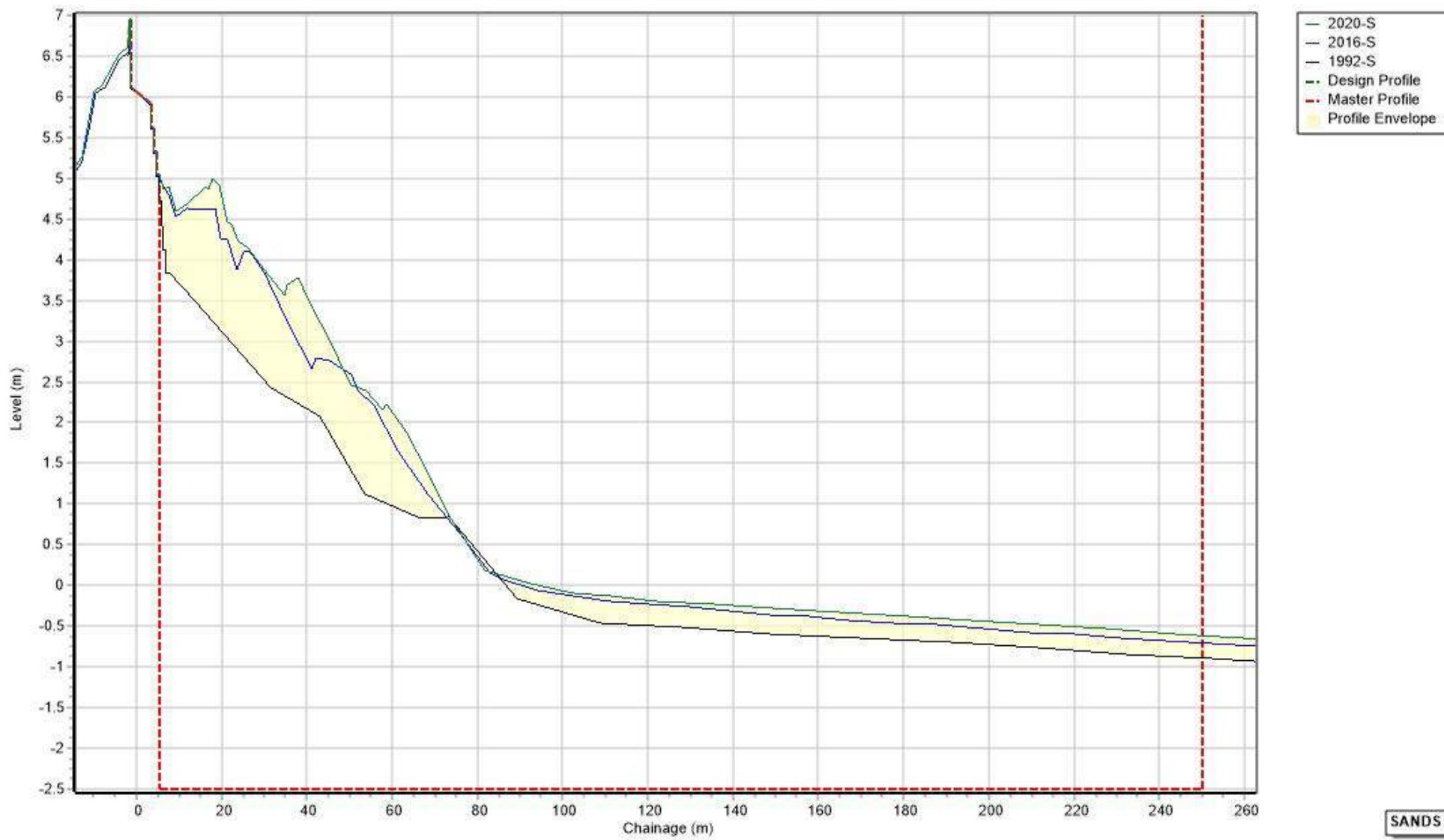
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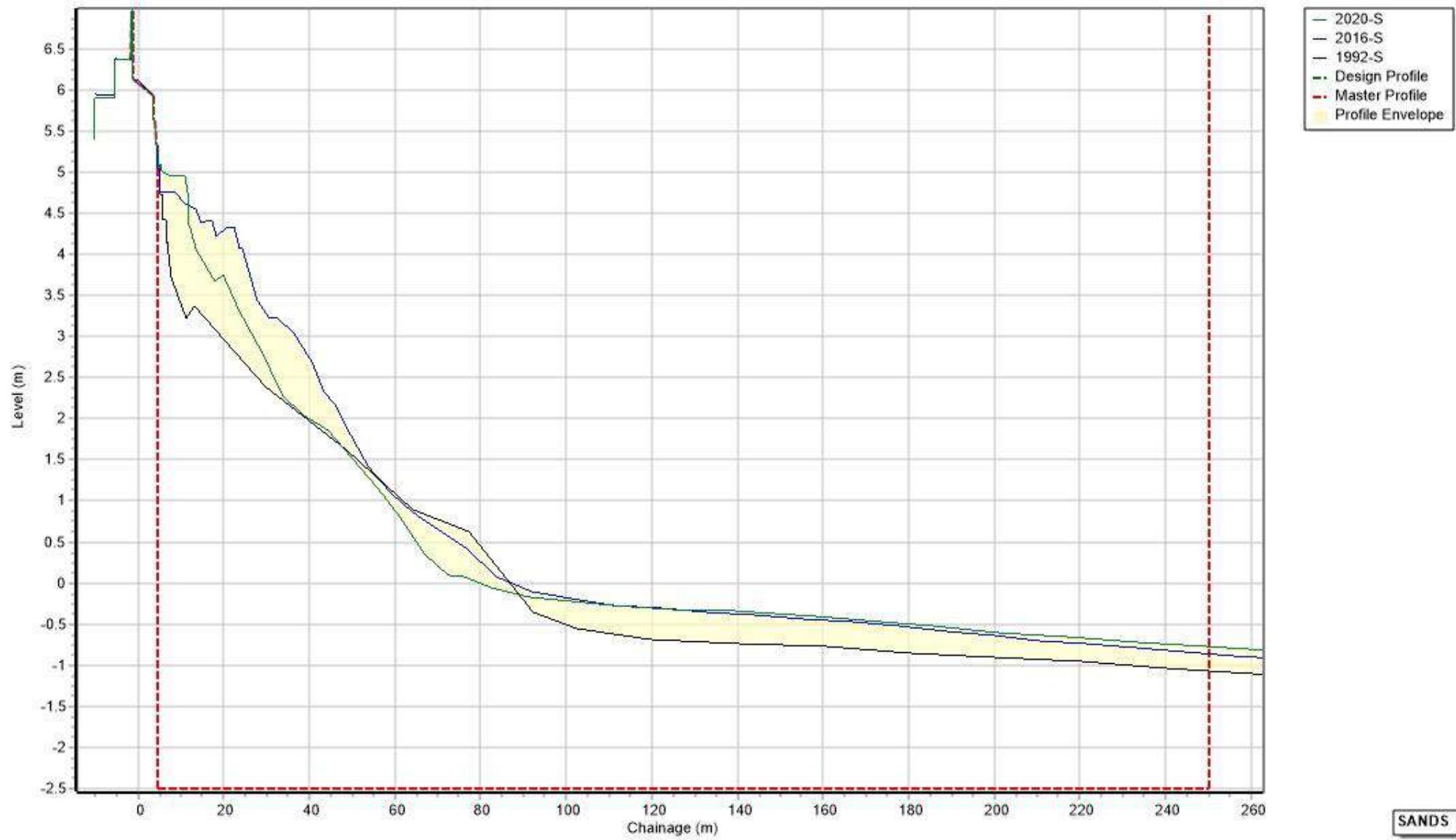
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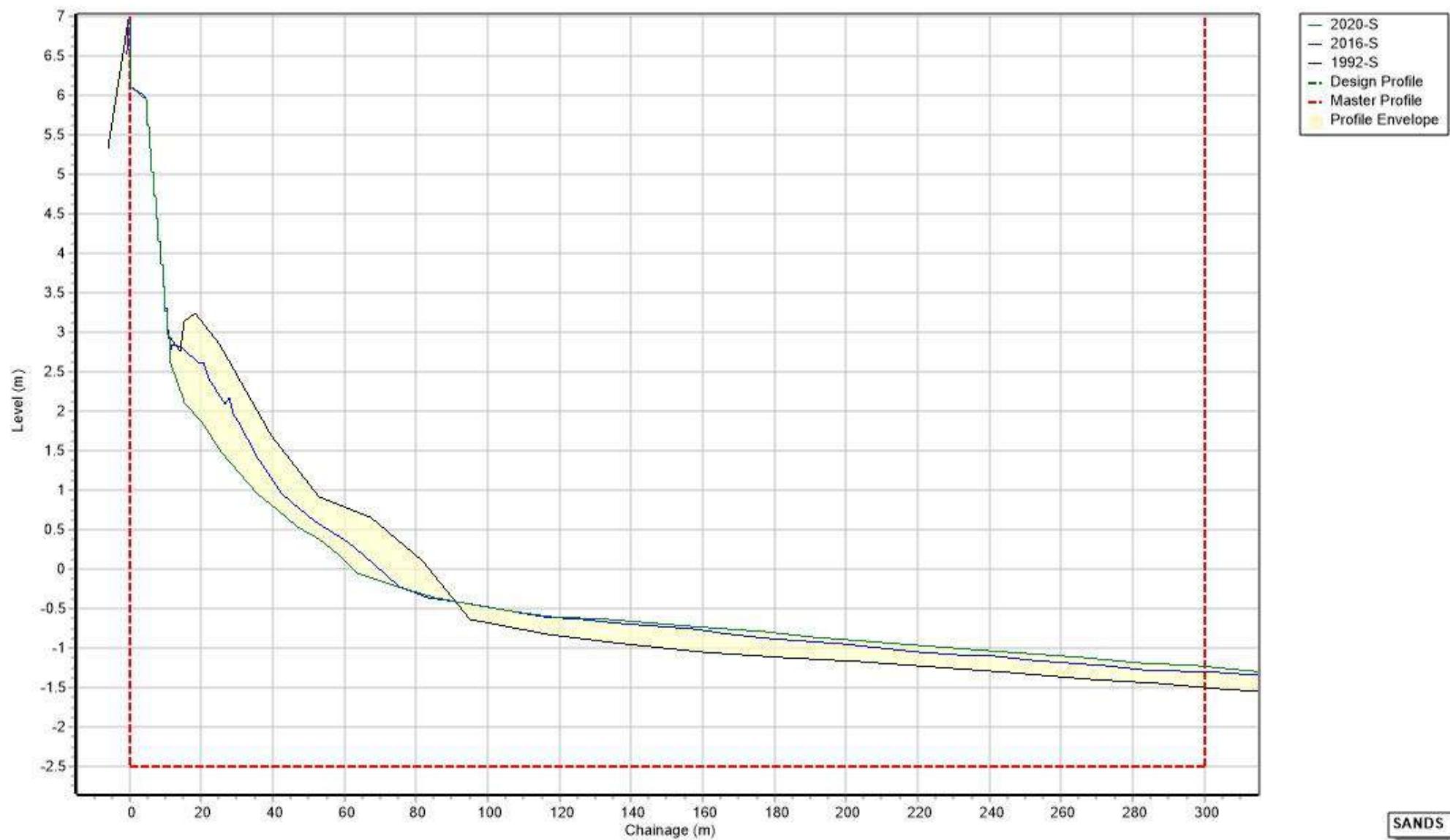


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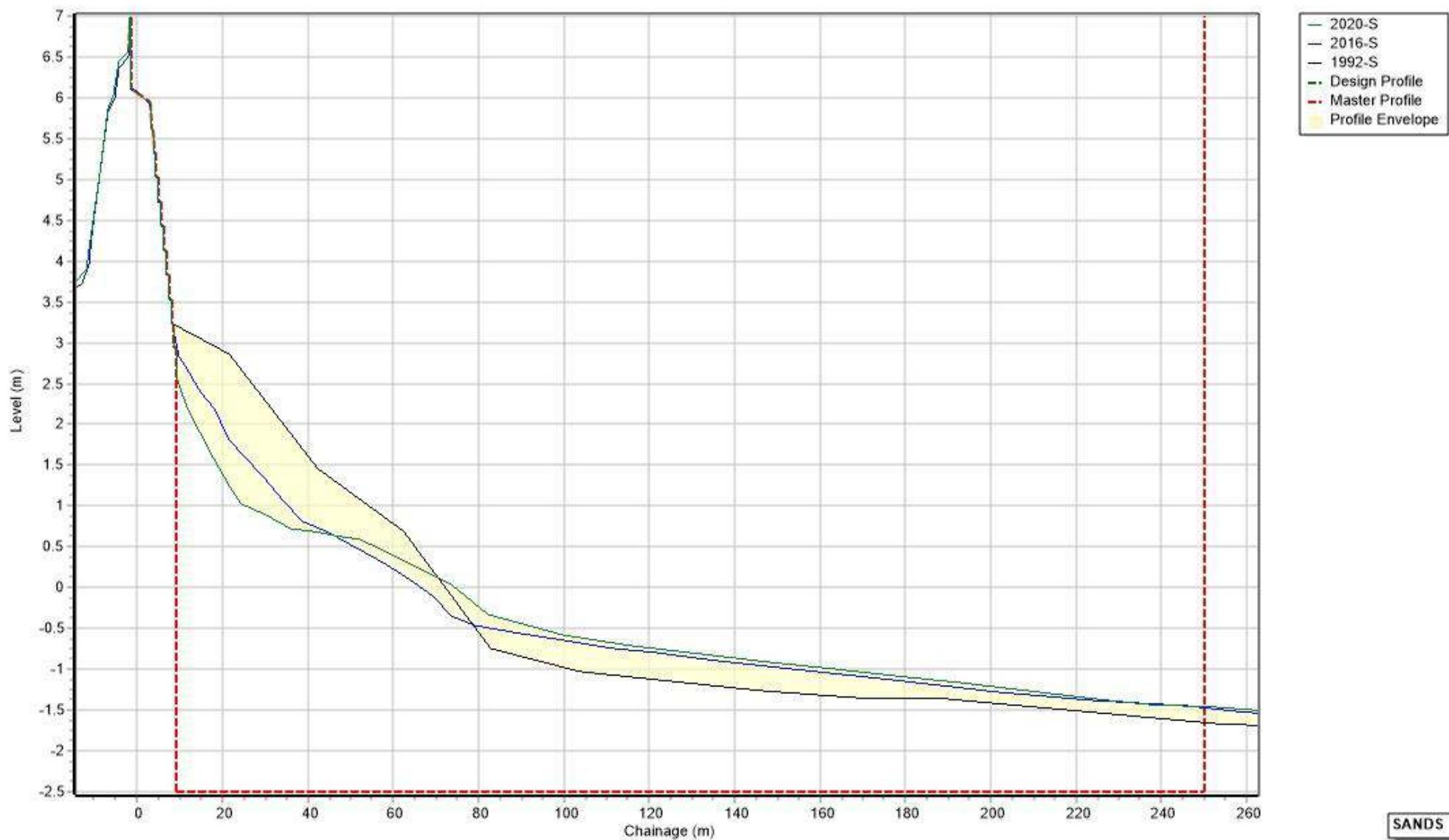
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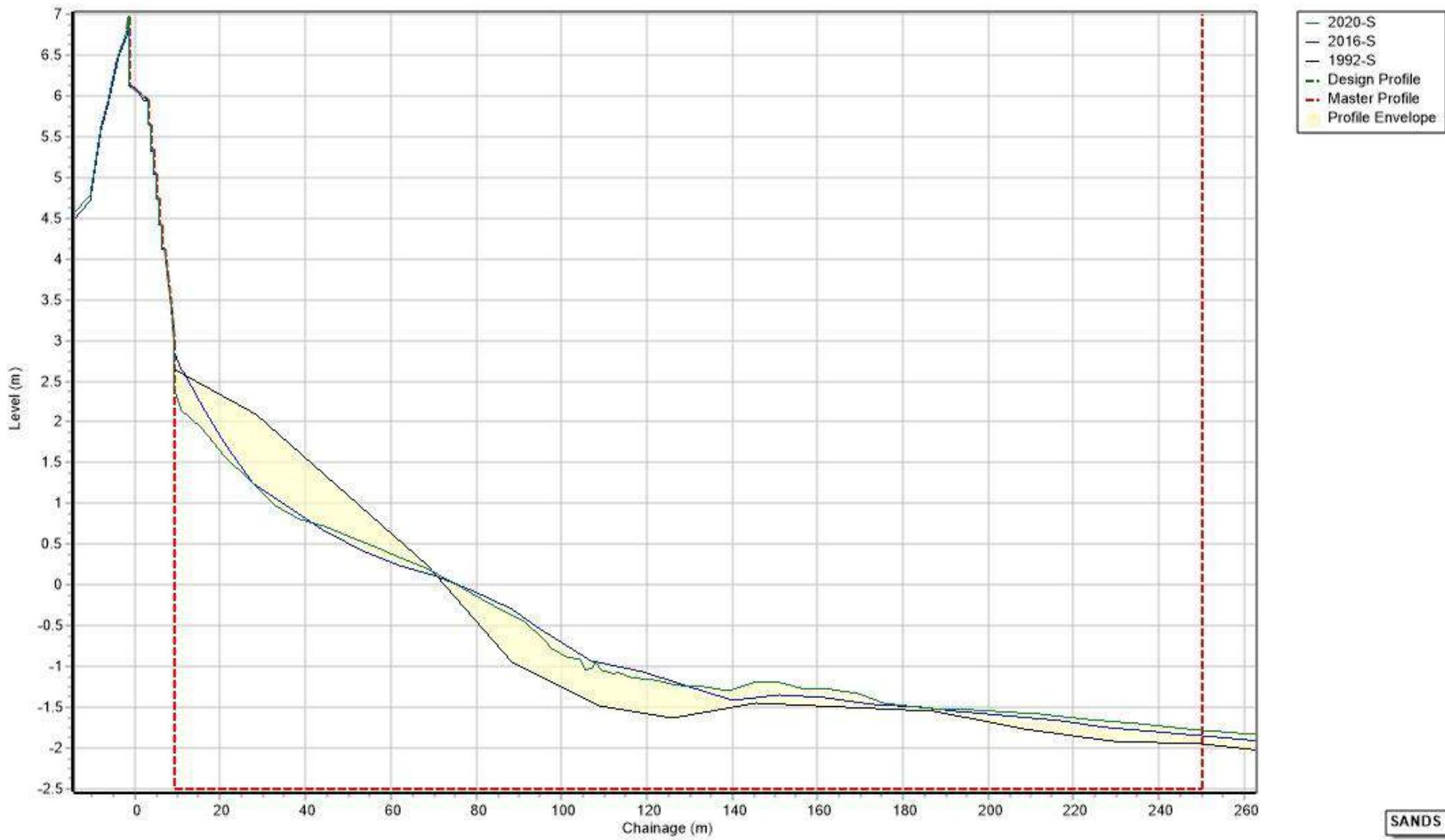


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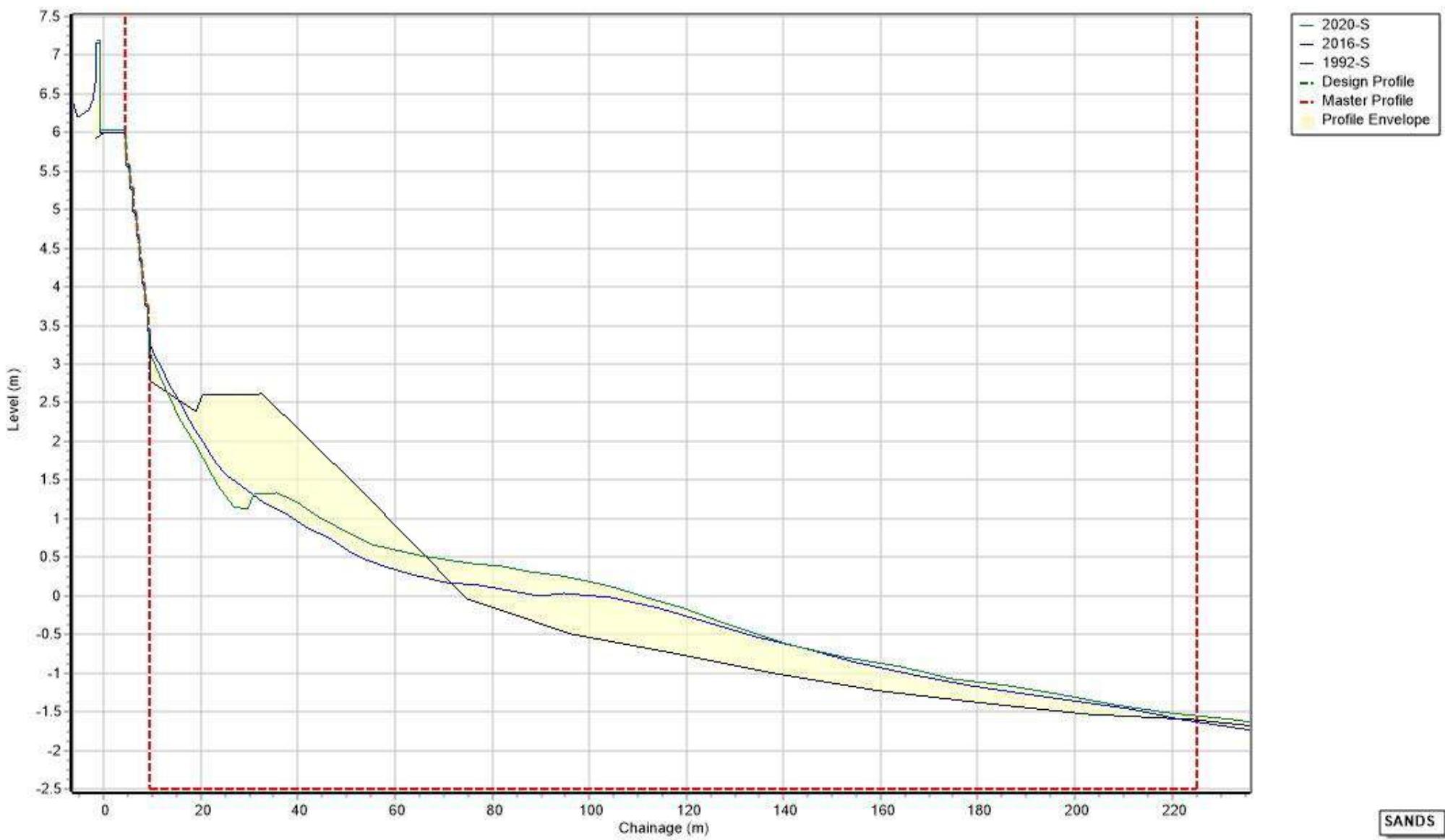
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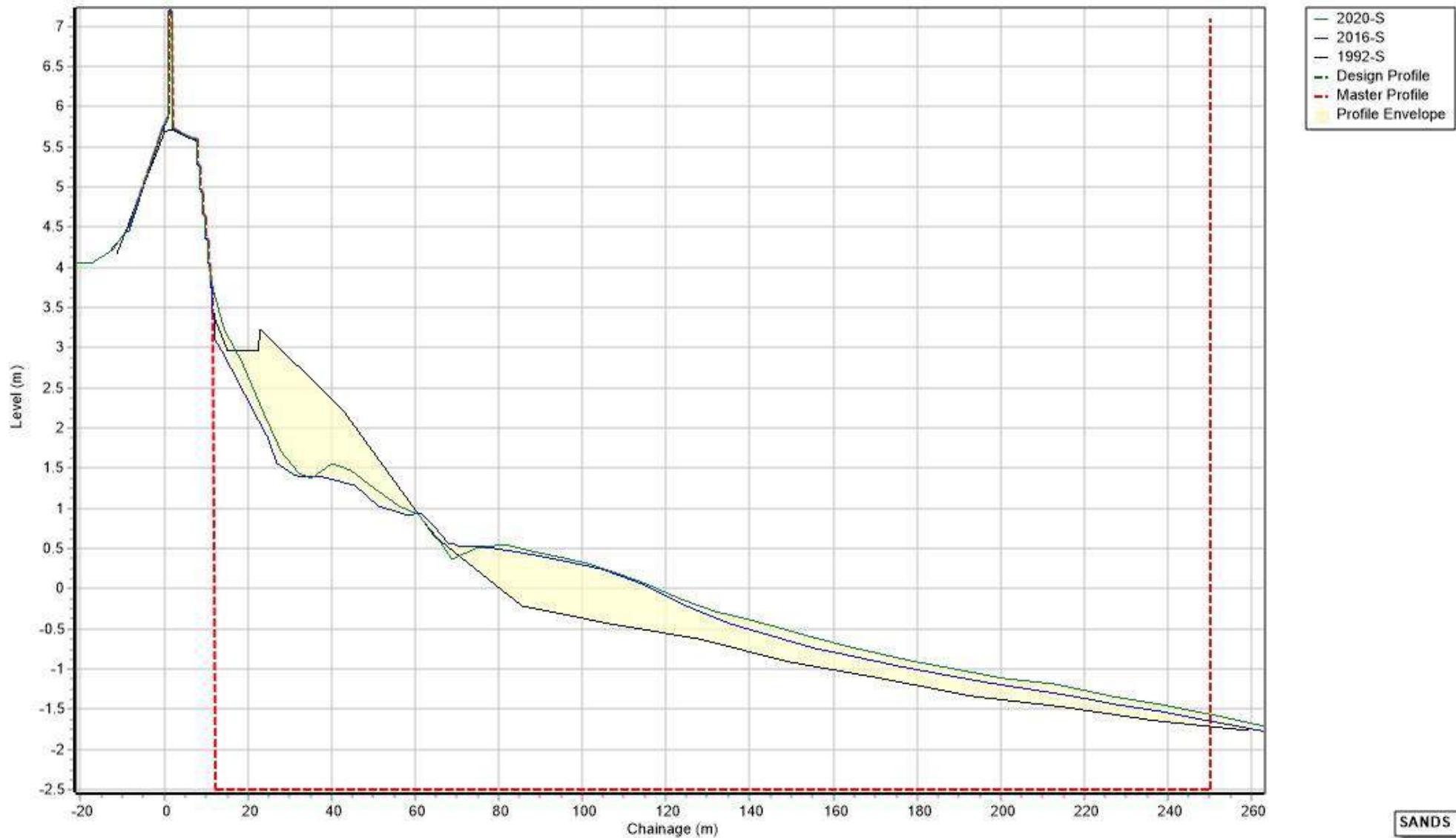


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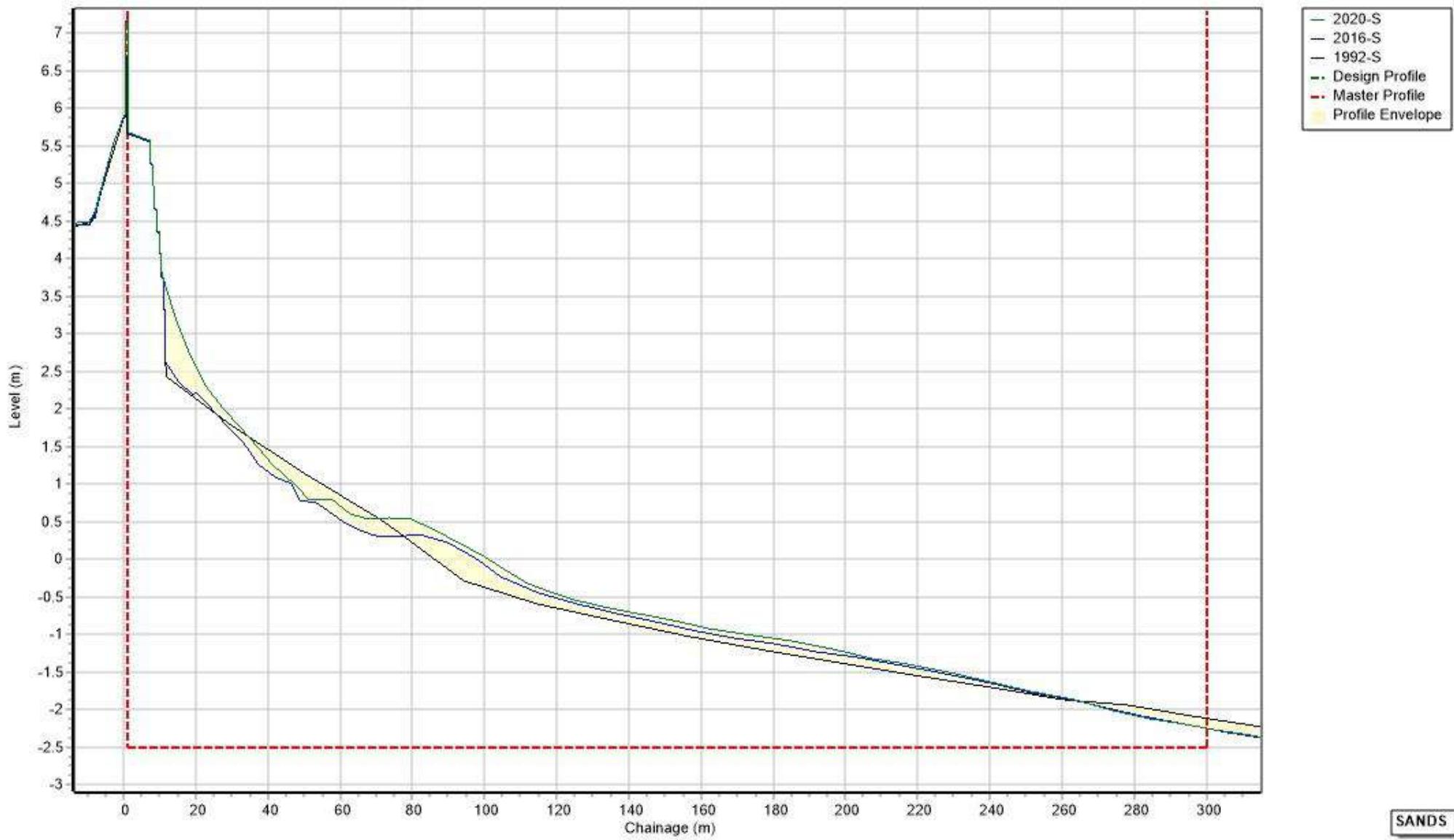
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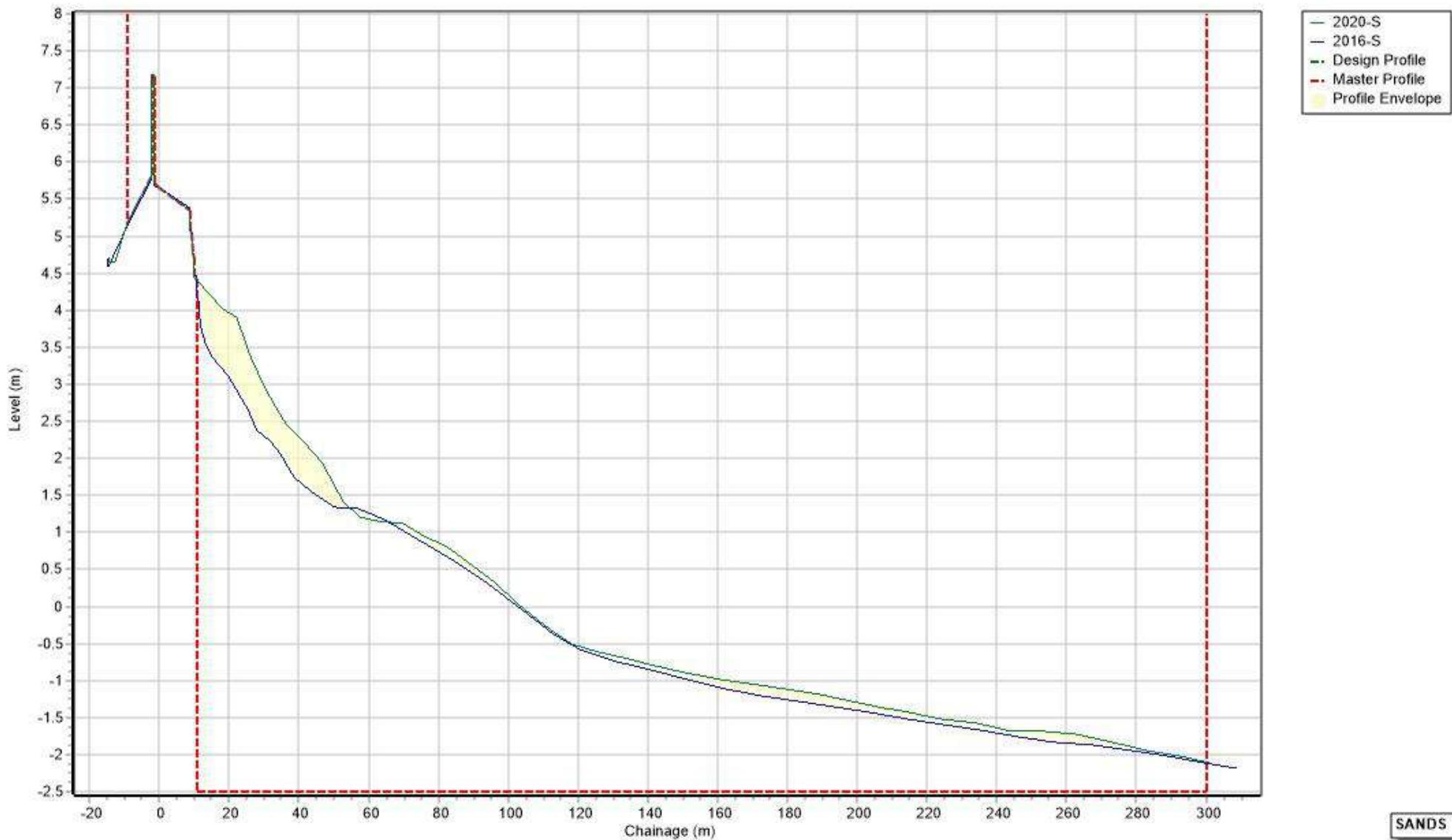
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Profiles: 2d01280



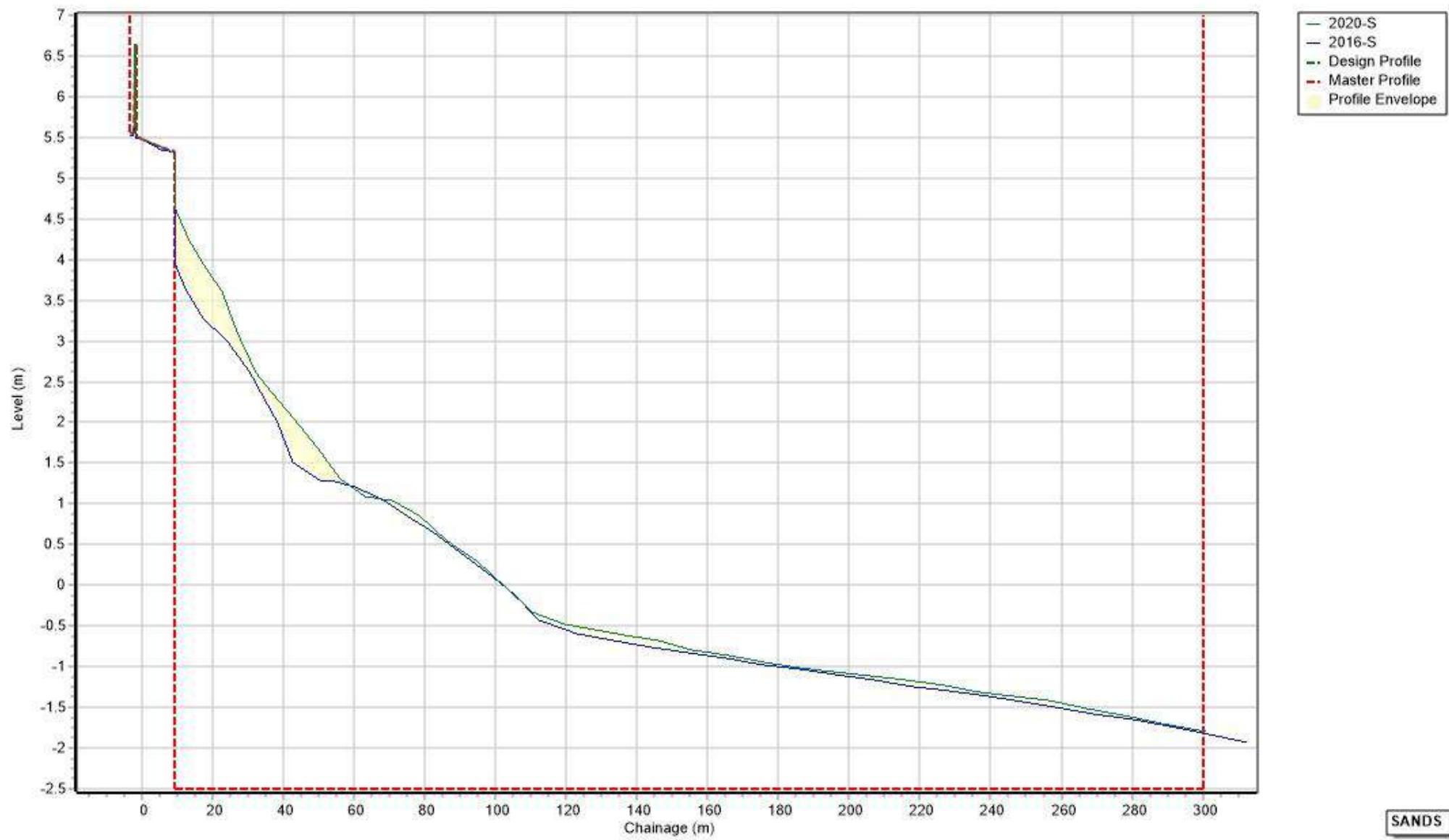
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Profiles: 2d01284

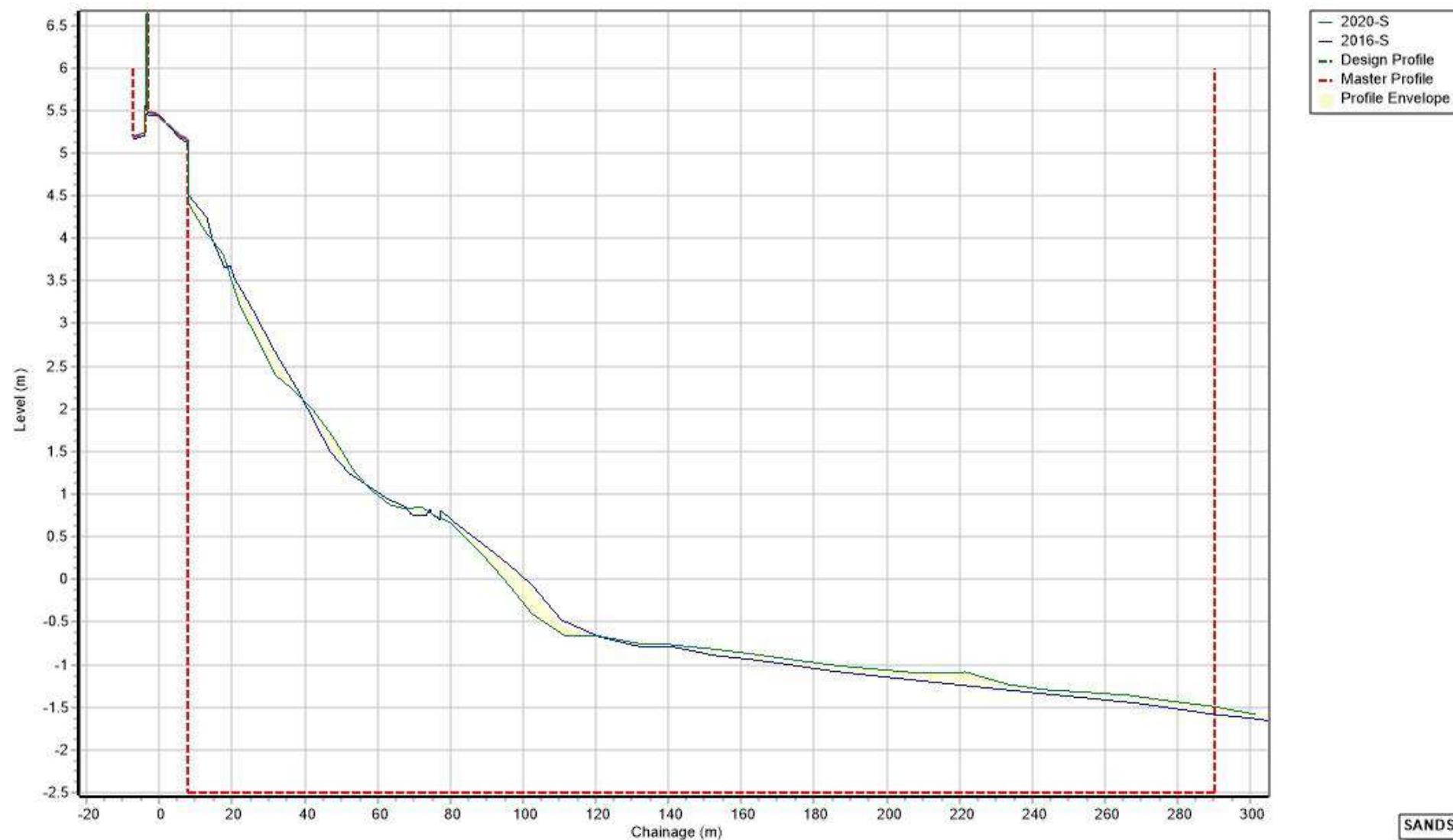


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Profiles: 2d01288



Profiles: 2d01292



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### Positional Trends

Location: W051	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.59m	3.46m	0.10m	-2.72m	-3.69m
Total Change	122.37	-12.38			
Min Change	-124.4	-169.58			
Max Change	124.54	130.39			
Mean Change	4.37	-0.62			
Sdt Dev Change	52.22	49.06			

Location: W051	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.59m	3.46m	0.10m	-2.72m	-3.69m
Total Change	123.65	1.00			
Min Change	-123.88	-24.40			
Max Change	124.54	20.22			
Mean Change	30.91	0.25			
Sdt Dev Change	102.77	17.78			

Location: HH006	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.57m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.73m	-3.70m
Total Change	-4.63	333.84			
Min Change	-4.53	-45.09			
Max Change	3.26	147.15			
Mean Change	-0.17	12.84			
Sdt Dev Change	1.34	35.76			

Location: HH006	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.57m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.73m	-3.70m
Total Change	-1.49	93.40			
Min Change	-1.93	39.65			
Max Change	0.78	53.75			
Mean Change	-0.37	46.70			
Sdt Dev Change	1.11	7.05			

Location: HH010	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.57m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.73m	-3.70m
Total Change	9.87	2.58			
Min Change	-1.13	-0.66			
Max Change	6.23	0.90			
Mean Change	0.35	0.09			
Sdt Dev Change	1.32	0.42			

Location: HH010	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.57m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.73m	-3.70m
Total Change	0.55	0.44			
Min Change	-0.40	-0.33			
Max Change	0.55	0.64			
Mean Change	0.14	0.11			
Sdt Dev Change	0.39	0.34			

Location: HH014	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.58m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.72m	-3.69m
Total Change	-1.36	-1.23			
Min Change	-2.04	-1.80			
Max Change	1.82	1.76			
Mean Change	-0.05	-0.04			
Sdt Dev Change	0.86	0.89			

Location: HH014	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.58m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.72m	-3.69m
Total Change	0.07	0.09			
Min Change	-0.70	-0.91			
Max Change	0.63	1.07			
Mean Change	0.02	0.02			
Sdt Dev Change	0.51	0.70			

Location: W052	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.58m	3.46m	0.10m	-2.72m	-3.69m
Total Change	0.94	0.04			
Min Change	-2.06	-3.07			
Max Change	3.01	1.55			
Mean Change	0.03	0.00			
Sdt Dev Change	1.16	0.86			

Location: W052	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.58m	3.46m	0.10m	-2.72m	-3.69m
Total Change	-0.64	-0.47			
Min Change	-0.88	-0.34			
Max Change	0.27	0.00			
Mean Change	-0.16	-0.12			
Sdt Dev Change	0.45	0.13			

Location: HH025	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.57m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.73m	-3.70m
Total Change	17.82	7.45			
Min Change	-13.35	-9.54			
Max Change	20.80	9.48			
Mean Change	0.64	0.27			
Sdt Dev Change	6.62	4.52			

Location: HH025	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.57m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.73m	-3.70m
Total Change	-0.54	1.13			
Min Change	-2.11	-0.31			
Max Change	2.11	1.07			
Mean Change	-0.14	0.28			
Sdt Dev Change	1.50	0.51			

Location: HH029	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.58m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.72m	-3.69m
Total Change	7.88	9.62			
Min Change	-3.43	-2.39			
Max Change	5.02	3.82			
Mean Change	0.28	0.34			
Sdt Dev Change	1.88	1.12			

Location: HH029	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.58m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.72m	-3.69m
Total Change	-0.19	0.39			
Min Change	-2.23	-1.02			
Max Change	2.29	1.19			
Mean Change	-0.05	0.10			
Sdt Dev Change	1.60	0.89			

Location: HH033	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.58m	3.47m	0.09m	-2.73m	-3.69m
Total Change	-1.21	-8.75			
Min Change	-2.30	-6.90			
Max Change	1.87	1.18			
Mean Change	-0.04	-0.31			
Sdt Dev Change	0.94	1.40			

Location: HH033	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.58m	3.47m	0.09m	-2.73m	-3.69m
Total Change	0.08	0.08			
Min Change	0.00	0.00			
Max Change	0.08	0.08			
Mean Change	0.02	0.02			
Sdt Dev Change	0.03	0.03			

Location: W053	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.57m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.74m	-3.70m
Total Change	-3.62	-8.45			
Min Change	-2.33	-2.57			
Max Change	3.09	4.12			
Mean Change	-0.13	-0.30			
Sdt Dev Change	1.04	1.31			

Location: W053	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.57m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.74m	-3.70m
Total Change	-0.06	-0.15			
Min Change	-0.26	-0.14			
Max Change	0.25	0.07			
Mean Change	-0.02	-0.04			
Sdt Dev Change	0.18	0.08			

Location: HH044	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.56m	3.47m	0.09m	-2.74m	-3.70m
Total Change	-61.97	-80.59			
Min Change	-33.65	-37.83			
Max Change	19.46	22.46			
Mean Change	-2.21	-2.88			
Sdt Dev Change	9.41	11.12			

Location: HH044	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.56m	3.47m	0.09m	-2.74m	-3.70m
Total Change	1.99	6.86			
Min Change	-3.17	-21.55			
Max Change	3.20	22.46			
Mean Change	0.50	1.72			
Sdt Dev Change	2.45	15.63			

Location: HH048	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.56m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.74m	-3.70m
Total Change	-1.33	8.36	9.70		
Min Change	-8.61	-7.54	-0.70		
Max Change	6.71	8.64	10.40		
Mean Change	-0.05	0.30	4.85		
Sdt Dev Change	2.87	3.27	5.55		

Location: HH048	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.56m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.74m	-3.70m
Total Change	-2.90	4.64			
Min Change	-4.20	-2.82			
Max Change	0.77	8.64			
Mean Change	-0.73	1.16			
Sdt Dev Change	2.03	4.42			

Location: HH052	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.56m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.74m	-3.70m
Total Change	14.76	34.76			
Min Change	-4.92	-3.52			
Max Change	11.43	12.30			
Mean Change	0.53	1.24			
Sdt Dev Change	2.75	2.96			

Location: HH052	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.56m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.74m	-3.70m
Total Change	0.99	9.85			
Min Change	-0.36	-1.82			
Max Change	0.91	12.30			
Mean Change	0.25	2.46			
Sdt Dev Change	0.56	5.71			

Location: W054	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.56m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.74m	-3.70m
Total Change	6.31	11.01	16.06		
Min Change	-3.20	-2.11	-32.80		
Max Change	6.45	8.76	42.40		
Mean Change	0.23	0.39	0.59		
Sdt Dev Change	2.33	2.48	14.33		

Location: W054	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.56m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.74m	-3.70m
Total Change	-3.82	-0.95	12.93		
Min Change	-2.75	-2.11	-11.78		
Max Change	0.07	3.06	13.09		
Mean Change	-0.95	-0.24	3.23		
Sdt Dev Change	1.07	2.08	9.94		

Location: W055	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.55m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.75m	-3.70m
Total Change	7.13	12.48	-19.16		
Min Change	-3.69	-2.01	-44.75		
Max Change	6.63	9.16	39.07		
Mean Change	0.25	0.45	-0.68		
Sdt Dev Change	2.19	2.36	17.77		

Location: W055	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.55m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.75m	-3.70m
Total Change	-3.18	-1.40	9.43		
Min Change	-3.04	-1.71	-4.24		
Max Change	0.47	2.03	7.85		
Mean Change	-0.80	-0.35	2.36		
Sdt Dev Change	1.35	1.52	4.78		

Location: HH063	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.54m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.76m	-3.71m
Total Change	-6.17	-9.81			
Min Change	-8.68	-3.89			
Max Change	13.78	17.07			
Mean Change	-0.22	-0.35			
Sdt Dev Change	3.47	3.73			

Location: HH063	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.54m	3.46m	0.09m	-2.76m	-3.71m
Total Change	-3.53	-4.17			
Min Change	-3.05	-3.89			
Max Change	3.88	3.84			
Mean Change	-0.88	-1.04			
Sdt Dev Change	2.81	2.93			

Location: HH067	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.55m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.75m	-3.71m
Total Change	3.78	6.93			
Min Change	-4.73	-3.68			
Max Change	6.28	5.34			
Mean Change	0.14	0.25			
Sdt Dev Change	2.54	2.07			

Location: HH067	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.55m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.75m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.41	-2.35			
Min Change	-1.50	-3.68			
Max Change	0.91	5.06			
Mean Change	-0.10	-0.59			
Sdt Dev Change	0.91	3.41			

Location: HH071	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.54m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.76m	-3.71m
Total Change	26.36	35.59			
Min Change	-4.84	-1.48			
Max Change	19.94	4.92			
Mean Change	0.94	1.27			
Sdt Dev Change	4.61	1.85			

Location: HH071	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.54m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.76m	-3.71m
Total Change	1.97	-0.49			
Min Change	-2.66	-1.48			
Max Change	3.62	3.11			
Mean Change	0.49	-0.12			
Sdt Dev Change	2.25	1.87			

Location: HH082	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.53m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.77m	-3.71m
Total Change	-4.25	-6.42	-14.16		
Min Change	-5.95	-5.05	-26.86		
Max Change	6.83	4.47	48.23		
Mean Change	-0.15	-0.23	-0.64		
Sdt Dev Change	2.38	1.72	15.22		

Location: HH082	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.53m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.77m	-3.71m
Total Change	-3.58	0.04	-22.71		
Min Change	-2.50	-2.36	-13.00		
Max Change	1.09	1.42	-9.71		
Mean Change	-0.89	0.01	-11.35		
Sdt Dev Change	1.37	1.42	1.64		

Location: HH086	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.53m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.77m	-3.71m
Total Change	-2.39	-0.91	-14.74		
Min Change	-4.63	-3.64	-14.66		
Max Change	5.35	3.36	18.01		
Mean Change	-0.09	-0.03	-0.92		
Sdt Dev Change	2.35	1.65	9.51		

Location: HH086	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.53m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.77m	-3.71m
Total Change	-2.60	0.88			
Min Change	-3.49	-1.03			
Max Change	3.17	3.36			
Mean Change	-0.65	0.22			
Sdt Dev Change	2.52	1.83			

Location: HH090	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.53m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.77m	-3.71m
Total Change	-2.04	4.72	-27.16		
Min Change	-4.98	-3.60	-41.23		
Max Change	4.62	8.00	12.21		
Mean Change	-0.07	0.17	-6.79		
Sdt Dev Change	2.06	2.25	21.76		

Location: HH090	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.53m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.77m	-3.71m
Total Change	2.36	0.26			
Min Change	-0.12	-1.17			
Max Change	1.13	1.86			
Mean Change	0.59	0.06			
Sdt Dev Change	0.53	1.12			

Location: W057	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.53m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.77m	-3.71m
Total Change	1.45	12.56	-0.39		
Min Change	-5.66	-11.56	-73.92		
Max Change	6.40	9.75	76.24		
Mean Change	0.05	0.45	-0.01		
Sdt Dev Change	2.88	3.73	27.92		

Location: W057	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.53m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.77m	-3.71m
Total Change	-1.92	0.16	8.13		
Min Change	-3.93	-1.85	-9.23		
Max Change	3.78	1.08	15.86		
Mean Change	-0.48	0.04	2.03		
Sdt Dev Change	3.16	1.18	8.98		

Location: HH101	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.52m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.78m	-3.71m
Total Change	28.81	42.47	42.93		
Min Change	-3.26	-10.77	2.38		
Max Change	8.08	14.09	23.71		
Mean Change	1.03	1.52	14.31		
Sdt Dev Change	2.32	4.41	8.89		

Location: HH101	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.52m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.78m	-3.71m
Total Change	1.64	3.87			
Min Change	-3.26	-1.97			
Max Change	3.20	3.79			
Mean Change	0.41	0.97			
Sdt Dev Change	2.33	2.04			

Location: HH111	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.52m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.78m	-3.71m
Total Change	6.73	6.57	-9.63		
Min Change	-6.14	-11.68	-72.34		
Max Change	11.87	22.47	34.35		
Mean Change	0.24	0.23	-0.46		
Sdt Dev Change	3.36	5.09	21.30		

Location: HH111	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.52m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.78m	-3.71m
Total Change	-5.43	-8.67			
Min Change	-3.25	-11.68			
Max Change	0.29	3.41			
Mean Change	-1.36	-2.17			
Sdt Dev Change	1.54	5.77			

Location: W058	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.51m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.79m	-3.72m
Total Change	15.02	30.47	20.14		
Min Change	-6.14	-6.25	-37.48		
Max Change	9.07	14.30	35.68		
Mean Change	0.54	1.09	0.72		
Sdt Dev Change	3.21	4.36	19.50		

Location: W058	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.51m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.79m	-3.72m
Total Change	-4.38	1.58	12.83		
Min Change	-2.41	-4.89	-10.99		
Max Change	0.73	4.11	13.50		
Mean Change	-1.10	0.40	3.21		
Sdt Dev Change	1.22	3.52	8.92		

Location: HH120	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.50m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	6.78	6.11	71.89		
Min Change	-7.56	-10.94	-50.05		
Max Change	11.15	20.35	59.38		
Mean Change	0.24	0.22	2.57		
Sdt Dev Change	3.42	5.11	24.16		

Location: HH120	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.50m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	-9.47	-13.85	21.42		
Min Change	-2.98	-10.94	-3.45		
Max Change	-1.35	2.86	18.14		
Mean Change	-2.37	-3.46	5.36		
Sdt Dev Change	0.64	5.04	9.23		

Location: HH128	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.51m	3.48m	0.10m	-2.79m	-3.71m
Total Change	1.44	0.14	71.16		
Min Change	-6.36	-11.27	-15.64		
Max Change	6.36	10.96	28.25		
Mean Change	0.05	0.01	2.64		
Sdt Dev Change	2.09	6.09	9.18		

Location: HH128	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.51m	3.48m	0.10m	-2.79m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.00	1.62	11.27		
Min Change	0.00	-6.73	-5.30		
Max Change	0.00	10.96	14.92		
Mean Change	0.00	0.40	2.82		
Sdt Dev Change	0.00	6.55	7.56		

Location: W059	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.50m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.74	2.25	41.20		
Min Change	-1.63	-5.47	-24.51		
Max Change	2.27	11.75	31.60		
Mean Change	0.03	0.08	1.47		
Sdt Dev Change	0.58	2.79	13.57		

Location: W059	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.50m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	0.00	20.30		
Min Change	0.00	0.00	-3.75		
Max Change	0.00	0.00	17.41		
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	5.07		
Sdt Dev Change	0.00	0.00	8.18		

Location: HH137	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.50m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	0.00	-0.80		
Min Change	-0.02	-2.85	-27.96		
Max Change	0.02	2.85	20.33		
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	-0.03		
Sdt Dev Change	0.01	1.25	11.49		

Location: HH137	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.50m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	0.00	10.66		
Min Change	0.00	-1.17	-27.96		
Max Change	0.00	0.67	20.33		
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	2.67		
Sdt Dev Change	0.00	0.70	19.05		

Location: HH141	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.49m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	1.25	11.48	-3.09		
Min Change	-0.49	-6.23	-18.95		
Max Change	1.24	7.89	17.78		
Mean Change	0.04	0.41	-0.11		
Sdt Dev Change	0.27	3.41	6.99		

Location: HH141	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.49m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	1.25	10.23	-23.05		
Min Change	0.00	-0.63	-18.95		
Max Change	1.24	7.89	-0.17		
Mean Change	0.31	2.56	-5.76		
Sdt Dev Change	0.54	3.27	7.65		

Location: HH145	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.50m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	15.16	26.58	2.25		
Min Change	-0.98	-7.84	-7.25		
Max Change	4.88	13.78	8.92		
Mean Change	0.54	0.95	0.08		
Sdt Dev Change	1.13	4.88	3.49		

Location: HH145	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.50m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	2.03	7.29	2.59		
Min Change	-0.98	-0.62	-0.04		
Max Change	3.04	7.32	1.22		
Mean Change	0.51	1.82	0.65		
Sdt Dev Change	1.59	3.25	0.49		

Location: HH149	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.49m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	5.80	12.79	-12.76		
Min Change	-12.43	-6.04	-9.09		
Max Change	12.43	13.33	5.17		
Mean Change	0.21	0.46	-0.46		
Sdt Dev Change	3.51	5.23	3.59		

Location: HH149	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.49m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	-2.02	-5.43	-10.52		
Min Change	-3.21	-6.04	-9.09		
Max Change	2.56	7.04	2.63		
Mean Change	-0.51	-1.36	-2.63		
Sdt Dev Change	2.10	5.20	4.83		

Location: W060	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.49m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	-0.03	-21.59	56.57	
Min Change	-0.85	-10.04	-5.33	-15.47	
Max Change	0.85	7.36	4.40	33.66	
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	-0.77	6.29	
Sdt Dev Change	0.23	3.32	2.03	14.26	

Location: W060	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.49m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	-0.03	-7.20		
Min Change	0.00	-1.51	-3.36		
Max Change	0.00	1.48	0.90		
Mean Change	0.00	-0.01	-1.80		
Sdt Dev Change	0.00	1.06	1.65		

Location: HH156	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.48m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	0.00	0.65		
Min Change	-0.05	-10.88	-3.47		
Max Change	0.05	10.07	6.35		
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	0.02		
Sdt Dev Change	0.02	3.53	2.46		

Location: HH156	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.48m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.80m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	0.00	7.59		
Min Change	0.00	0.00	0.04		
Max Change	0.00	0.00	3.97		
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	1.90		
Sdt Dev Change	0.00	0.00	1.39		

Location: HH160	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.48m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.81m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	0.03	1.09		
Min Change	0.00	-5.67	-6.43		
Max Change	0.00	6.23	6.64		
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	0.04		
Sdt Dev Change	0.00	1.60	3.13		

Location: HH160	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.48m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.81m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	0.02	0.56		
Min Change	0.00	0.00	-3.59		
Max Change	0.00	0.02	2.11		
Mean Change	0.00	0.01	0.14		
Sdt Dev Change	0.00	0.01	2.22		

Location: HH164	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.47m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.81m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.02	-0.10	33.19		
Min Change	-0.08	-11.92	-20.68		
Max Change	0.08	13.24	23.08		
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	1.19		
Sdt Dev Change	0.03	3.62	9.43		

Location: HH164	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT

Baseline: 2016	4.47m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.81m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.02	0.00	24.90		
Min Change	0.00	0.00	-4.95		
Max Change	0.02	0.00	21.52		
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	6.23		
Sdt Dev Change	0.01	0.00	9.78		

Location: HH168	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.47m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.81m	-3.72m
Total Change		1.52	35.42		
Min Change		-8.50	-9.46		
Max Change		9.11	21.38		
Mean Change		0.05	1.27		
Sdt Dev Change		3.04	5.81		

Location: HH168	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.47m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.81m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	1.47	1.41		
Min Change	0.00	0.00	-4.53		
Max Change	0.00	1.47	3.50		
Mean Change	0.00	0.37	0.35		
Sdt Dev Change	0.00	0.64	3.00		

Location: W061	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.47m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.81m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	1.65	14.08	-2.03	
Min Change	-0.37	-1.98	-6.10	-3.62	
Max Change	0.39	3.05	11.30	5.19	
Mean Change	0.00	0.06	0.50	-0.13	
Sdt Dev Change	0.13	0.70	3.60	2.37	

Location: W061	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.47m	3.47m	0.10m	-2.81m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.00	1.65	3.32	5.61	
Min Change	0.00	-1.98	-1.29	-0.99	
Max Change	0.00	3.05	5.73	4.62	
Mean Change	0.00	0.41	0.83	1.40	
Sdt Dev Change	0.00	1.78	2.84	2.19	

#### 4.5. North Hunstanton – 2dSU05NH

The topographic profiles in this monitoring cell are situated between Hunstanton's Pier building (W062) and Golf course (NH043) with profile number increasing from north to south.

The North Hunstanton monitoring cell shows a long-term trend of erosion in the results of CSA analysis. The maximum erosion for strategic profiles was at W062 with erosion of 25.58% since 1992 and 15.9% since 2010. The heavy erosion is also seen in some parts of the Lidar analysis.

The Lidar elevation change analysis shows a complex pattern of erosion and accretion. This is most likely due to the movement of sand dunes, with cliff erosion potentially adding to the increase in elevation at the landward extent of analysis. There is heavier and more widespread erosion in the current phase image, particularly in the upper beach area to the South of the cell. This could be of concern as there are no dunes in the south of this cell where material lost from the upper beach is likely to be deposited, meaning material could be lost from the system entirely.

##### CSA Table

###### Strategic profiles

Locations	Baseline to present		Current Phase to Present	
	1992-S to 2020-S		2016-S to 2020-S	
Location	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change
2d01304 [W062]	-112.5	-25.58	-27.82	-4.03
2d01320 [W063]	-39.74	-6.84	37.83	5.72
	Av=-76.12	Av=-16.21%	Av=5.01	Av=0.85%
	Min=-112.50	Min=-25.58%	Min=-27.82	Min=-4.03%
	Max=-39.74	Max=-6.84%	Max=37.83	Max=5.72%

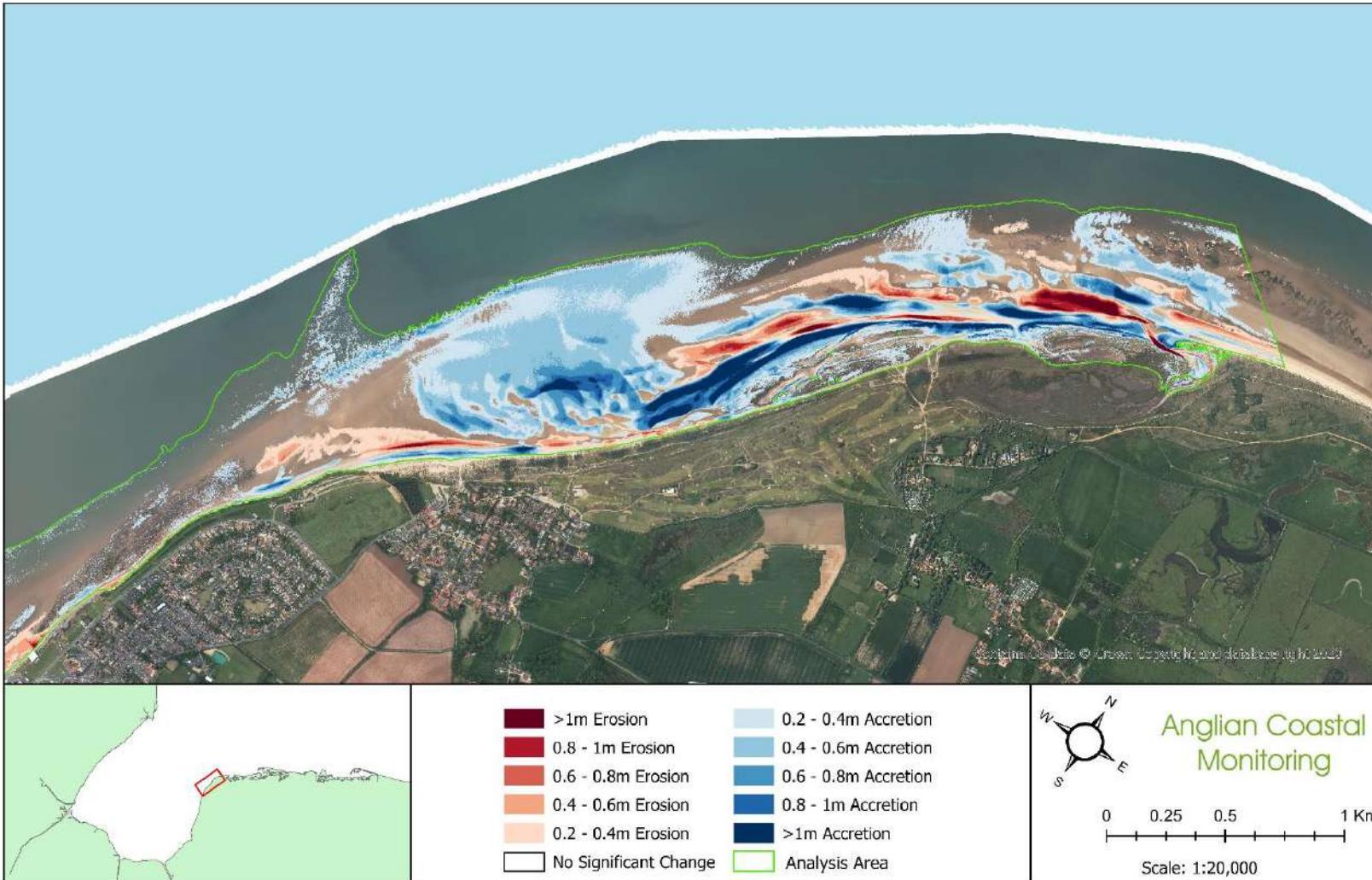
###### Analysis Profiles

Locations	Baseline to present		Current Phase to Present	
	2010-S to 2020-S		2016-S to 2020-S	
Location	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change	CSA Diff (m2)	% Change
2d01294 [NH002]	22.63	2.99	8.69	0.9
2d01296 [NH004]	-43.18	-6.27	-8.82	-1
2d01298 [NH006]	-85.7	-12.25	0.25	0.03
2d01300 [NH008]	-94.26	-15.77	-10.37	-1.34
2d01302 [NH010]	-74.52	-13.74	-3.68	-0.49
2d01304 [W062]	-61.87	-15.9	-27.82	-4.03
2d01306 [NH013]	-33.41	-7.78	0.32	0.06
2d01308 [NH015]	-32.93	-7.6	8.7	1.62
2d01310 [NH017]	-32.93	-7.52	8.56	1.61
2d01312 [NH019]	-18.27	-2.53	14.29	1.71
2d01314 [NH021]	-17.61	-2.55	2.57	0.33
2d01316 [NH023]	-28.85	-4.31	13.82	1.81
2d01318 [NH025]	-32.83	-5.34	11.14	1.6
2d01320 [W063]	3.75	0.7	37.83	5.72
2d01322 [NH028]	-10.34	-1.88	17.75	2.64
2d01324 [NH029]	-44.31	-6.65	2.92	0.37
2d01326 [NH031]	-17.52	-2.53	20.85	2.48
2d01328 [NH033]	-75.8	-9.01	-6.55	-0.66

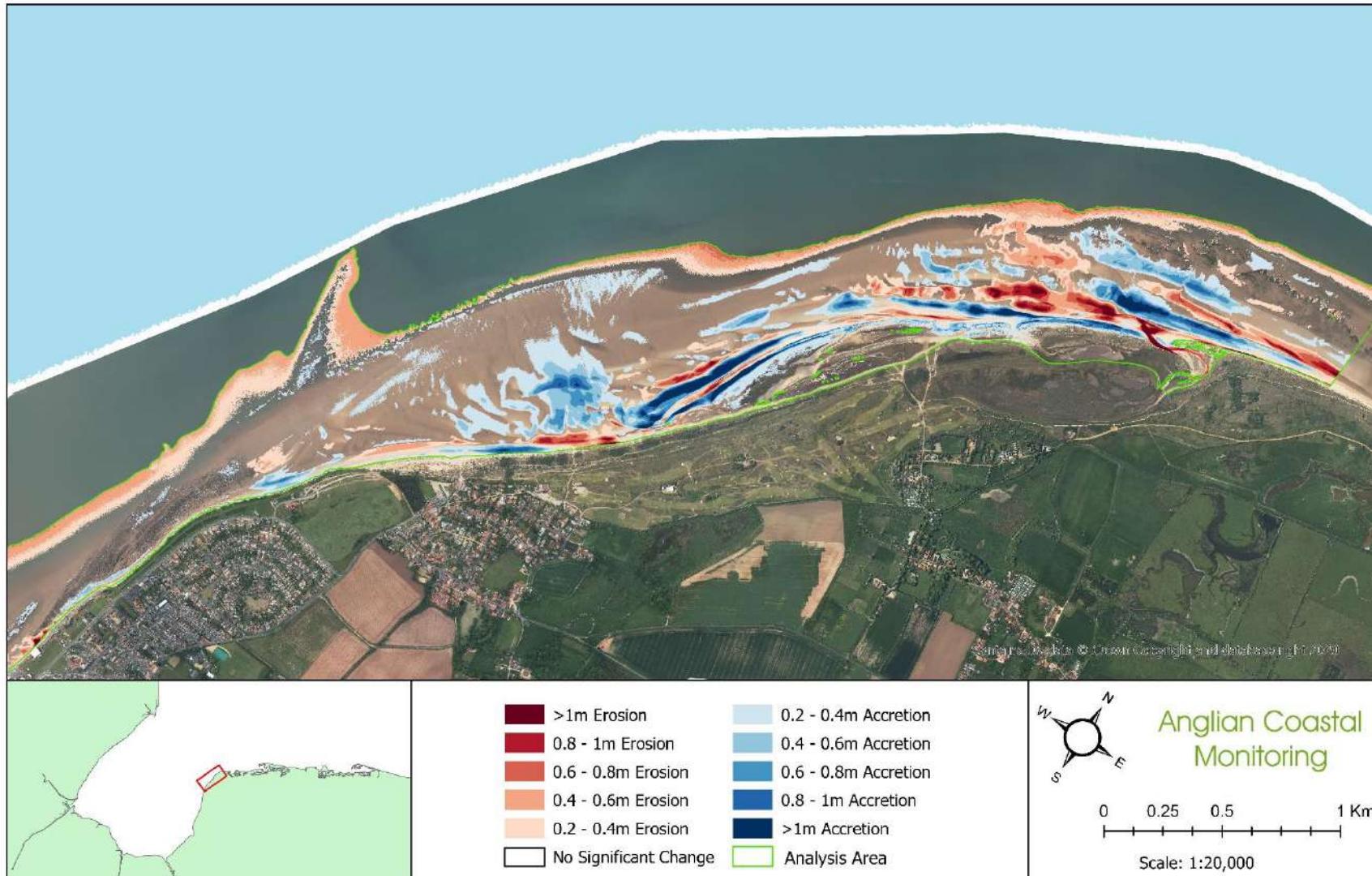
2d01330 [NH035]	-90.35	-10.02	10.19	0.97
2d01332 [NH037]	-85.43	-8.52	12.5	1.09
2d01334 [NH039]	-84.53	-7.63	-10.53	-0.82
2d01336 [NH041]	-84.45	-6.29	13.21	0.81
2d01338 [NH043]	-98.28	-6.13	-17.59	-0.95
	Av=-48.74	Av=-6.81%	Av=4.27	Av=0.63%
	Min=-98.28	Min=-15.90%	Min=-27.82	Min=-4.03%
	Max=22.63	Max=2.99%	Max=37.83	Max=5.72%

## Lidar Change

2dSU05NH • North Hunstanton • LiDAR Elevation Change 2012/13 to 2019/20



2dSU05NH • North Hunstanton • LiDAR Elevation Change 2016/17 to 2019/20

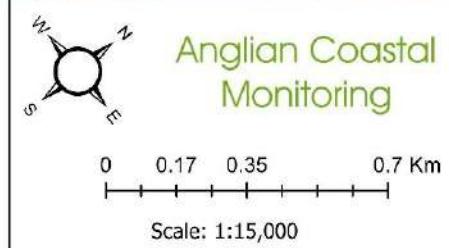


## 2dSU05NH • North Hunstanton (Strategic) • Cross Sectional Area Change 1992 - 2020

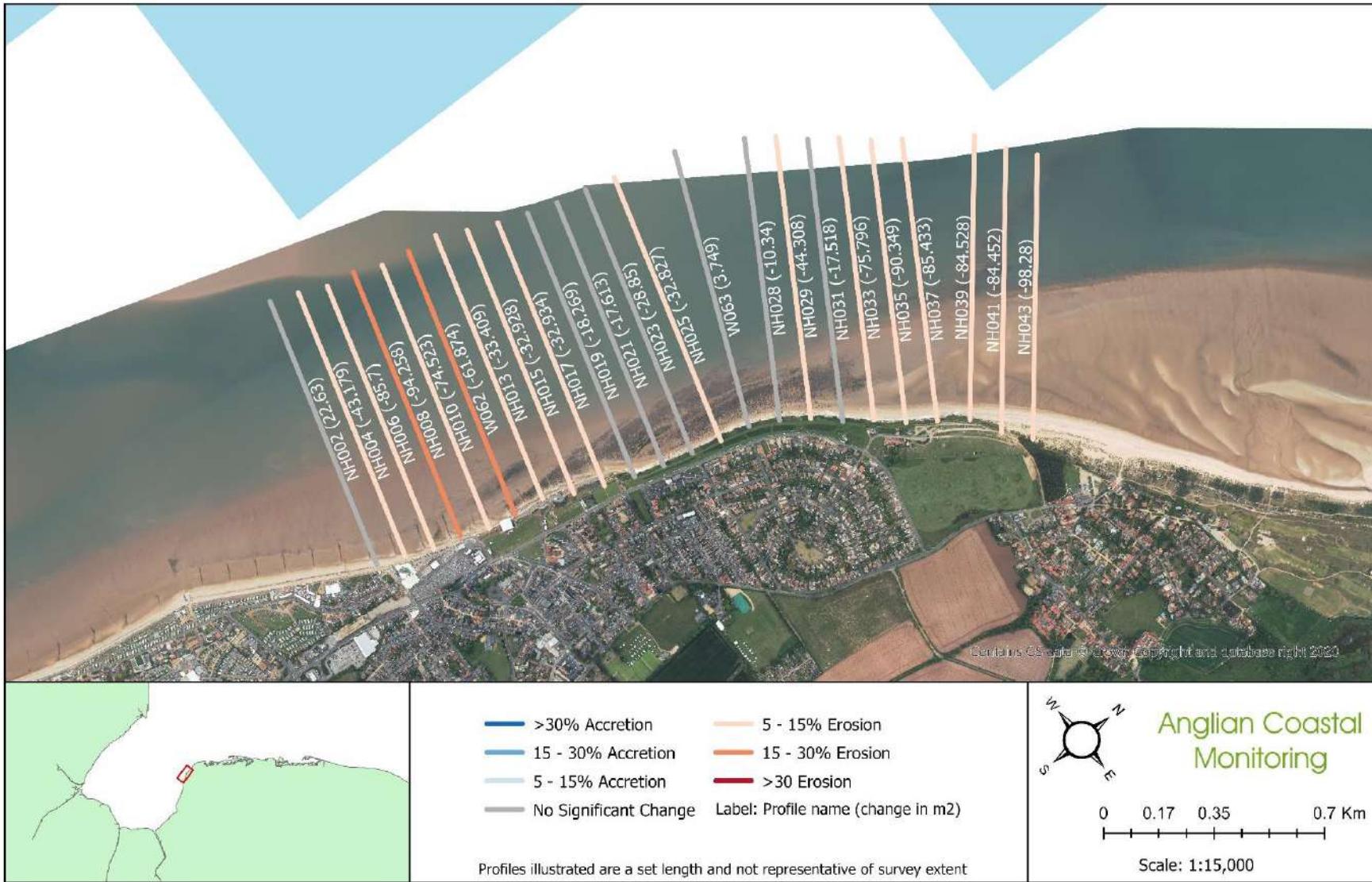


>30% Accretion	5 - 15% Erosion
15 - 30% Accretion	15 - 30% Erosion
5 - 15% Accretion	>30 Erosion
No Significant Change	Label: Profile name (change in m <sup>2</sup> )

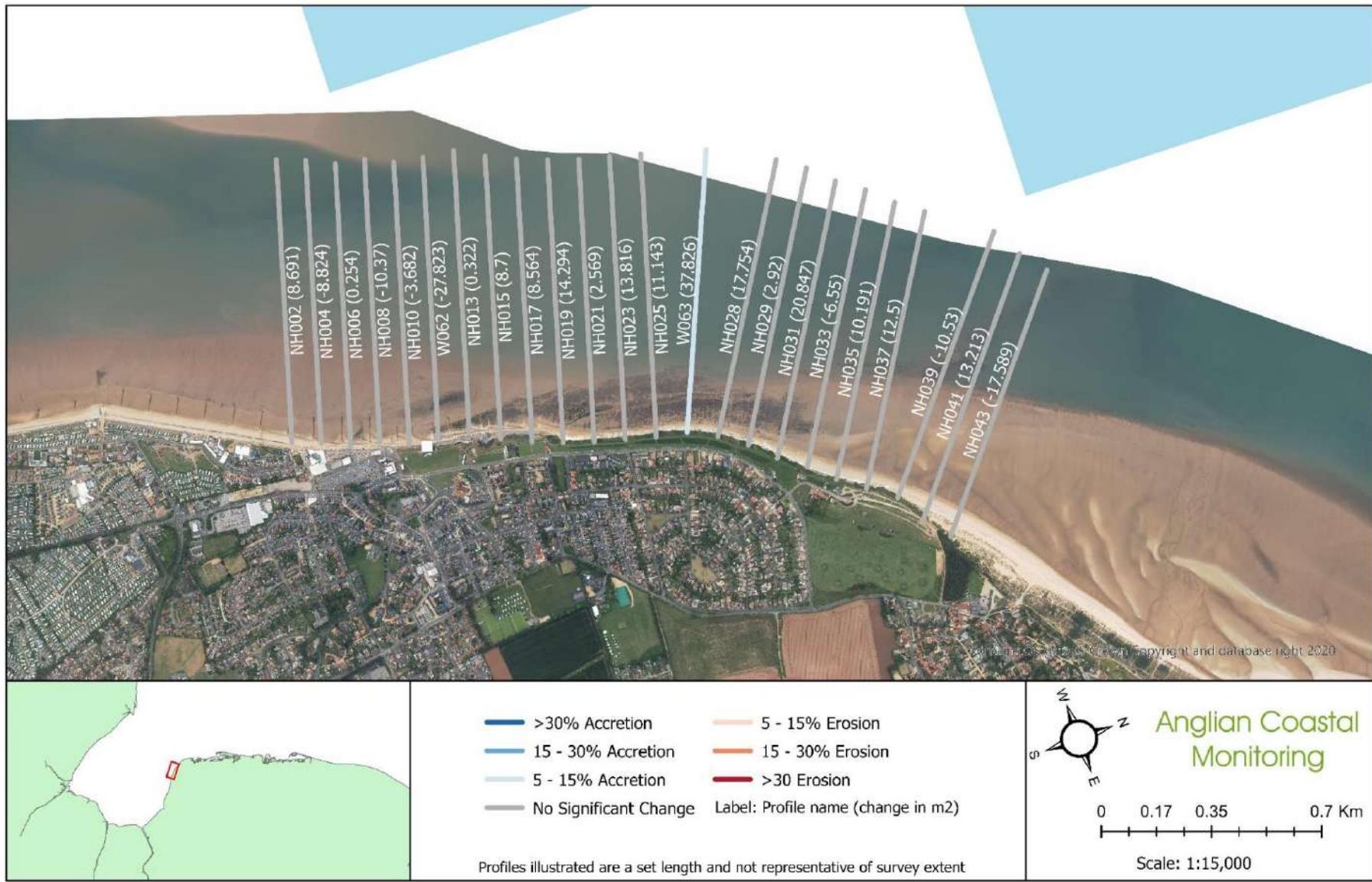
Profiles illustrated are a set length and not representative of survey extent



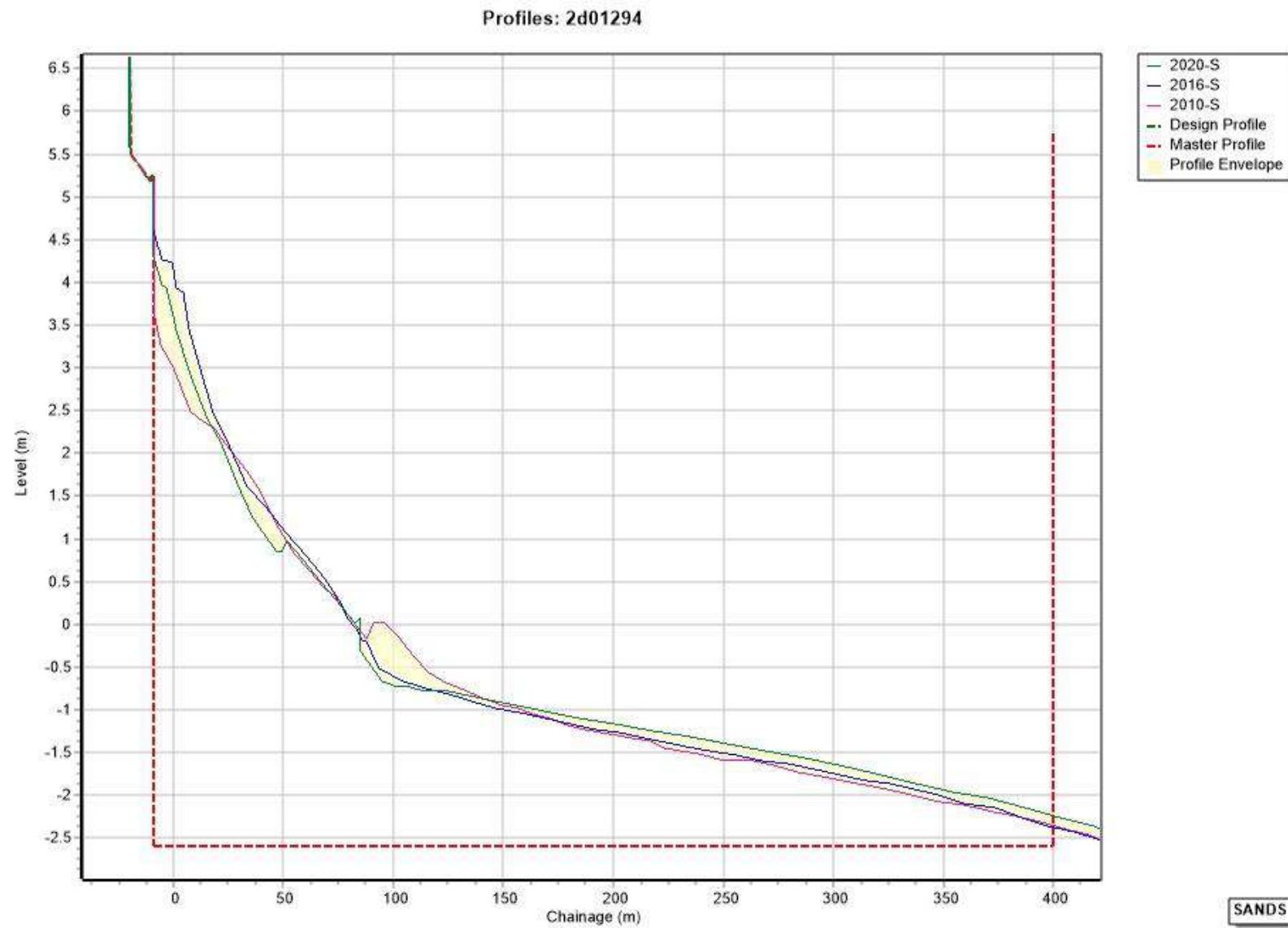
2dSU05NH • North Hunstanton (Analysis) • Cross Sectional Area Change 2010 - 2020



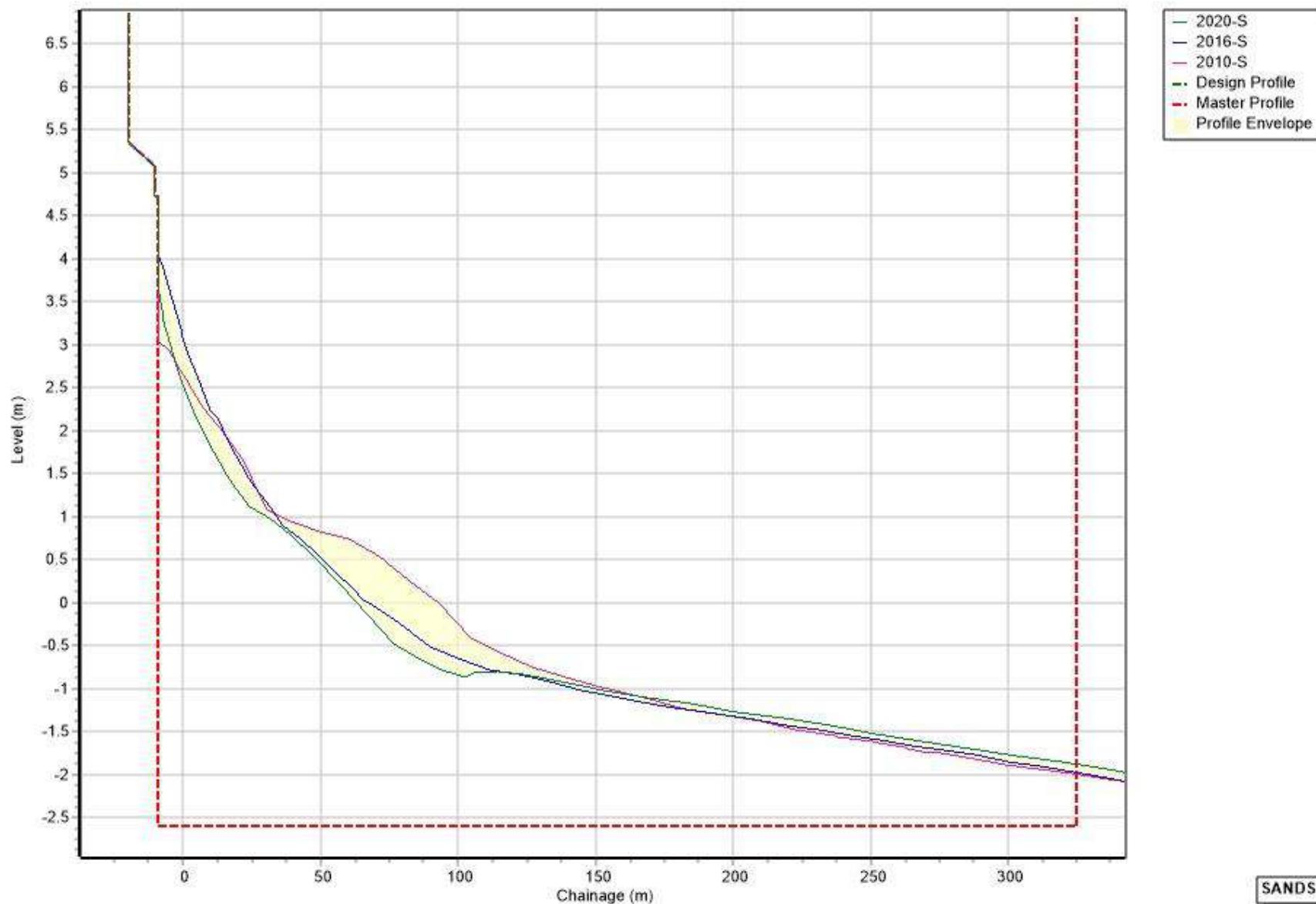
2dSU05NH • North Hunstanton • Cross Sectional Area Change 2016 - 2020



## Profile Graphs

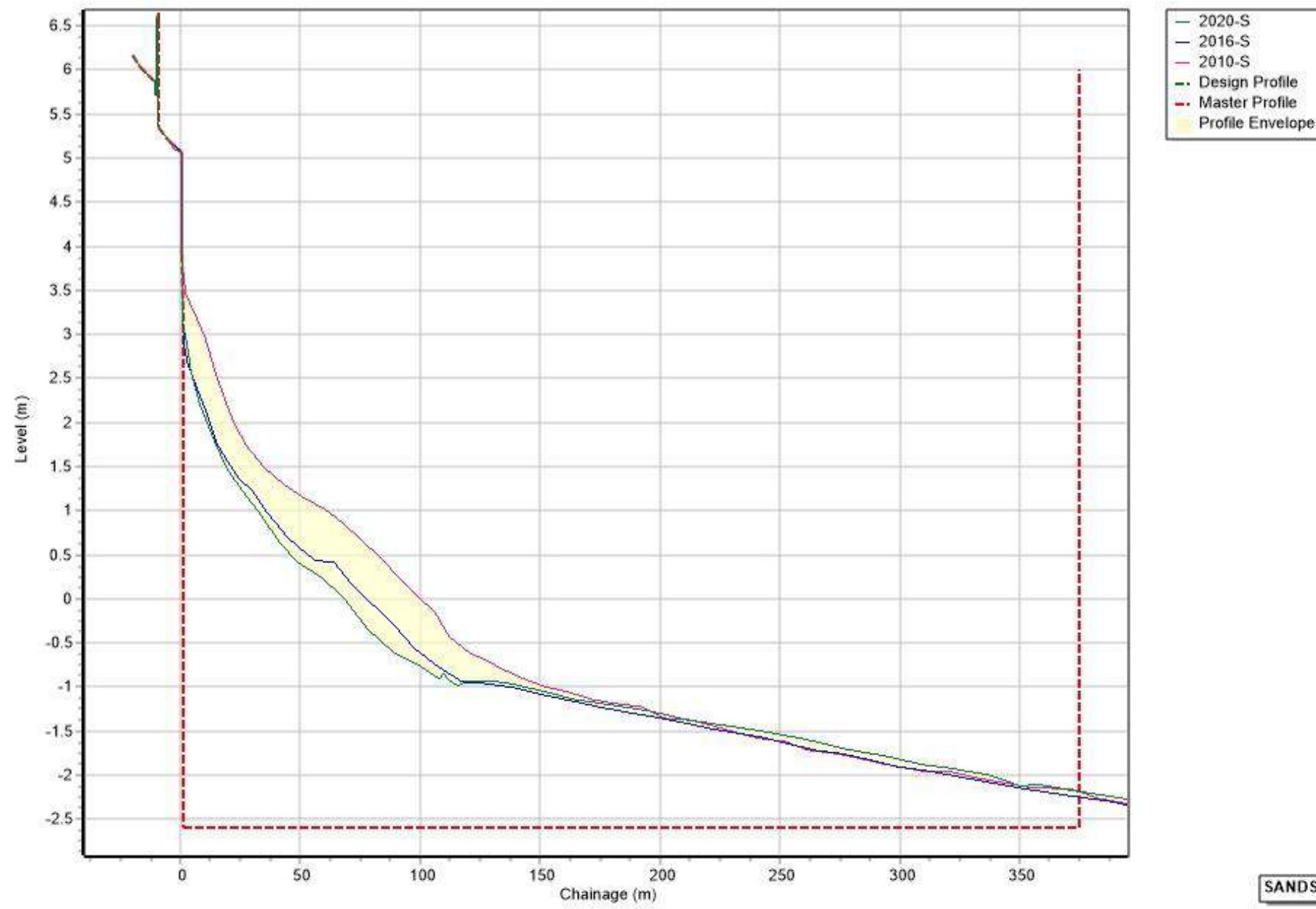


Profiles: 2d01296

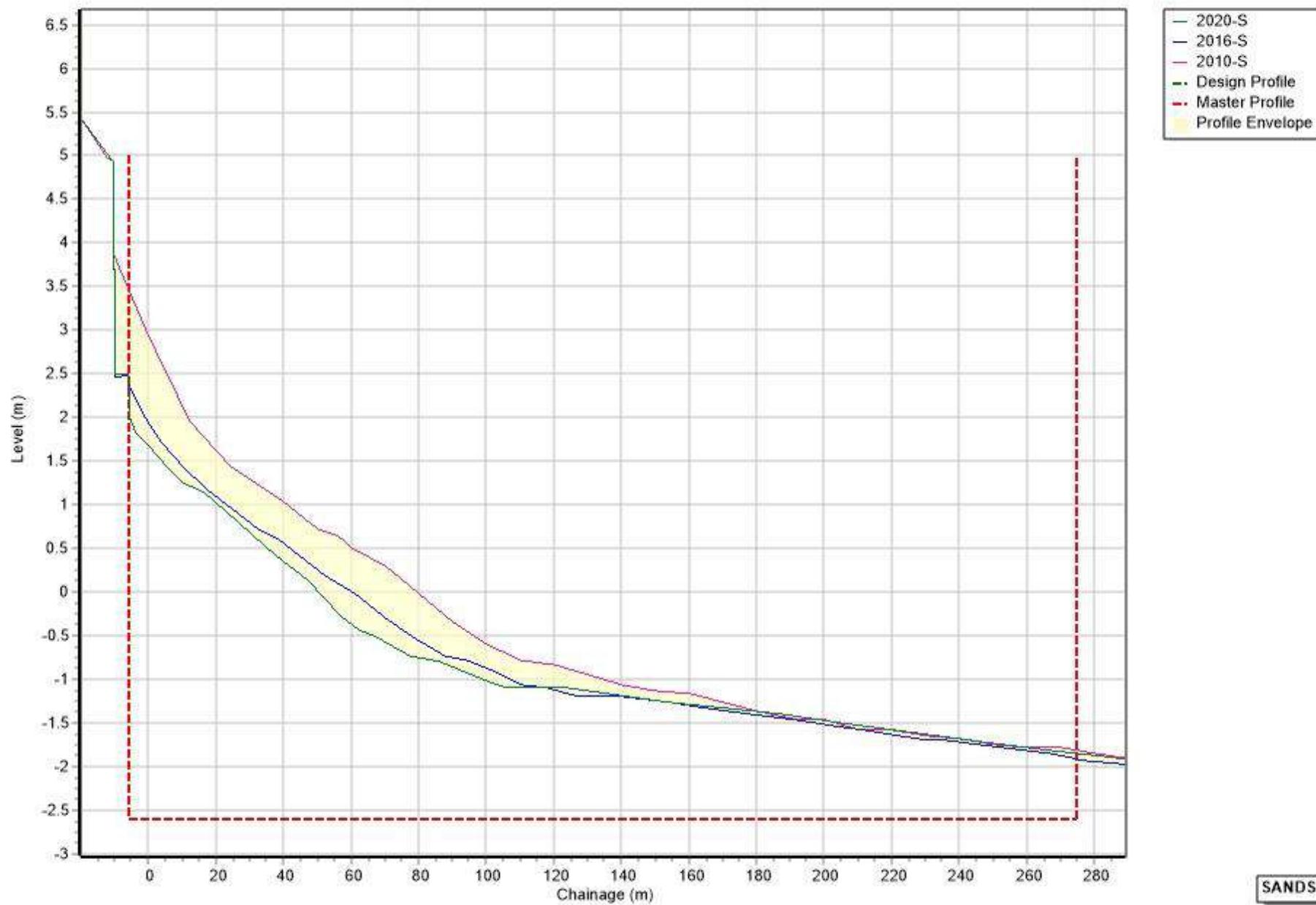


SANDS

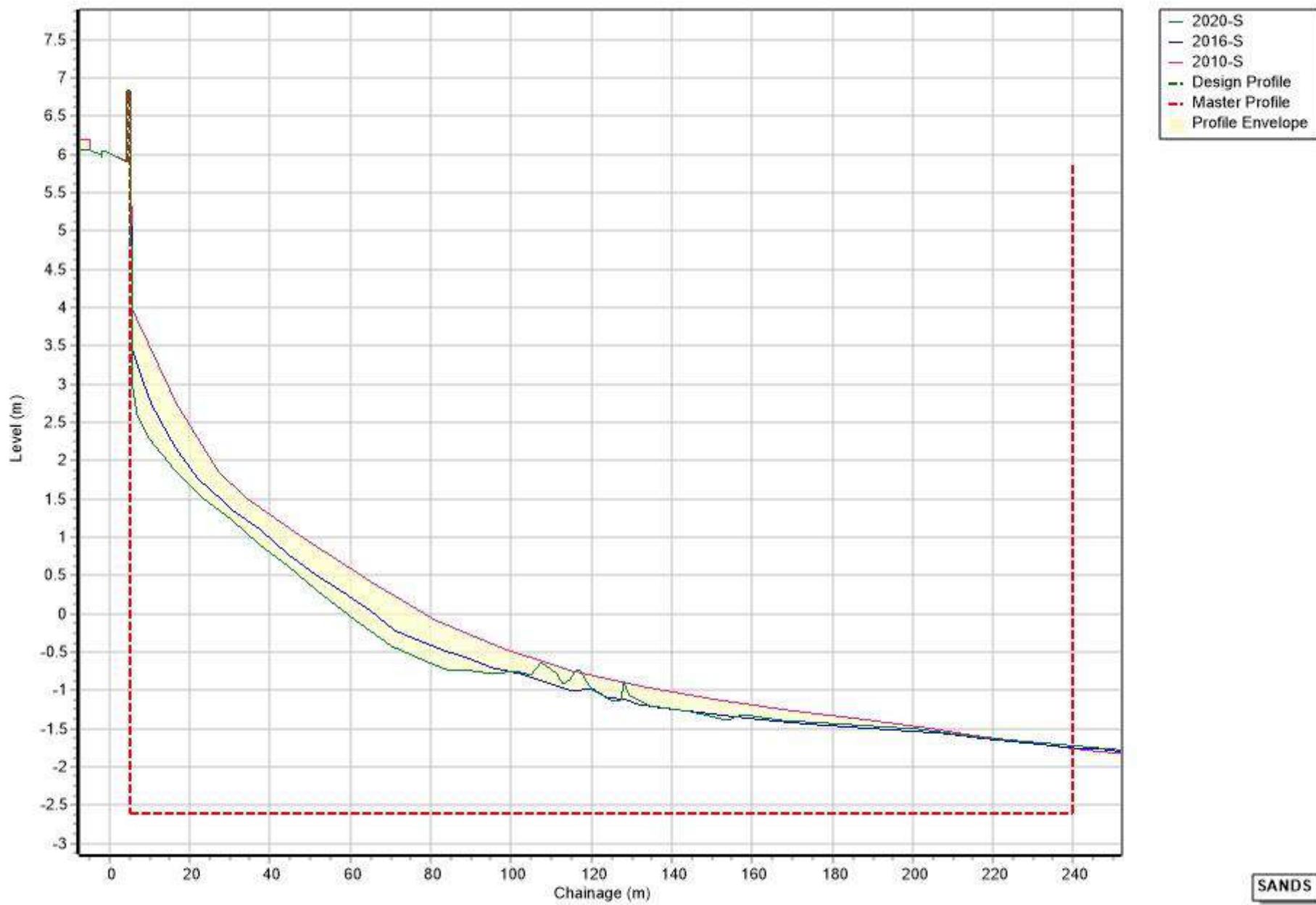
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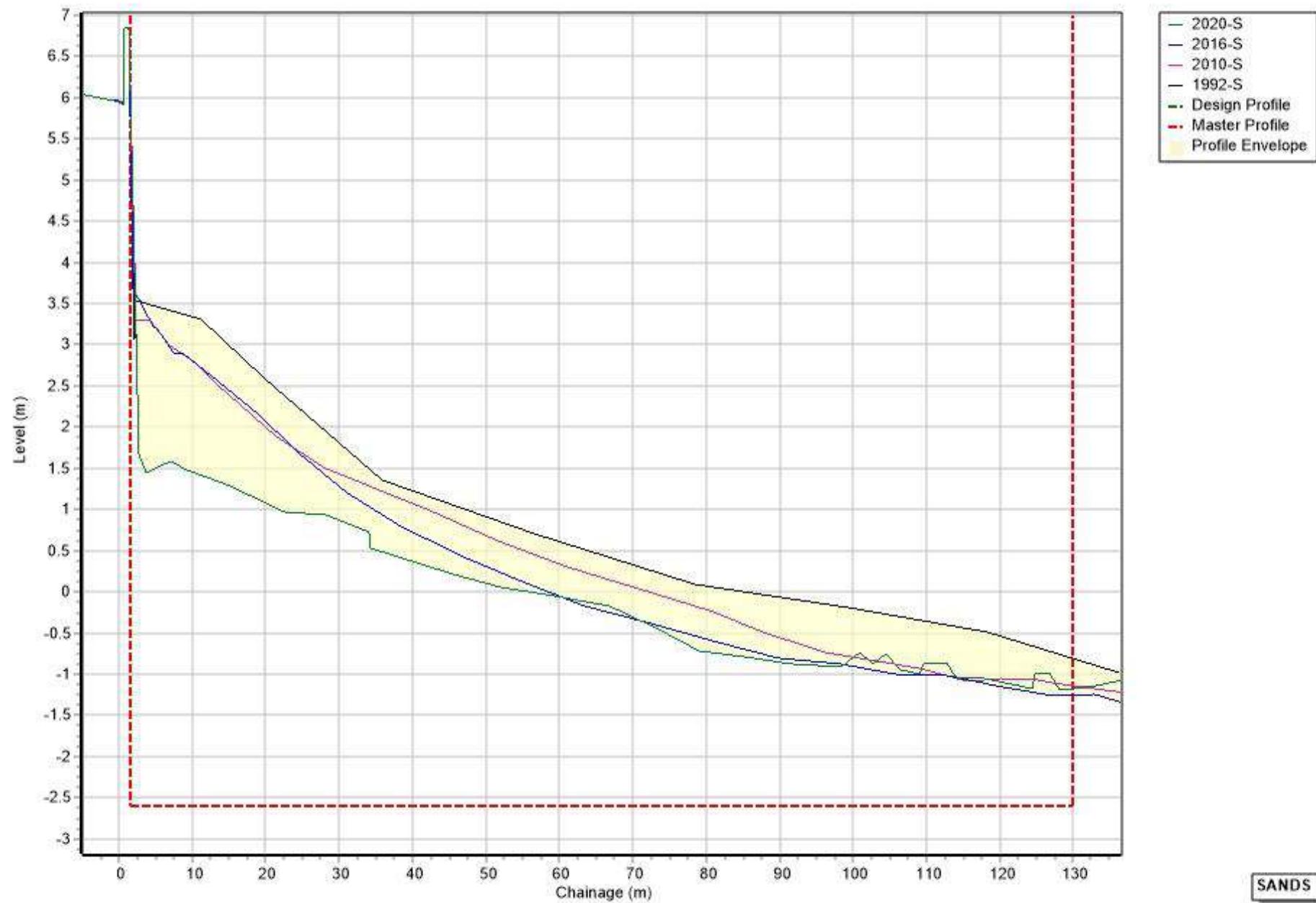
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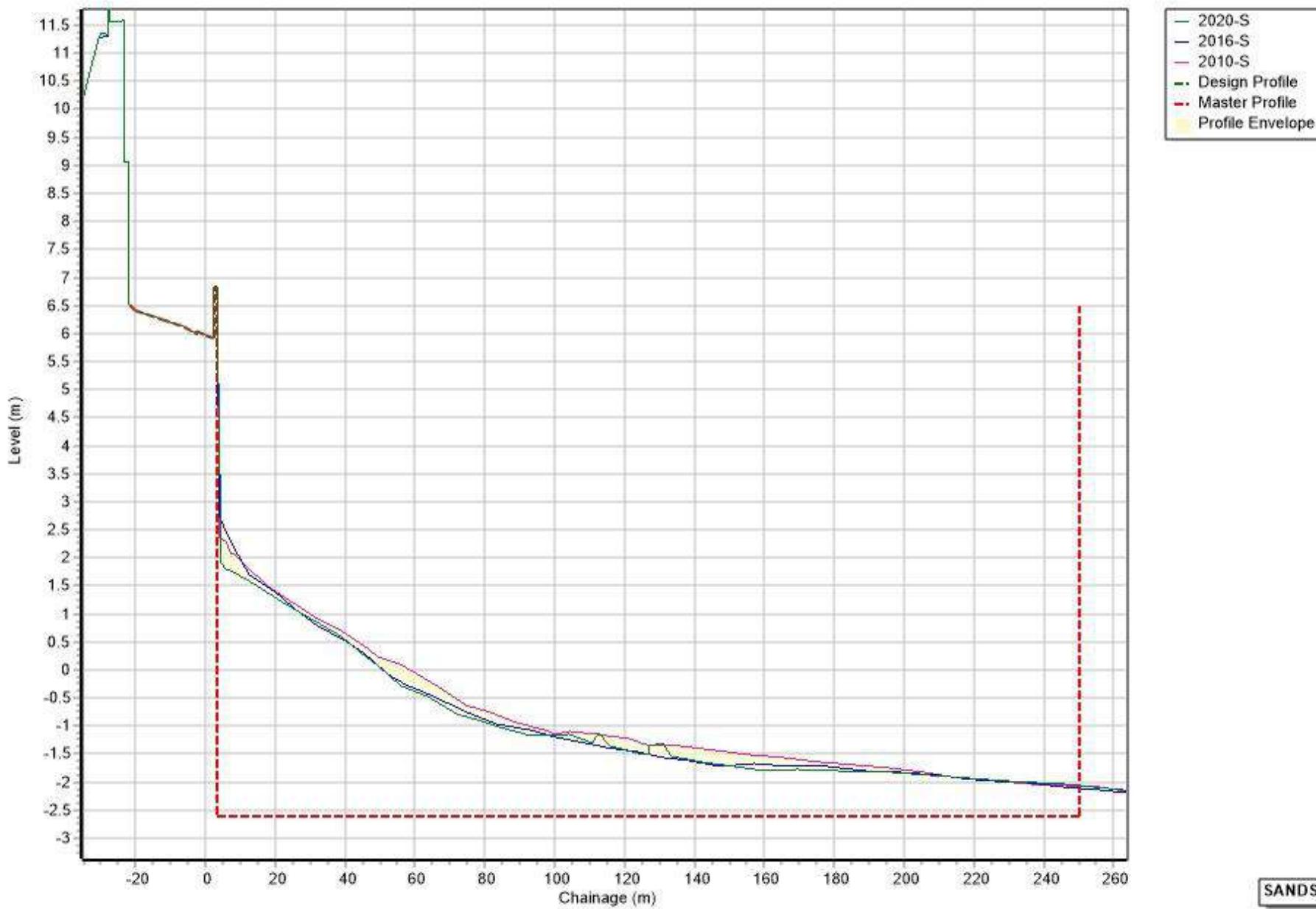
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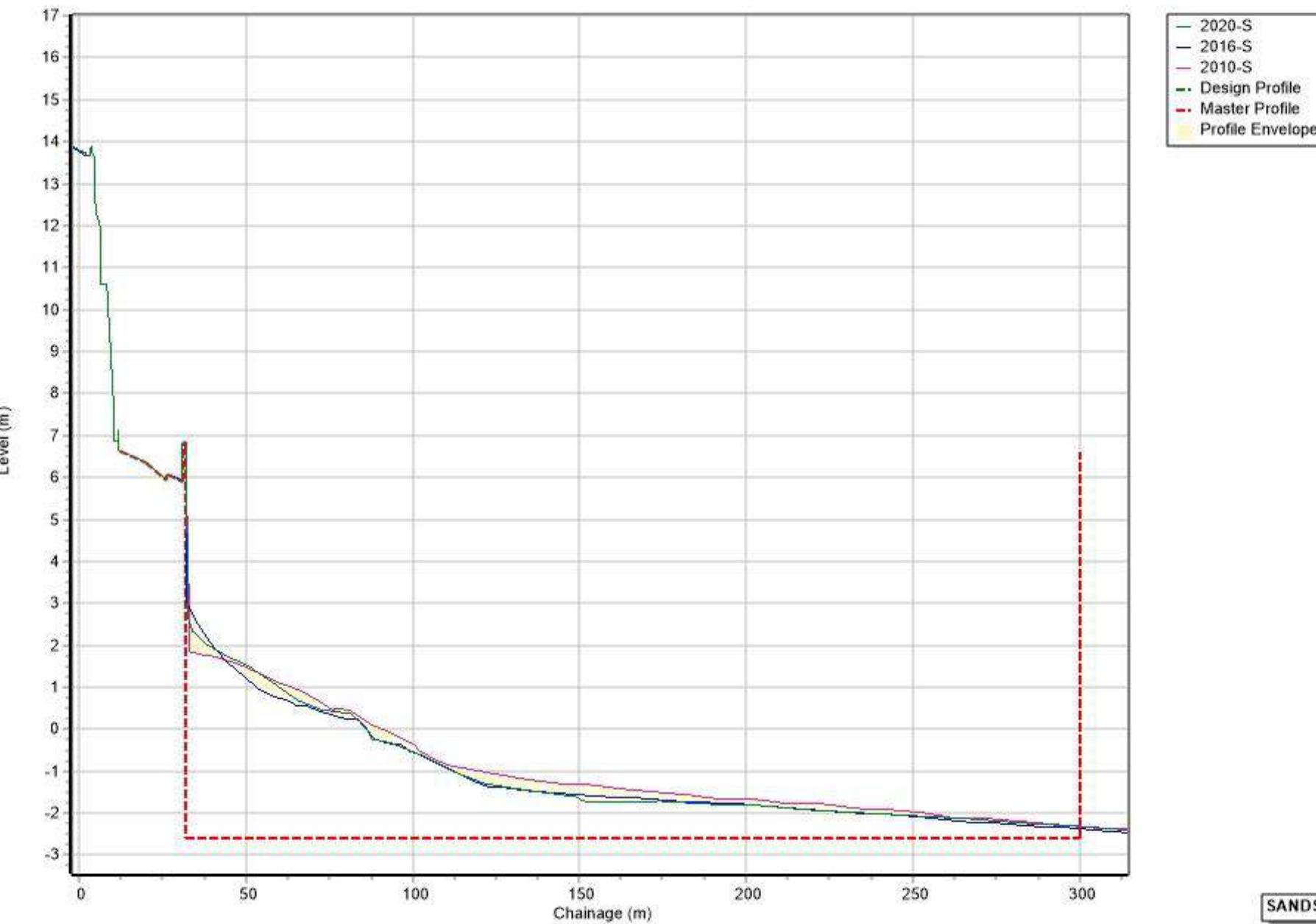
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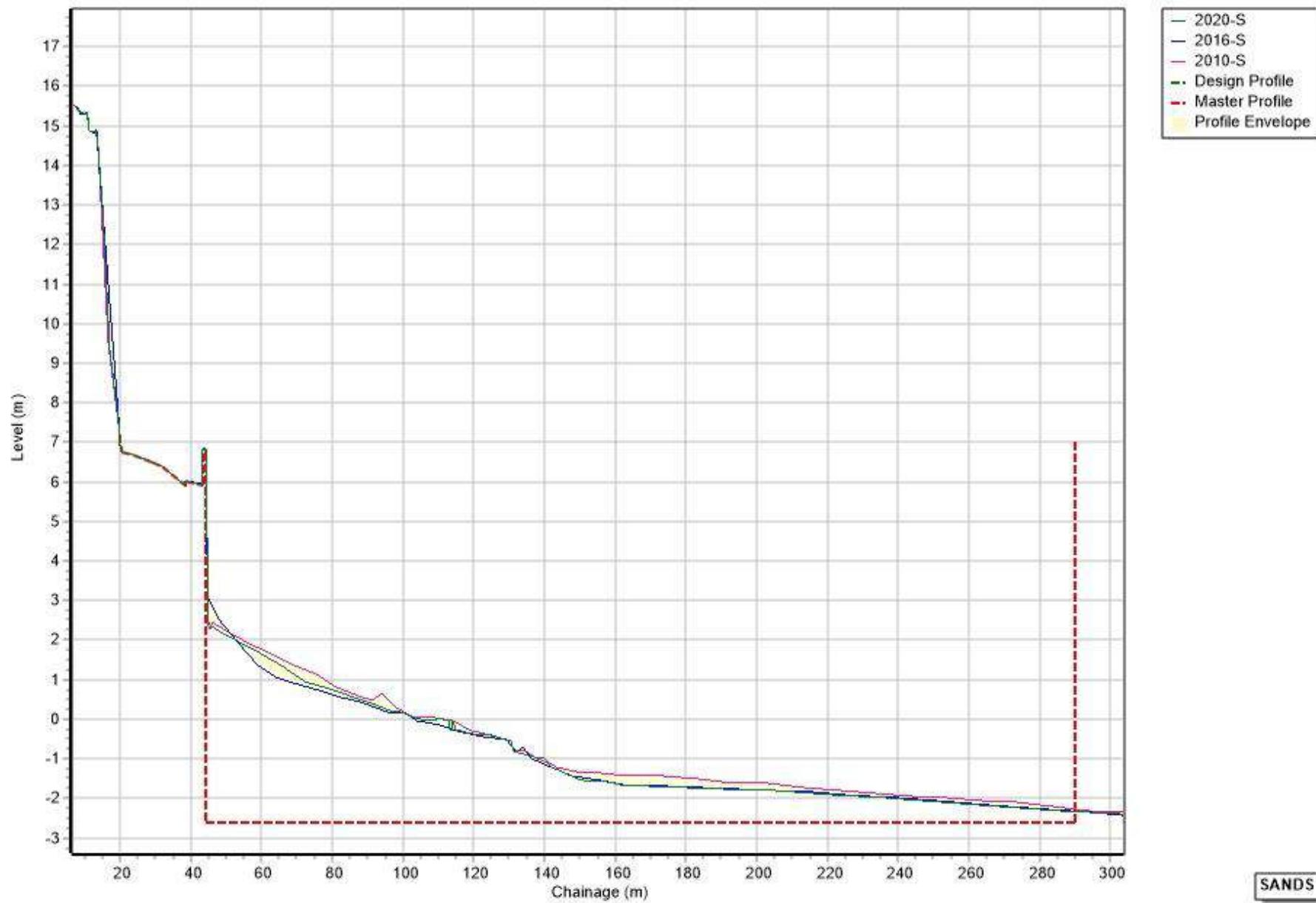
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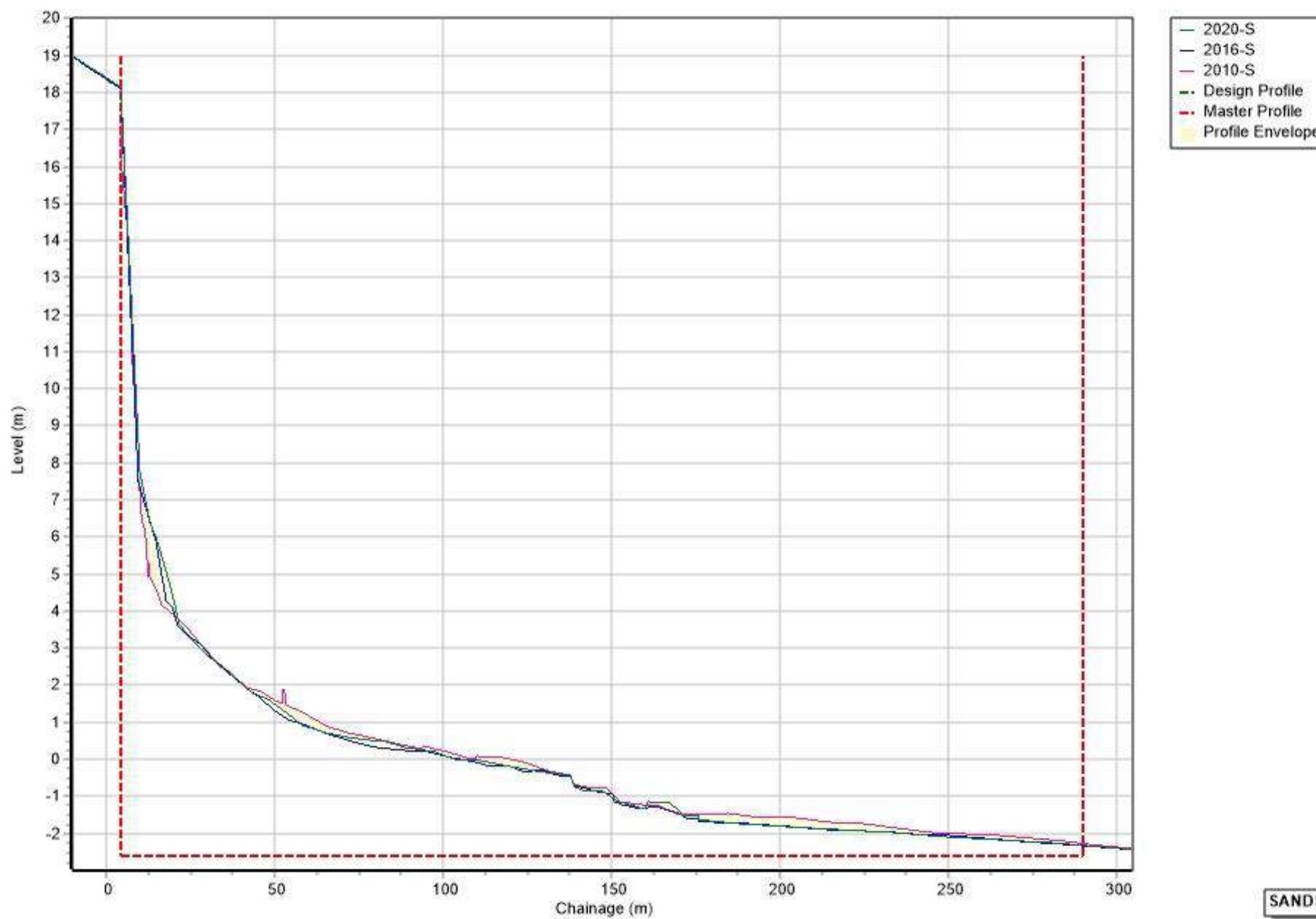
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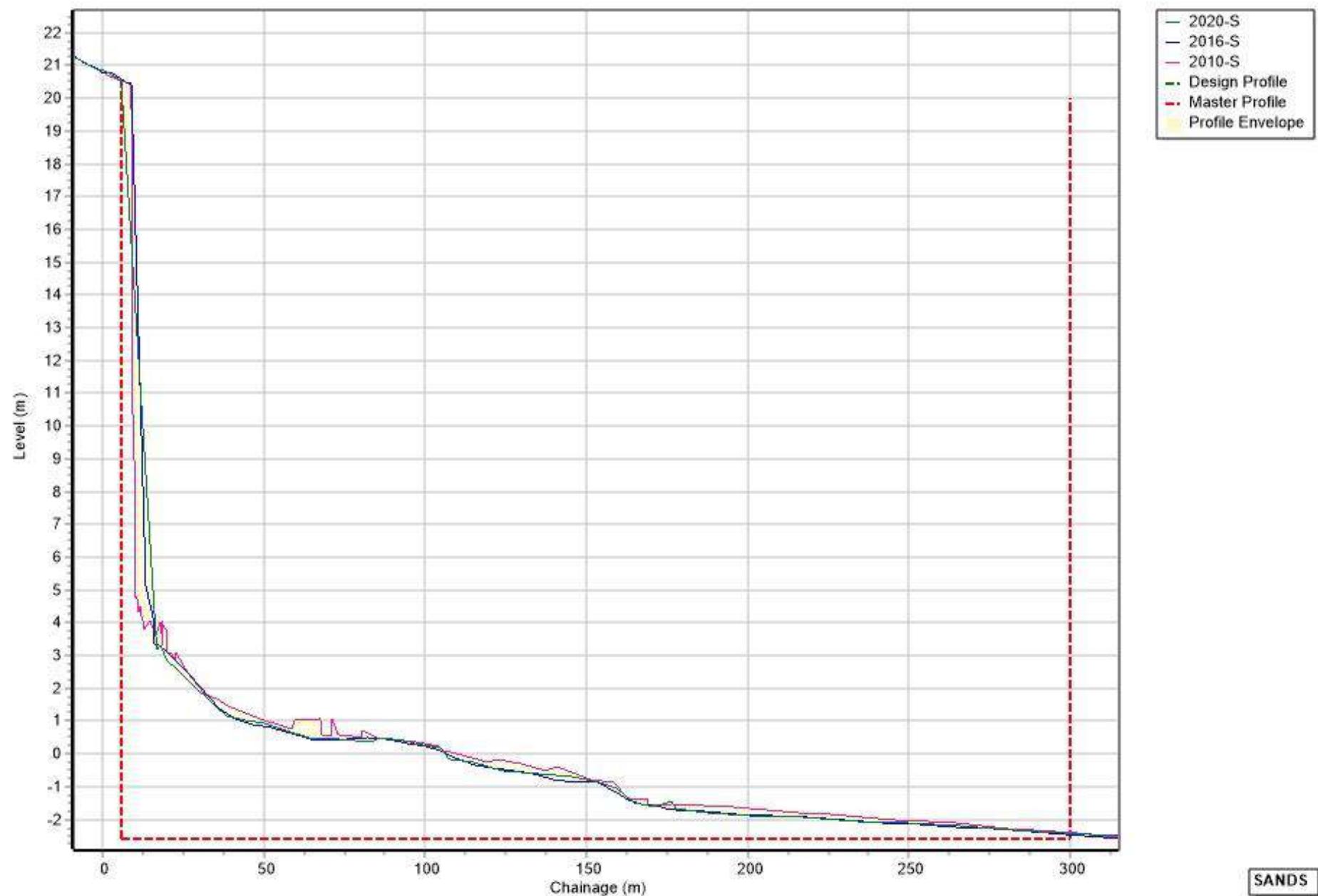
Profiles: 2d01310



Profiles: 2d01312



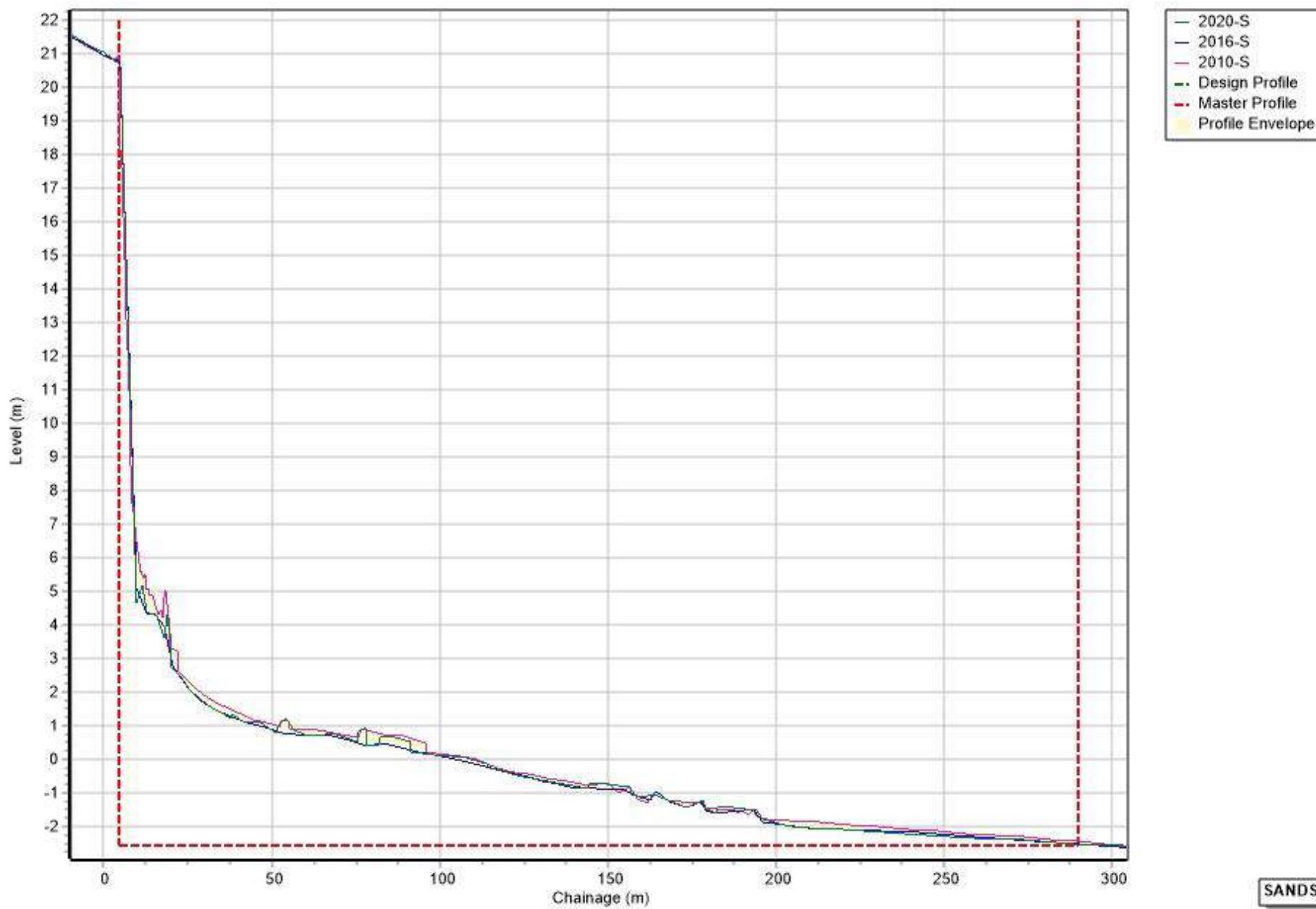
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200

SANDS

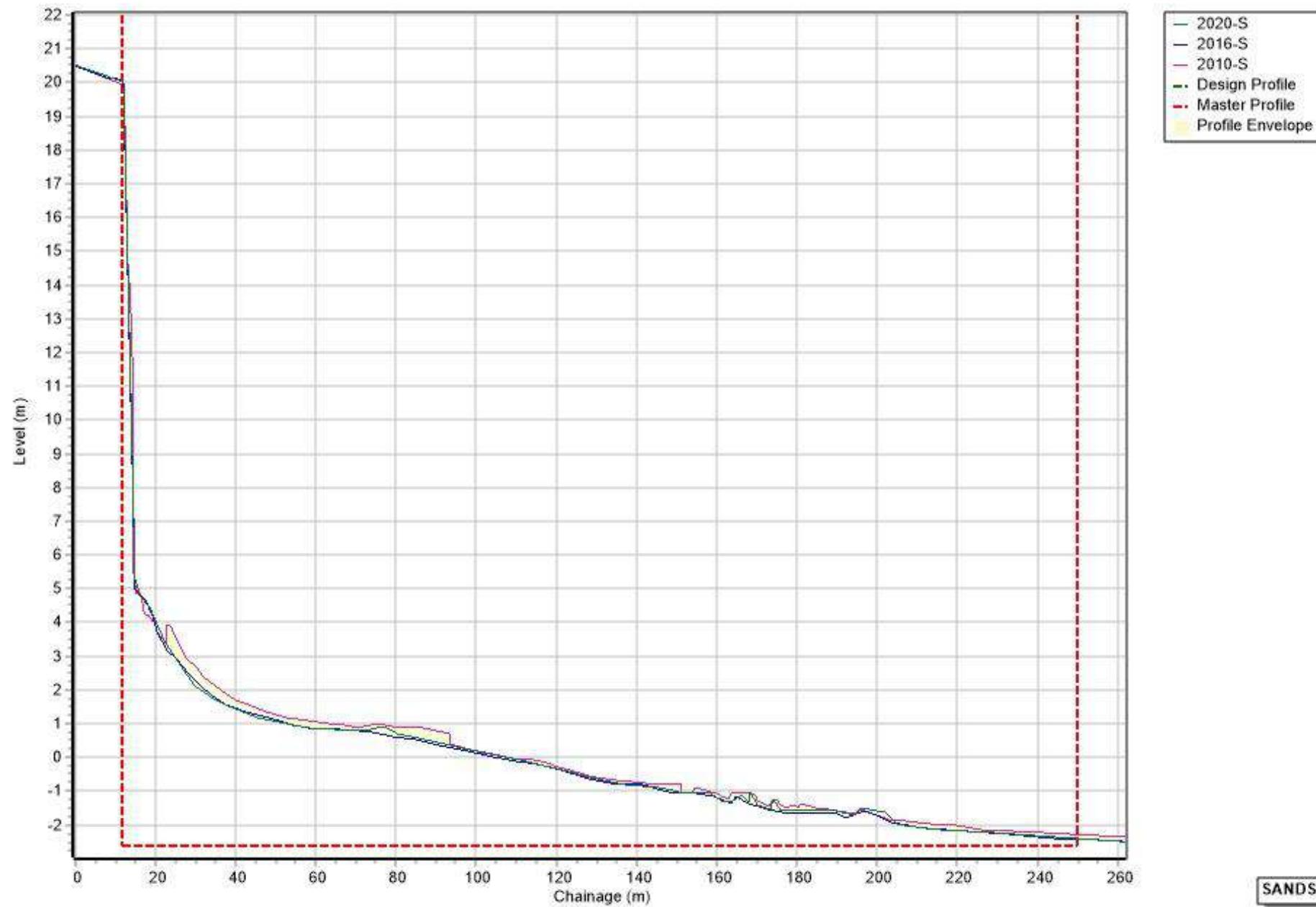
### Profiles: 2d01316



201

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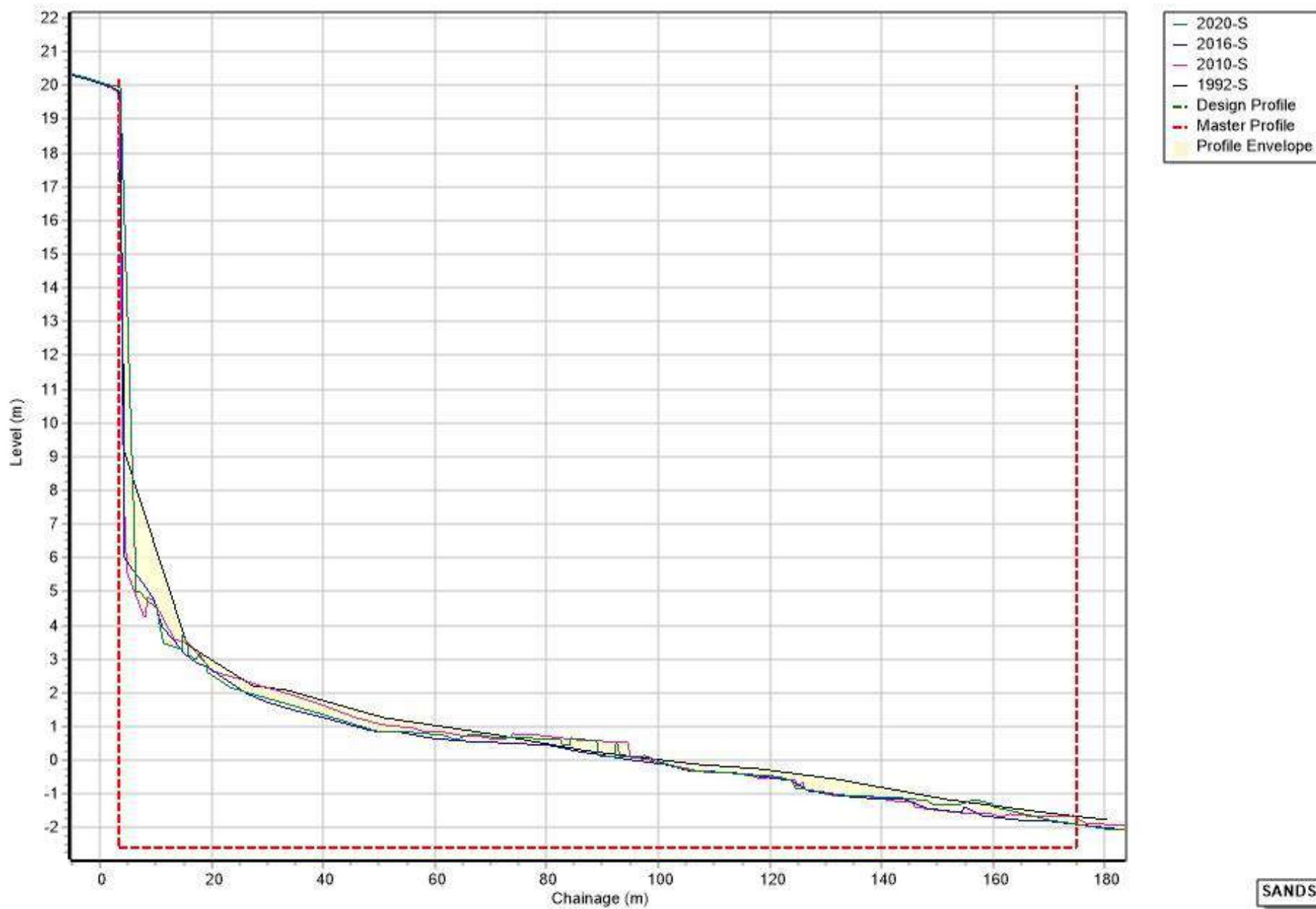
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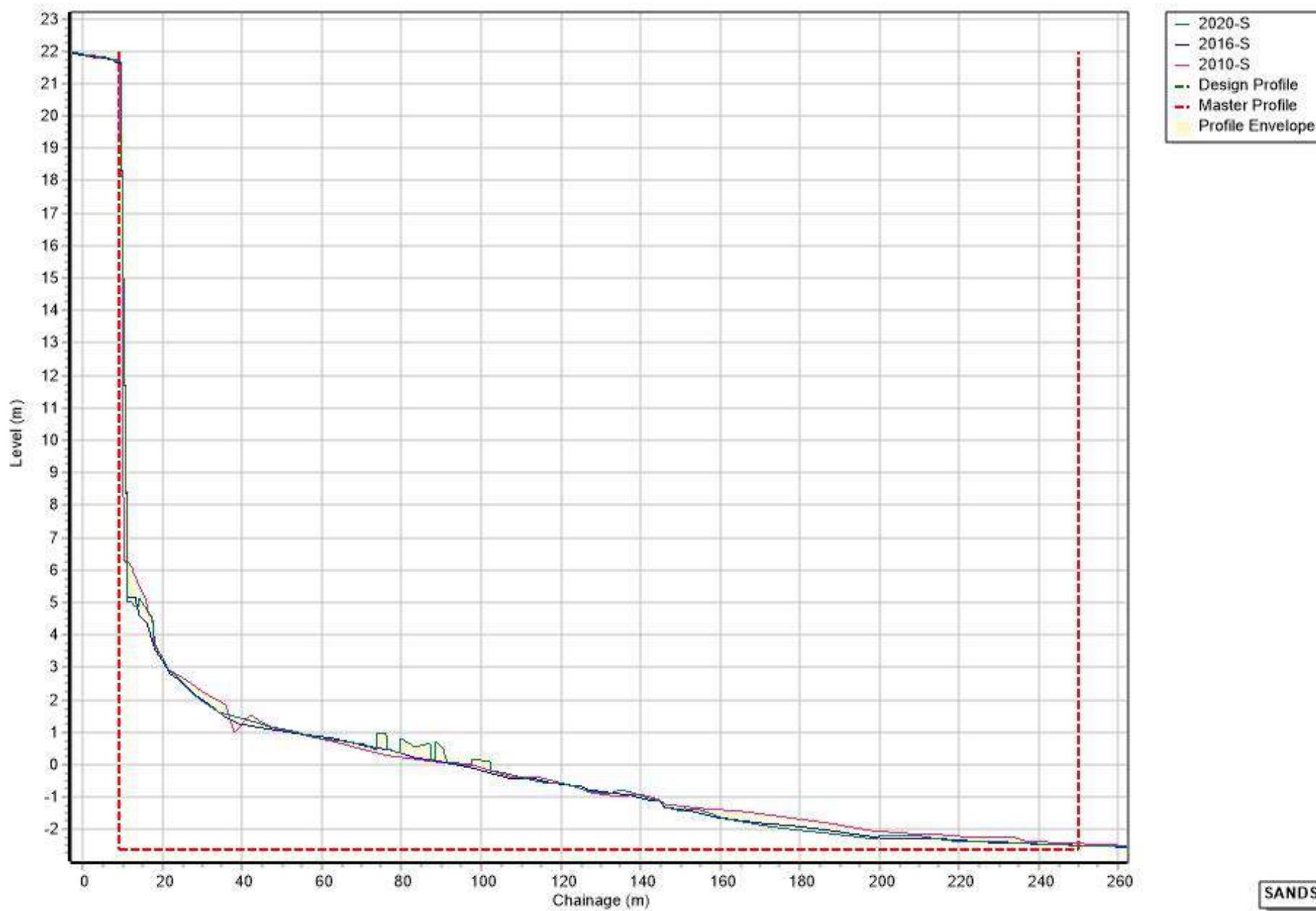
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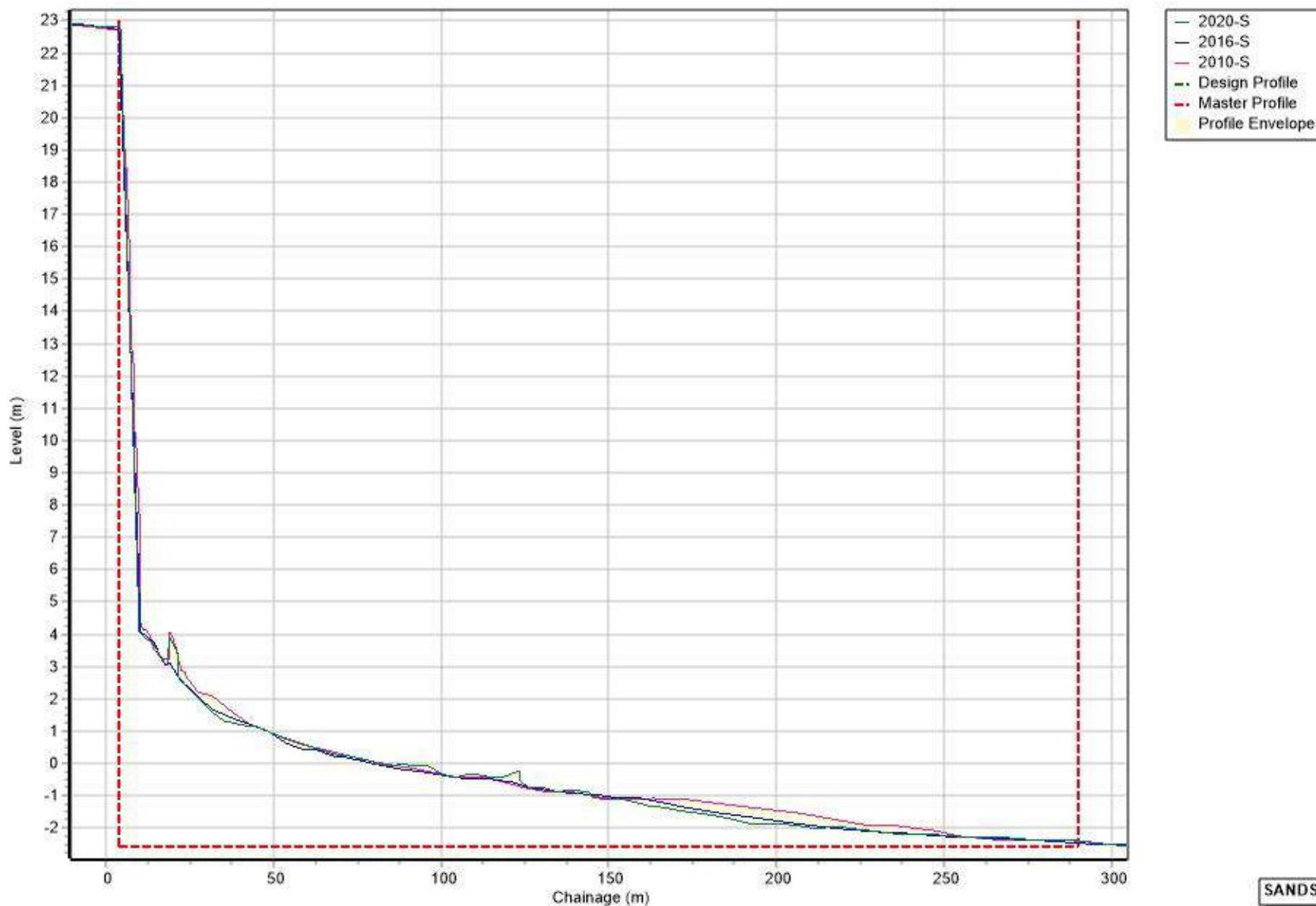
### Profiles: 2d01320



### Profiles: 2d01322



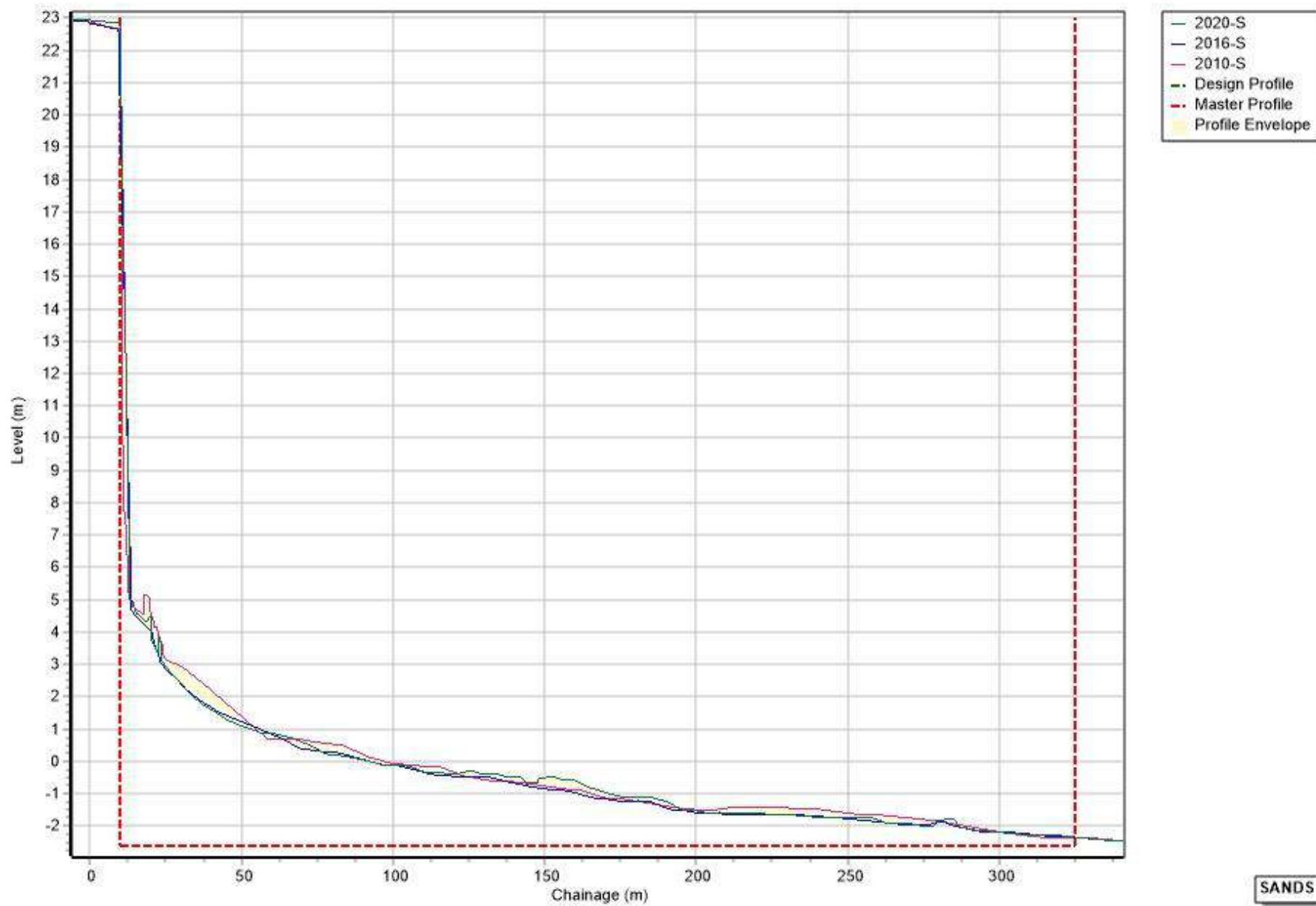
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205

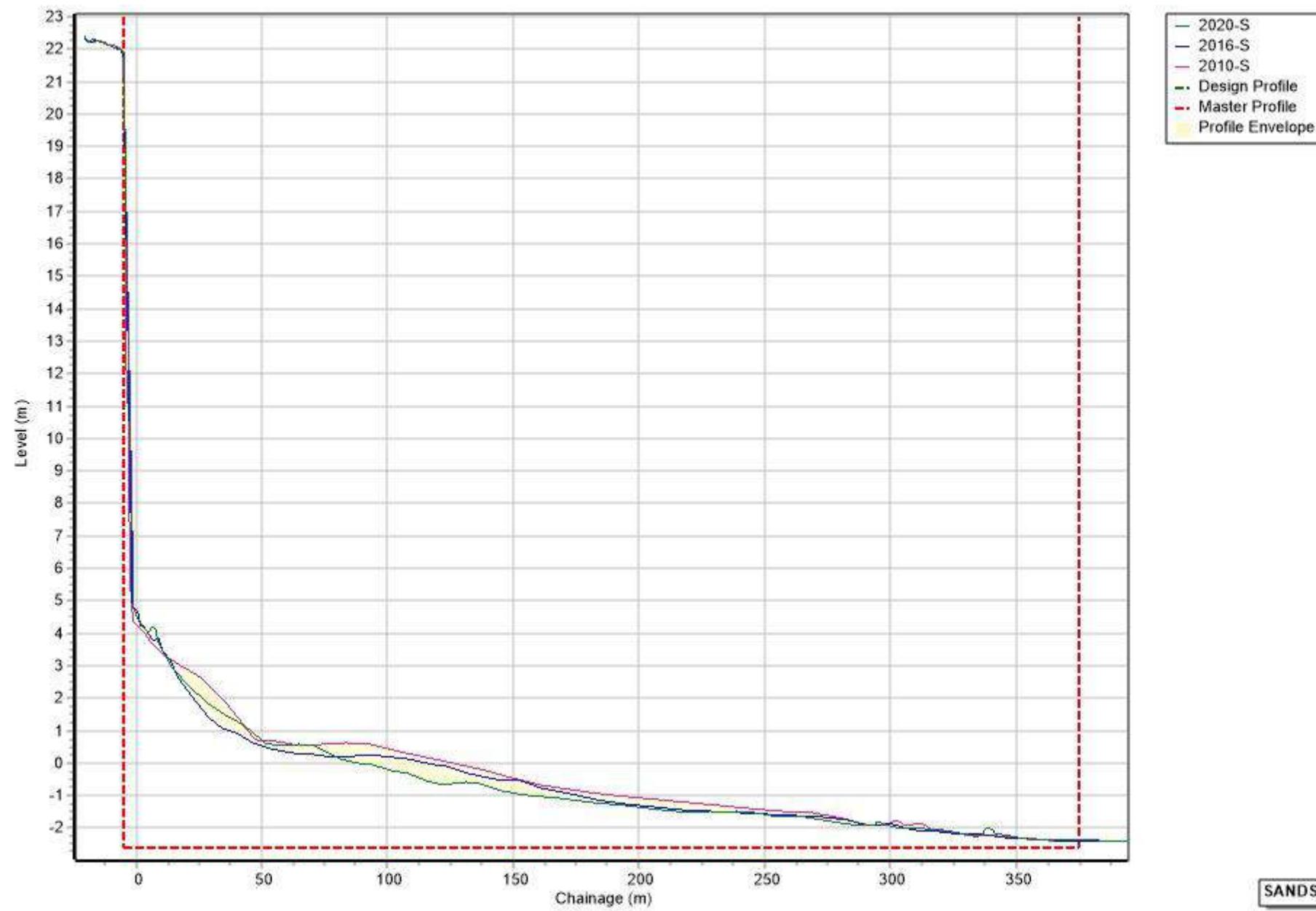
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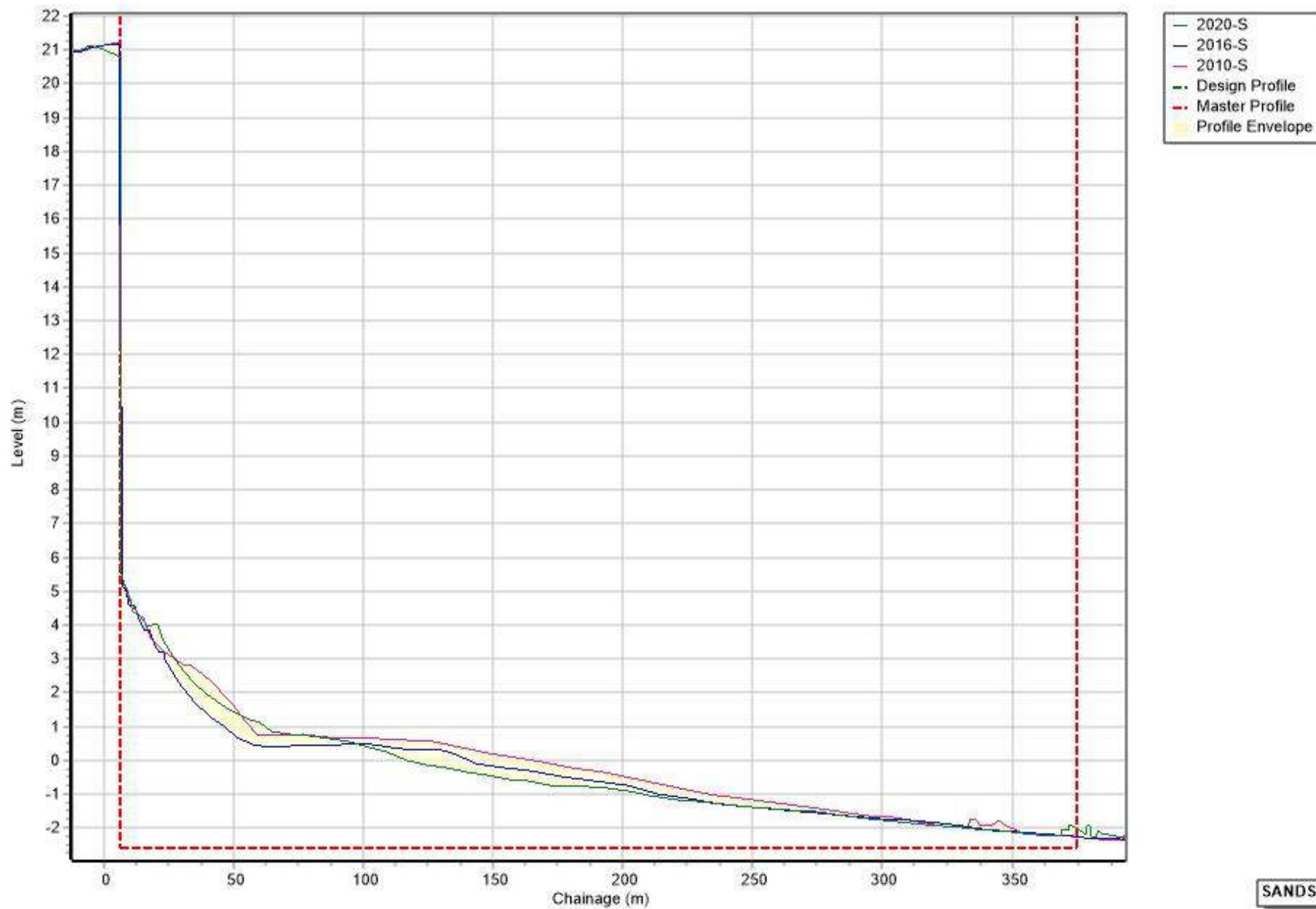
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206

Profiles: 2d01328



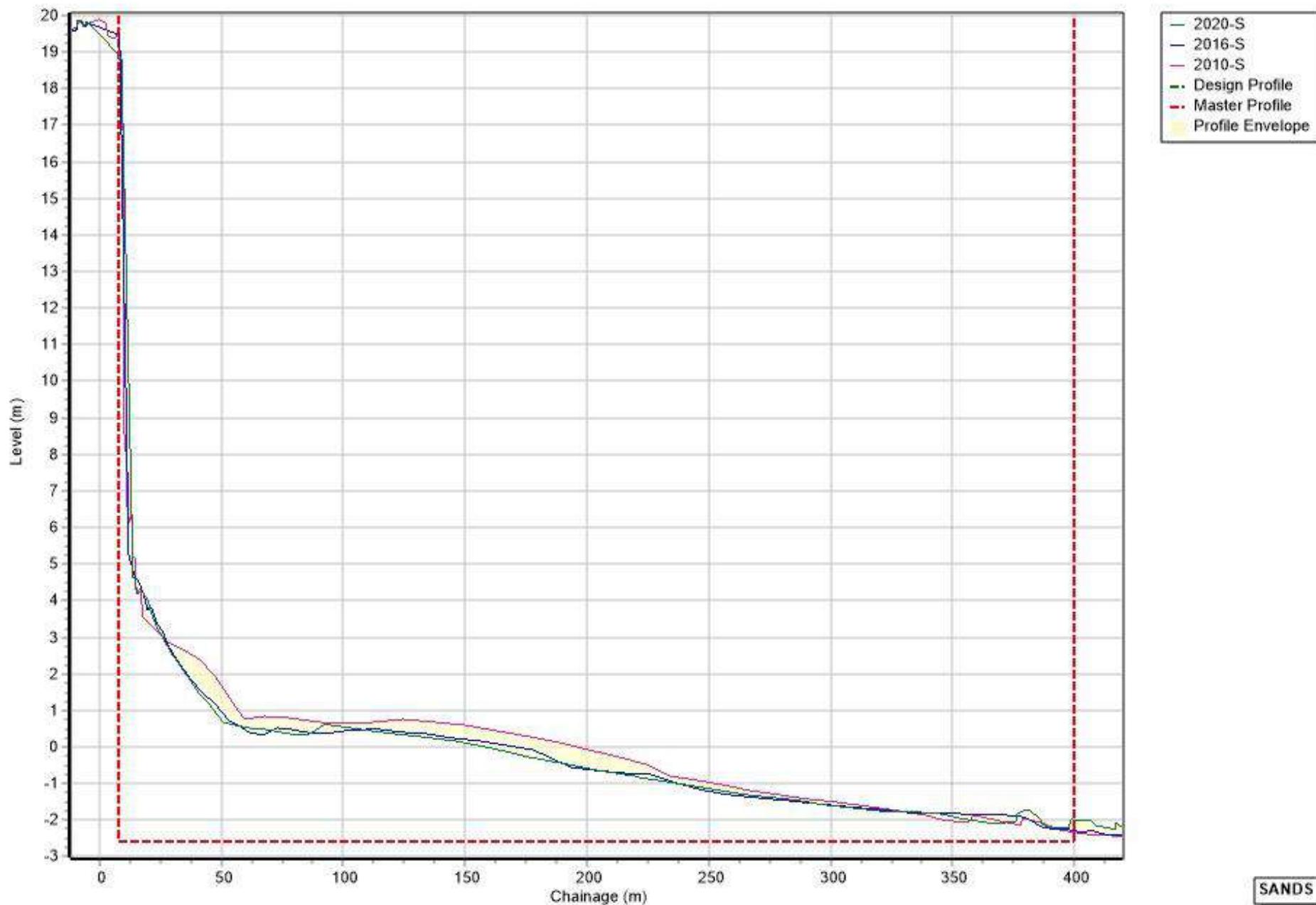
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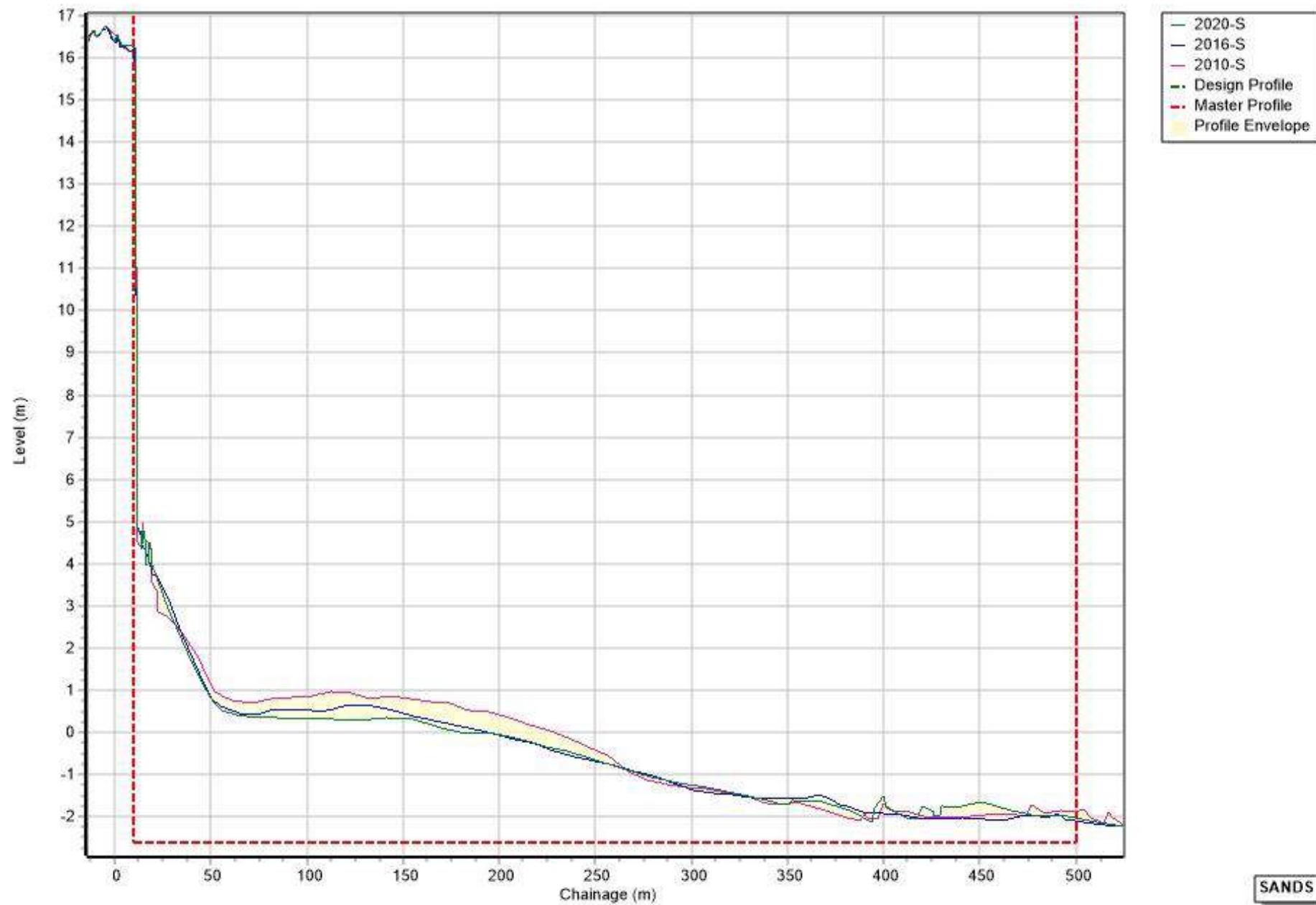
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208

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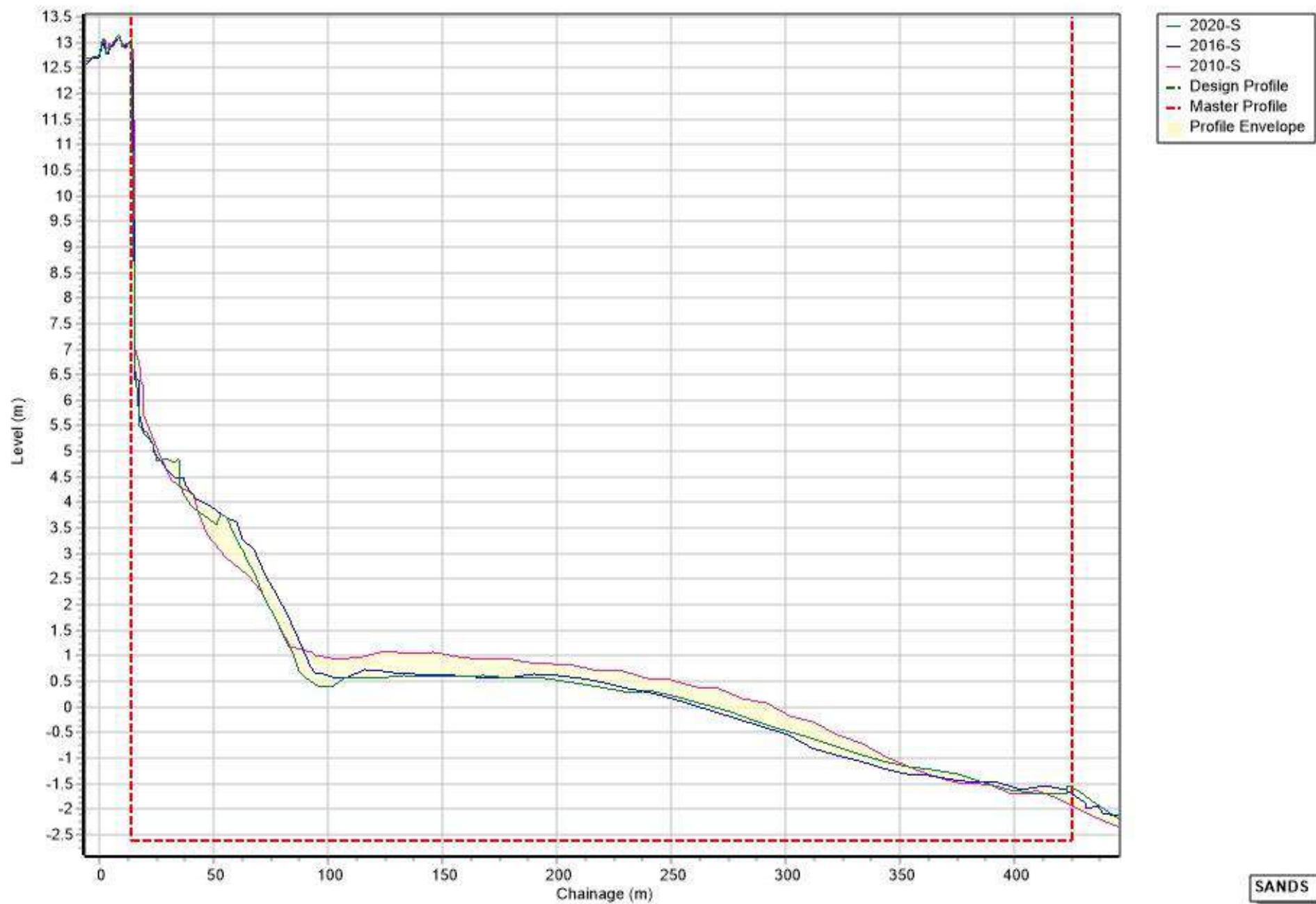
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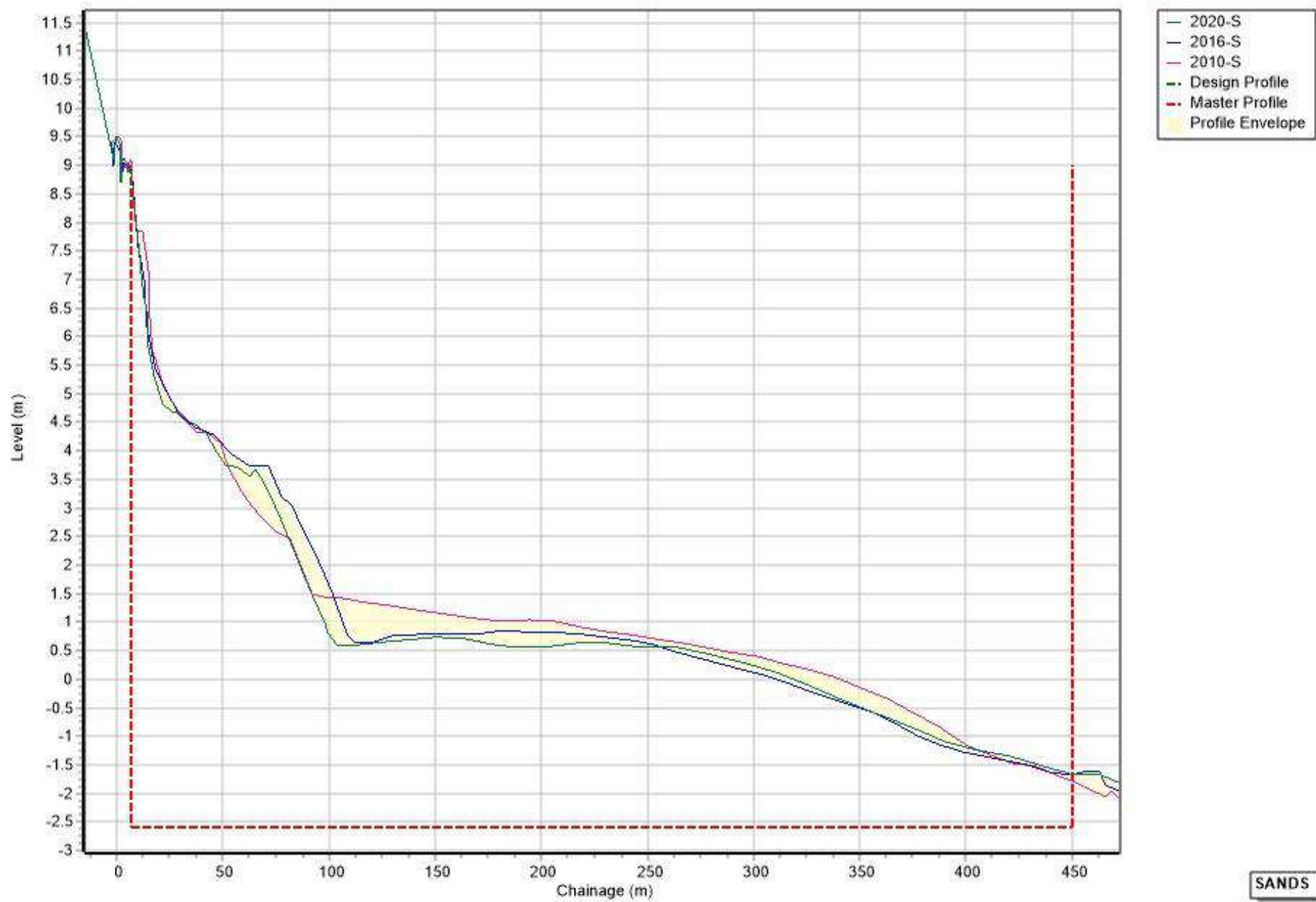
210

SANDS

### Profiles: 2d01336



Profiles: 2d01338



### Positional Trends

Location: NH002	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.46m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.90	8.47	-0.90	7.53	
Min Change	-2.58	-4.27	-3.86	-4.54	
Max Change	2.32	8.20	5.94	8.21	
Mean Change	-0.10	0.85	-0.10	1.88	
Sdt Dev Change	1.35	3.36	3.24	4.57	

Location: NH002	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.46m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	-1.43	-6.32	1.60	7.53	
Min Change	-2.58	-4.27	-3.14	-4.54	
Max Change	1.50	2.33	3.86	8.21	
Mean Change	-0.36	-1.58	0.26	1.88	
Sdt Dev Change	1.64	2.46	3.14	4.57	

Location: NH004	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.46m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.22	0.63	-28.13	-6.70	
Min Change	-0.25	-7.12	-12.81	-13.81	
Max Change	0.25	4.72	2.42	7.74	
Mean Change	-0.20	0.60	-2.81	-3.30	
Sdt Dev Change	0.15	3.61	5.21	1.77	

Location: NH004	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.46m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.00	-4.65	-3.80	-6.70	
Min Change	-0.40	-7.12	-5.46	-13.81	
Max Change	0.30	2.68	2.26	7.74	
Mean Change	0.00	-1.16	-0.77	-3.30	
Sdt Dev Change	0.30	3.85	2.90	1.77	

Location: NH006	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.46m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.10	-1.46	-31.55	-2.36	
Min Change	-0.13	-2.33	-9.11	-5.20	
Max Change	0.70	2.95	1.90	8.15	
Mean Change	0.00	-0.15	-3.16	-0.59	
Sdt Dev Change	0.60	1.30	3.22	5.14	

Location: NH006	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.46m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.40	0.10	-8.99	-2.36	
Min Change	0.00	-0.80	-5.23	-5.20	
Max Change	0.40	0.10	0.72	8.15	
Mean Change	0.10	0.00	-2.25	-0.59	
Sdt Dev Change	0.20	0.70	2.25	5.14	

Location: NH008	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.45m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.40	-4.31	-28.37	-0.87	
Min Change	-0.20	-4.33	-8.78	-11.17	
Max Change	0.40	2.42	2.91	7.56	
Mean Change	0.00	-0.43	-2.84	-0.22	
Sdt Dev Change	0.20	1.60	3.49	7.13	

Location: NH008	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.45m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.00	0.10	-8.24	-0.87	
Min Change	-0.10	-0.40	-4.71	-11.17	
Max Change	0.10	0.40	0.84	7.56	
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	-2.60	-0.22	
Sdt Dev Change	0.10	0.30	2.57	7.13	

Location: NH010	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.45m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.14	-4.61	-18.23	3.11	
Min Change	-0.15	-4.63	-7.19	-13.25	
Max Change	0.16	1.72	0.83	6.40	
Mean Change	-0.10	-0.46	-1.82	0.78	
Sdt Dev Change	0.11	1.60	2.67	8.11	

Location: NH010	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.45m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.70	0.11	-6.18	3.11	
Min Change	-0.30	-1.75	-5.45	-13.25	
Max Change	0.80	1.72	0.63	6.40	
Mean Change	0.20	0.30	-1.55	0.78	
Sdt Dev Change	0.40	1.23	2.34	8.11	

Location: W062	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 1992	4.46m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.70	-3.60	-28.37	2.44	
Min Change	-0.21	-4.10	-9.24	-17.96	
Max Change	0.32	4.25	1.21	2.85	
Mean Change	0.00	-0.11	-1.10	0.41	
Sdt Dev Change	0.12	2.40	3.99	13.80	

Location: W062	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.46m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.50	-1.20	-6.30	1.85	
Min Change	-0.20	-1.24	-7.25	-17.96	
Max Change	0.30	0.50	0.90	2.85	
Mean Change	0.10	-0.30	-1.51	2.71	
Sdt Dev Change	0.20	0.54	3.34	15.48	

Location: NH013	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.45m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.60	0.80	-6.25	0.31	
Min Change	-0.12	-0.17	-5.25	-12.95	
Max Change	0.14	0.20	5.18	6.46	
Mean Change	0.10	0.10	-0.62	0.80	
Sdt Dev Change	0.90	0.13	2.59	7.81	

Location: NH013	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.45m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.11	0.15	-0.20	0.31	
Min Change	-0.60	-0.80	-1.78	-12.95	
Max Change	0.14	0.20	0.92	6.46	
Mean Change	0.30	0.40	-0.10	0.80	
Sdt Dev Change	0.70	0.10	1.60	7.81	

Location: NH015	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.45m	3.46m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	0.30	0.40	-1.96	17.65	
Min Change	-0.10	-0.14	-3.20	-0.15	
Max Change	0.15	0.21	2.40	15.31	
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	-0.20	4.41	
Sdt Dev Change	0.90	0.12	1.73	6.38	

Location: NH015	HAT 4.45m	MHWS 3.46m	MSL 0.11m	MLWS -2.81m	LAT -3.71m
Total Change	0.14	0.21	0.12	17.65	
Min Change	-0.20	-0.40	-2.63	-0.15	
Max Change	0.15	0.21	2.40	15.31	
Mean Change	0.40	0.50	0.30	4.41	
Sdt Dev Change	0.70	0.90	1.85	6.38	

Location: NH017	HAT 4.45m	MHWS 3.46m	MSL 0.11m	MLWS -2.81m	LAT -3.71m
Total Change	0.30	0.40	0.56	1.27	
Min Change	-0.15	-0.22	-3.90	-2.13	
Max Change	0.12	0.17	3.23	15.44	
Mean Change	0.00	0.00	0.60	2.57	
Sdt Dev Change	0.70	0.10	2.70	7.44	

Location: NH017	HAT 4.45m	MHWS 3.46m	MSL 0.11m	MLWS -2.81m	LAT -3.71m
Total Change	0.90	0.13	0.37	1.27	
Min Change	-0.30	-0.50	-3.90	-2.13	
Max Change	0.12	0.17	2.71	15.44	
Mean Change	0.20	0.30	0.90	2.57	
Sdt Dev Change	0.60	0.90	2.90	7.44	

Location: NH019	HAT 4.44m	MHWS 3.46m	MSL 0.11m	MLWS -2.81m	LAT -3.71m
Total Change	4.30	-1.35	-4.82	4.95	
Min Change	-0.59	-3.94	-6.77	-4.90	
Max Change	2.10	3.40	2.99	12.18	
Mean Change	0.43	-0.14	-0.48	0.99	
Sdt Dev Change	0.83	2.20	2.97	6.30	

Location: NH019	HAT 4.44m	MHWS 3.46m	MSL 0.11m	MLWS -2.81m	LAT -3.71m
Total Change	2.26	0.56	0.27	9.40	
Min Change	-0.20	-1.92	-1.38	-2.95	
Max Change	2.10	1.46	2.13	12.18	
Mean Change	0.57	0.14	0.70	2.26	
Sdt Dev Change	0.86	1.41	1.37	6.11	

Location: NH021	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.44m	3.45m	0.11m	-2.82m	-3.72m
Total Change	4.10	-3.49	-0.33	15.56	
Min Change	-3.90	-4.66	-3.65	-3.67	
Max Change	5.40	2.97	4.14	15.84	
Mean Change	0.41	-0.35	-0.30	3.89	
Sdt Dev Change	2.25	2.10	2.25	7.36	

Location: NH021	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.44m	3.45m	0.1m	-2.82m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.76	0.54	0.40	15.56	
Min Change	-1.00	-0.96	-2.94	-3.67	
Max Change	1.34	1.81	1.68	15.84	
Mean Change	0.19	0.14	0.10	3.89	
Sdt Dev Change	1.40	1.12	1.87	7.36	

Location: NH023	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.44m	3.45m	0.1m	-2.82m	-3.72m
Total Change	-6.81	0.11	-2.16	1.34	
Min Change	-4.13	-1.18	-3.88	-8.57	
Max Change	3.70	2.21	2.16	12.20	
Mean Change	-0.68	0.10	-0.22	2.70	
Sdt Dev Change	2.11	0.93	2.00	7.37	

Location: NH023	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.44m	3.45m	0.1m	-2.82m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.24	1.40	2.87	1.25	
Min Change	-0.37	-0.60	-1.80	-8.57	
Max Change	0.72	2.21	2.16	12.20	
Mean Change	0.60	0.26	0.72	2.56	
Sdt Dev Change	0.42	1.14	1.54	8.16	

Location: NH025	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.43m	3.45m	0.1m	-2.82m	-3.72m
Total Change	1.58	-3.16	-0.30	7.71	
Min Change	-0.97	-4.45	-8.18	-2.44	
Max Change	1.20	1.67	5.97	14.58	
Mean Change	0.16	-0.32	0.00	1.54	
Sdt Dev Change	0.65	1.70	3.46	6.53	

Location: NH025	HAT 4.43m	MHWS 3.45m	MSL 0.1m	MLWS -2.82m	LAT -3.72m
Total Change	0.27	0.76	2.71	9.28	
Min Change	-0.55	-0.41	-0.68	-2.44	
Max Change	0.78	0.50	2.59	14.58	
Mean Change	0.70	0.19	0.68	2.32	
Sdt Dev Change	0.58	0.36	1.21	7.90	

Location: W063	HAT 4.43m	MHWS 3.45m	MSL 0.1m	MLWS -2.82m	LAT -3.72m
Total Change	-3.54	-0.20	1.68	-1.91	
Min Change	-5.71	-6.36	-4.28	-14.29	
Max Change	6.91	6.42	11.80	29.39	
Mean Change	-0.13	0.00	0.60	-0.27	
Sdt Dev Change	2.28	2.53	3.39	14.25	

Location: W063	HAT 4.43m	MHWS 3.45m	MSL 0.1m	MLWS -2.82m	LAT -3.72m
Total Change	-0.40	1.96	6.40	25.31	
Min Change	-1.49	-2.21	-2.51	-14.29	
Max Change	1.11	2.98	8.20	29.39	
Mean Change	-0.10	0.49	1.60	6.33	
Sdt Dev Change	0.95	1.95	4.29	15.63	

Location: NH028	HAT 4.42m	MHWS 3.44m	MSL 0.1m	MLWS -2.82m	LAT -3.72m
Total Change	-0.14	-0.10	12.74	4.25	
Min Change	-1.99	-3.22	-6.84	-12.60	
Max Change	1.84	4.31	11.75	27.23	
Mean Change	-0.10	0.00	1.27	0.85	
Sdt Dev Change	1.29	1.94	4.79	14.15	

Location: NH028	HAT 4.42m	MHWS 3.44m	MSL 0.1m	MLWS -2.82m	LAT -3.72m
Total Change	2.90	0.69	11.69	11.26	
Min Change	-0.14	-0.52	-6.84	-12.60	
Max Change	1.37	1.33	11.75	27.23	
Mean Change	0.52	0.17	2.92	2.82	
Sdt Dev Change	0.54	0.76	6.87	15.20	

Location: NH029	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.42m	3.44m	0.1m	-2.82m	-3.72m
Total Change	-0.56	-0.60	0.49	15.67	
Min Change	-0.46	-5.75	-16.20	-12.80	
Max Change	0.25	5.36	16.78	24.64	
Mean Change	-0.60	-0.10	0.50	3.13	
Sdt Dev Change	0.21	2.51	1.93	12.29	

Location: NH029	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.42m	3.44m	0.1m	-2.82m	-3.72m
Total Change	-0.30	5.52	4.15	1.13	
Min Change	-0.46	-0.67	-16.20	-12.80	
Max Change	0.25	5.36	15.41	24.64	
Mean Change	-0.70	1.38	1.40	2.53	
Sdt Dev Change	0.26	2.36	11.45	13.67	

Location: NH031	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.43m	3.45m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.26	-0.62	-5.98	1.48	
Min Change	-5.76	-2.29	-15.34	-13.71	
Max Change	5.94	2.98	14.81	15.62	
Mean Change	-0.30	-0.60	-0.60	0.30	
Sdt Dev Change	3.17	1.67	8.55	9.75	

Location: NH031	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.43m	3.45m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	4.43	1.79	-2.25	-3.74	
Min Change	0.10	-1.17	-15.34	-13.71	
Max Change	3.34	1.98	14.81	15.62	
Mean Change	1.11	0.45	-0.56	-0.93	
Sdt Dev Change	1.30	1.19	11.36	1.55	

Location: NH033	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.42m	3.44m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	2.14	1.30	-37.39	1.30	
Min Change	-1.74	-4.90	-29.46	-11.60	
Max Change	2.95	5.67	31.20	12.24	
Mean Change	0.21	0.13	-3.74	0.26	
Sdt Dev Change	1.46	3.30	15.36	8.53	

Location: NH033	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.42m	3.44m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.18	0.50	-25.14	2.53	
Min Change	-1.74	-2.52	-14.21	-11.60	
Max Change	0.58	5.67	9.36	12.24	
Mean Change	-0.50	0.10	-6.28	0.63	
Sdt Dev Change	0.98	3.33	9.58	9.50	

Location: NH035	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.42m	3.44m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	1.18	3.43	-43.19	0.30	
Min Change	-2.89	-6.36	-18.96	-9.52	
Max Change	3.89	6.79	23.11	8.27	
Mean Change	0.12	0.34	-4.32	0.10	
Sdt Dev Change	1.59	4.14	11.78	6.14	

Location: NH035	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.42m	3.44m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.50	4.41	-25.14	9.55	
Min Change	-0.81	-2.16	-18.96	-3.10	
Max Change	0.73	5.24	23.11	8.27	
Mean Change	-0.10	1.10	-6.29	2.39	
Sdt Dev Change	0.55	2.91	17.80	4.33	

Location: NH037	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.42m	3.44m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	-0.17	2.99	-38.65	12.42	
Min Change	-1.83	-3.75	-1.87	0.30	
Max Change	2.24	7.20	16.81	6.70	
Mean Change	-0.20	0.30	-3.87	3.11	
Sdt Dev Change	1.5	3.73	8.12	3.40	

Location: NH037	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.42m	3.44m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	-1.85	-0.77	-1.11	12.42	
Min Change	-1.83	-3.75	-1.87	0.30	
Max Change	2.70	1.86	16.81	6.70	
Mean Change	-0.46	-0.19	-2.53	3.11	
Sdt Dev Change	1.52	2.12	11.38	3.40	

Location: NH039	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.41m	3.43m	0.1m	-2.81m	-3.72m
Total Change	0.70	3.20	-49.31	9.61	
Min Change	-3.33	-5.40	-12.48	-1.14	
Max Change	3.29	7.18	4.19	9.83	
Mean Change	0.10	0.30	-4.93	2.40	
Sdt Dev Change	2.17	3.70	4.94	4.36	

Location: NH039	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.41m	3.43m	0.1m	-2.81m	-3.72m
Total Change	3.20	-1.00	-14.46	9.61	
Min Change	-0.12	-5.40	-1.98	-1.14	
Max Change	3.23	1.91	0.67	9.83	
Mean Change	0.80	-0.25	-3.62	2.40	
Sdt Dev Change	1.40	2.99	4.41	4.36	

Location: NH041	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.42m	3.44m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	3.75	11.77	-27.18	3.88	
Min Change	-2.25	-1.14	-16.40	-3.17	
Max Change	4.58	7.70	19.20	4.46	
Mean Change	0.37	1.18	-2.72	0.97	
Sdt Dev Change	2.11	4.95	1.46	3.17	

Location: NH041	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.42m	3.44m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	-1.70	-2.87	6.47	3.88	
Min Change	-2.25	-1.14	-8.60	-3.17	
Max Change	1.23	6.48	19.20	4.46	
Mean Change	-0.43	-0.72	1.62	0.97	
Sdt Dev Change	1.29	6.23	1.83	3.17	

Location: NH043	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2010	4.41m	3.44m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	3.15	12.51	-2.85	-1.26	
Min Change	-2.80	-1.52	-23.62	-2.74	
Max Change	4.73	12.18	22.36	2.70	
Mean Change	0.31	1.25	-2.90	-0.42	
Sdt Dev Change	2.51	5.92	11.83	1.97	

Location: NH043	HAT	MHWS	MSL	MLWS	LAT
Baseline: 2016	4.41m	3.44m	0.11m	-2.81m	-3.71m
Total Change	1.72	-5.49	1.19	-1.26	
Min Change	-2.80	-1.52	-9.30	-2.74	
Max Change	4.73	8.55	22.36	2.70	
Mean Change	0.43	-1.37	2.55	-0.42	
Sdt Dev Change	3.14	6.80	12.45	1.97	

## 4.6. Hydrodynamics

The 2019 Annual report from the North Well Waverider Buoy is included in this report to provide hydrodynamic information which may add context to some of the trends observed in the coastal data. Some key parameters shown in the report are described below:

**Significant wave height (Hm0)** – A statistical calculation from the spectral analysis to describe the mean wave height. This is very similar to Hs, which is the mean wave height of the highest one third of waves in a record.

**Maximum wave height (Hmax)** – A statistic of the maximum wave height recorded in a period of time.

**Wave direction (Mdir)** – The prominent wave direction (also known as Pdir), or main wave direction at the peak frequency from which waves have come, measured over a period of time. In sea state reporting a modal statistic showing the most frequent wave direction is used.

**Directional spread (Sprd)** – The directional spread of waves at the peak frequency.

**Peak period (Tp)** - Also known as the dominant wave period or Tpeak, it describes the frequency with the highest energy. This is the wave period (time for two successive waves to pass a point) associated with the largest waves, obtained from the spectral ‘peak frequency’.

**Mean wave period (Tz)** – Also referred to as the zero upcross period, a description of the average wave period over duration of time.

**Temperature (°C)** - A measurement of sea surface temperature (SST).

Further information on hydrodynamics can be found at  
<https://coastalmonitoring.org/anglian/>

## North Well Directional Waverider Buoy

Location				
OS	565972 E 354111 N			
WGS84	Latitude: 53° 03.51' N Longitude: 00° 28.51' E			
Instrument type				
Datawell Directional Waverider Mk III		Example buoy in situ. Photo courtesy of Fugro Marine GB Limited		
Water depth	~31m CD	Location of buoy (Google mapping, image ©2019 Landsat / Copernicus)		
Recovery rate (%)		Sample interval		
95		30 minutes		

### Monthly Averages - 2019

All times are GMT

Month	H <sub>s</sub> (m)	T <sub>p</sub> (s)	T <sub>z</sub> (s)	Dir. (°)	SST (°C)	Bimodal seas (%)	No. of days
January	0.71	4.7	3.5	112	6.2	-	29
February	0.48	4.5	3.2	142	5.4	-	27
March	0.67	4.5	3.4	144	6.9	-	30
April	0.65	4.8	3.4	73	8.7	-	29
May	0.54	5.0	3.6	70	11.4	-	24
June	0.56	4.1	3.2	124	14.8	-	29
July	0.48	4.6	3.4	102	17.6	-	31
August	0.54	3.7	3.0	169	18.2	-	30
September	0.58	4.3	3.3	138	16.3	-	29
October	0.68	4.3	3.3	134	13.4	-	30
November	0.75	5.5	3.7	78	9.6	-	29
December	0.62	3.9	3.1	168	7.3	-	30

### Monthly Averages - All Years (September 2006 – December 2019)

Month	H <sub>s</sub> (m)	T <sub>p</sub> (s)	T <sub>z</sub> (s)	Dir. (°)	SST (°C)	Bimodal seas (%)
January	0.72	4.6	3.4	135	5.6	-
February	0.64	4.8	3.5	117	5.1	-
March	0.62	4.7	3.5	113	6.0	-
April	0.59	4.7	3.4	97	8.5	-
May	0.61	4.5	3.4	101	11.5	-
June	0.55	4.5	3.4	96	14.4	-
July	0.50	4.2	3.2	124	16.9	-
August	0.53	4.0	3.1	140	17.6	-
September	0.59	4.4	3.3	125	16.1	-
October	0.67	4.5	3.3	131	13.6	-
November	0.76	4.7	3.5	134	10.3	-
December	0.75	4.6	3.4	149	7.2	-

## Storm Analysis

Date/Time	H <sub>s</sub> (m)	T <sub>p</sub> (s)	T <sub>z</sub> (s)	Dir. (°)	Water level elevation* (OD)	Tidal stage (hours re. HW)	Tidal range (m)	Tidal surge* (m)	Max. surge* (m)
11-Jun-2019 02:00:00	2.52	7.4	5.6	69	1.35	HW -2	4.70	-	-
10-Aug-2019 12:00:00	2.42	6.2	5.6	245	1.85	HW +1	3.50	-	-
09-Feb-2019 07:00:00	2.24	6.7	5.6	226	0.35	HW -3	3.00	-	-

\* Tidal information is obtained from the predicted tide levels (Admiralty Total Tide).

## Annual Statistics

Year	Annual H <sub>s</sub> exceedance** (m)						Annual Maximum H <sub>s</sub>	
	0.05%	0.5%	1%	2%	5%	10%	Date	A <sub>max</sub> (m)
2006	2.24	1.86	1.68	1.59	1.38	1.16	07-Dec-2006 20:00:00	2.38
2007	2.53	2.20	1.98	1.73	1.45	1.19	18-Jan-2007 15:00:00	3.03
2008	2.62	2.03	1.83	1.69	1.44	1.17	22-Mar-2008 04:00:00	2.94
2009	2.83	2.01	1.83	1.65	1.38	1.12	17-Dec-2009 21:00:00	3.19
2010	2.41	2.05	1.94	1.79	1.51	1.22	01-Dec-2010 16:30:00	2.48
2011	2.00	1.61	1.51	1.40	1.22	1.05	13-Dec-2011 20:00:00	2.27
2012	2.36	2.03	1.82	1.56	1.31	1.08	27-Oct-2012 05:00:00	2.58
2013	2.59	2.13	1.89	1.70	1.36	1.15	10-Oct-2013 21:00:00	3.01
2014	2.33	1.91	1.70	1.50	1.22	1.04	15-Feb-2014 06:00:00	2.40
2015	2.57	1.84	1.69	1.52	1.26	1.07	21-Nov-2015 08:30:00	3.21
2016	2.44	2.00	1.88	1.60	1.33	1.08	31-May-2016 09:30:00	2.61
2017	3.08	2.73	2.59	2.39	2.05	1.76	01-Dec-2017 03:30:00	3.13
2018	2.24	1.86	1.70	1.56	1.27	1.04	21-Sep-2018 01:30:00	2.28
2019	2.33	1.86	1.74	1.53	1.27	1.07	11-Jun-2019 02:00:00	2.52

\*\* i.e. 5 % of the H<sub>s</sub> values measured in 2006 exceeded 1.38 m

### *Significant wave height return periods*

Return periods for significant wave height can be calculated since the buoy has been deployed for more than 5 years. The return periods are based on 0.5 hourly records and are calculated for periods up to 10 times the record length using a peaks-over-threshold method and Generalised Pareto Distribution (GPD).

Observation period	September 2006 to December 2019	
Return period (years)	Significant wave height (m)	Comments
0.25	2.18	No depth limitation
1	2.60	
2	2.79	
5	3.01	
10	3.17	
20	3.31	
50	3.47	
100	3.59	

### *Distribution plots*

The distribution of wave parameters are shown in the accompanying graphs/tables of:

- Annual time series of  $H_s$  (red line is 2.18 m storm threshold)
- Incidence of storm waves for 2019. Storm events are defined using the Peaks-over-Threshold method. The highest  $H_s$  of each storm event is shown
- Wave height exceedance each year since deployment
- Percentage of occurrence of  $H_s$ ,  $T_p$ ,  $T_z$  and Direction for 2019
- Wave rose (percentage of occurrence of direction vs.  $H_s$ ) for all measured data
- Joint distribution of all parameters for all measured data, given as percentage of occurrence

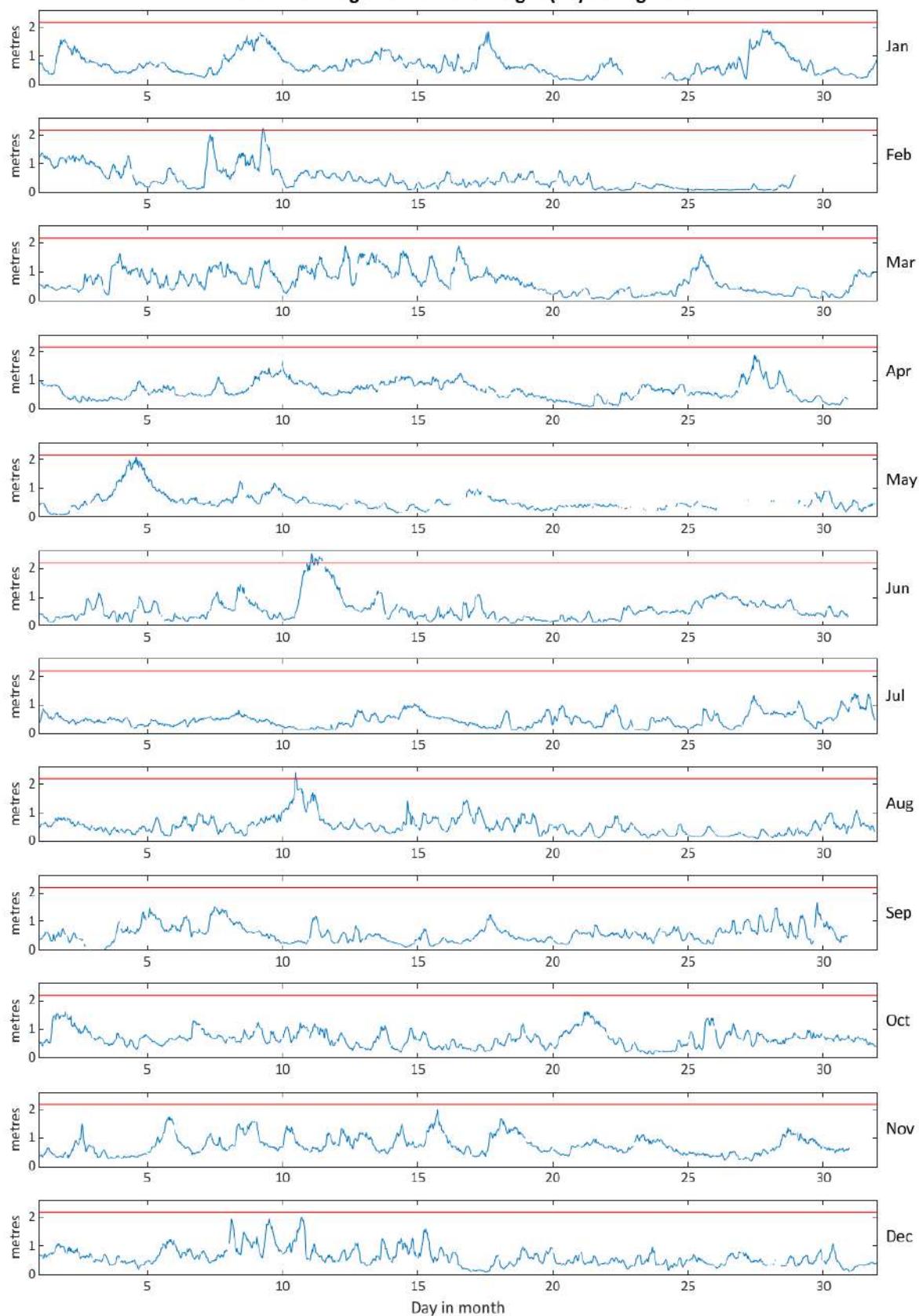
### *General*

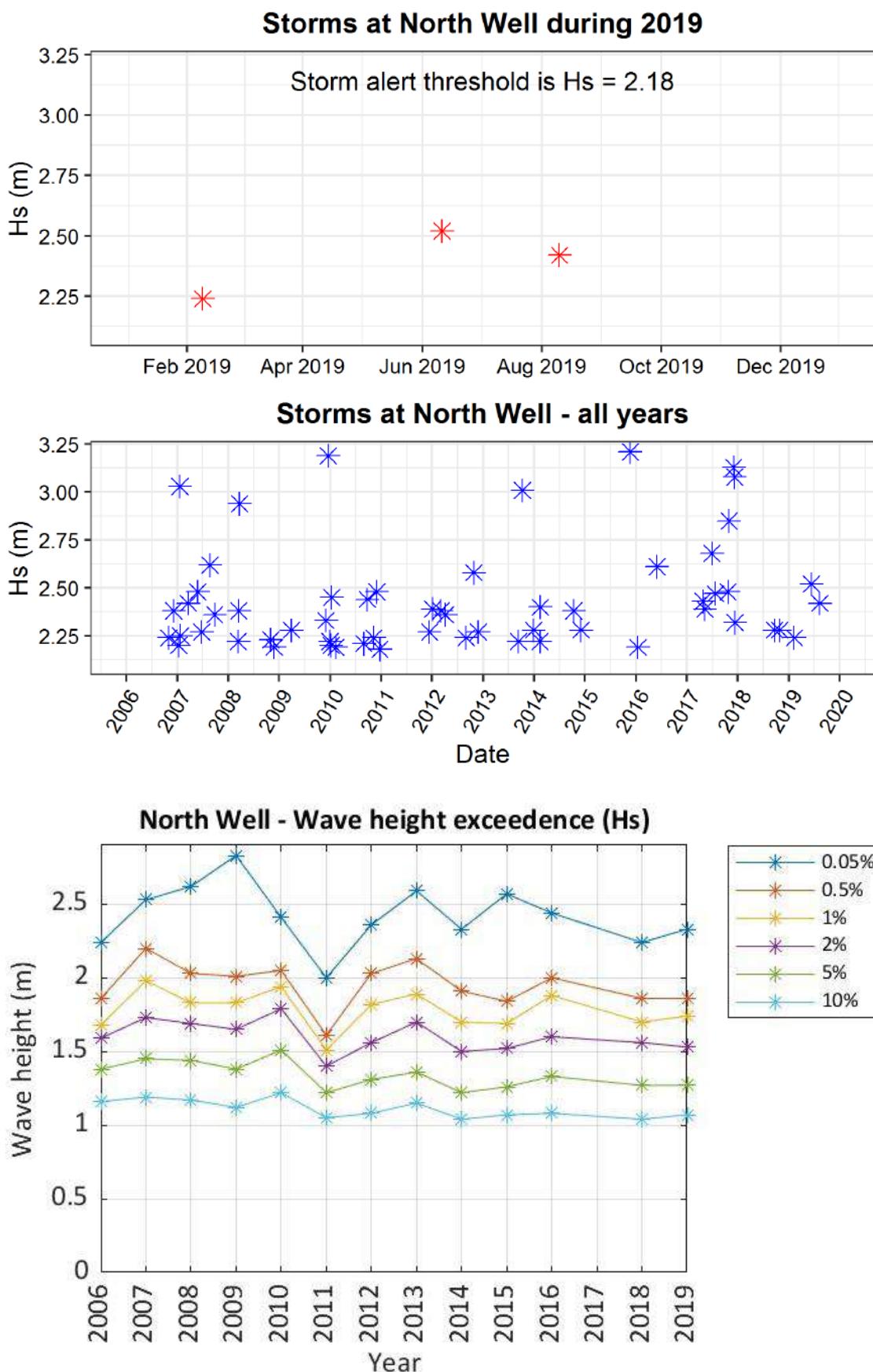
The buoy, owned by the Environment Agency, was first deployed on 25 September 2006, at which time the magnetic declination at the site was 2.38° west, changing by 0.14° east per year.

### *Acknowledgements*

The shore station is kindly hosted by Mablethorpe RNLI Lifeboat Station.

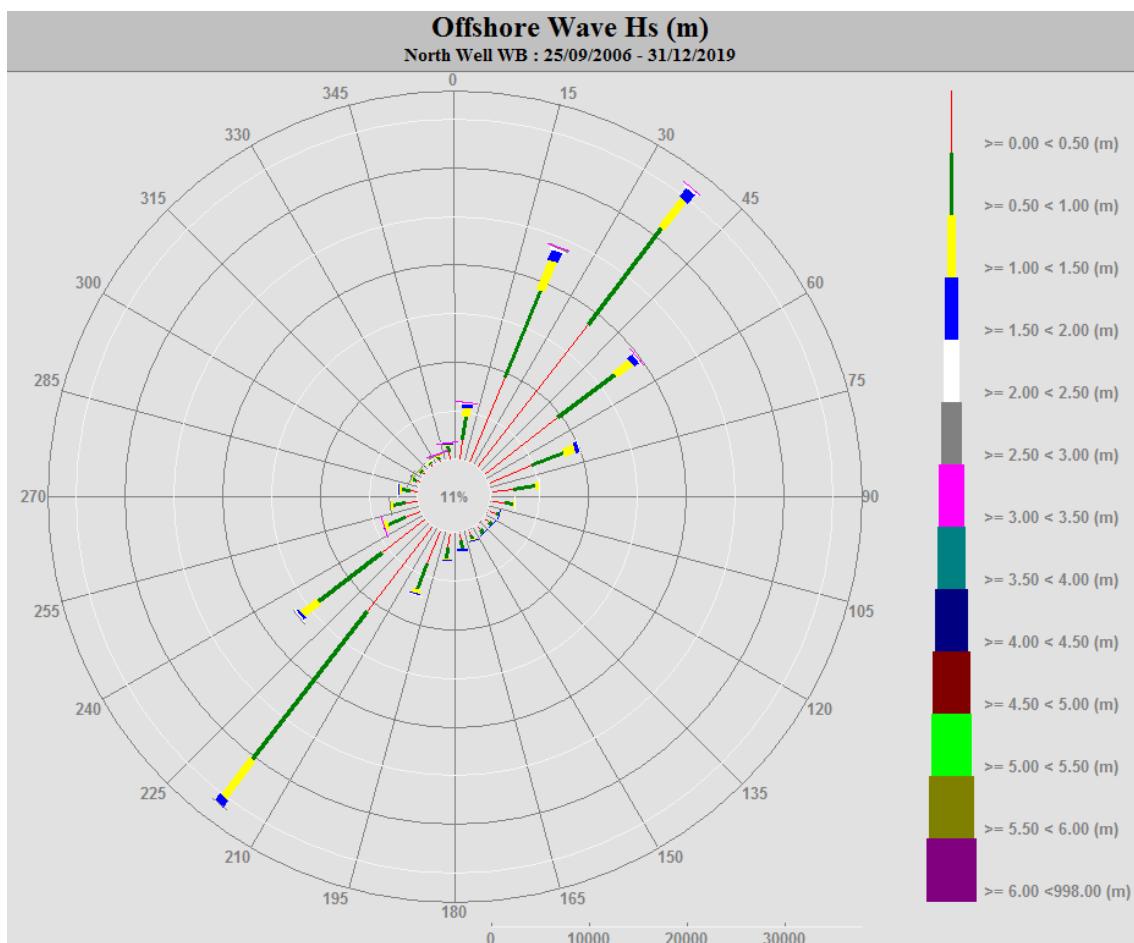
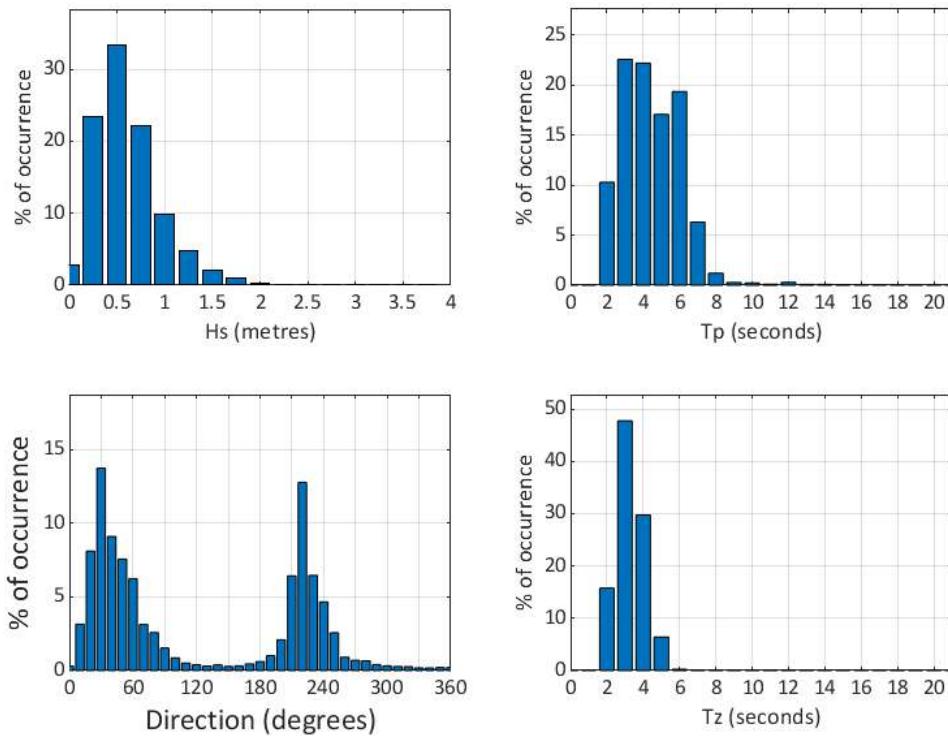
### North Well - Significant Wave Height (Hs) during 2019



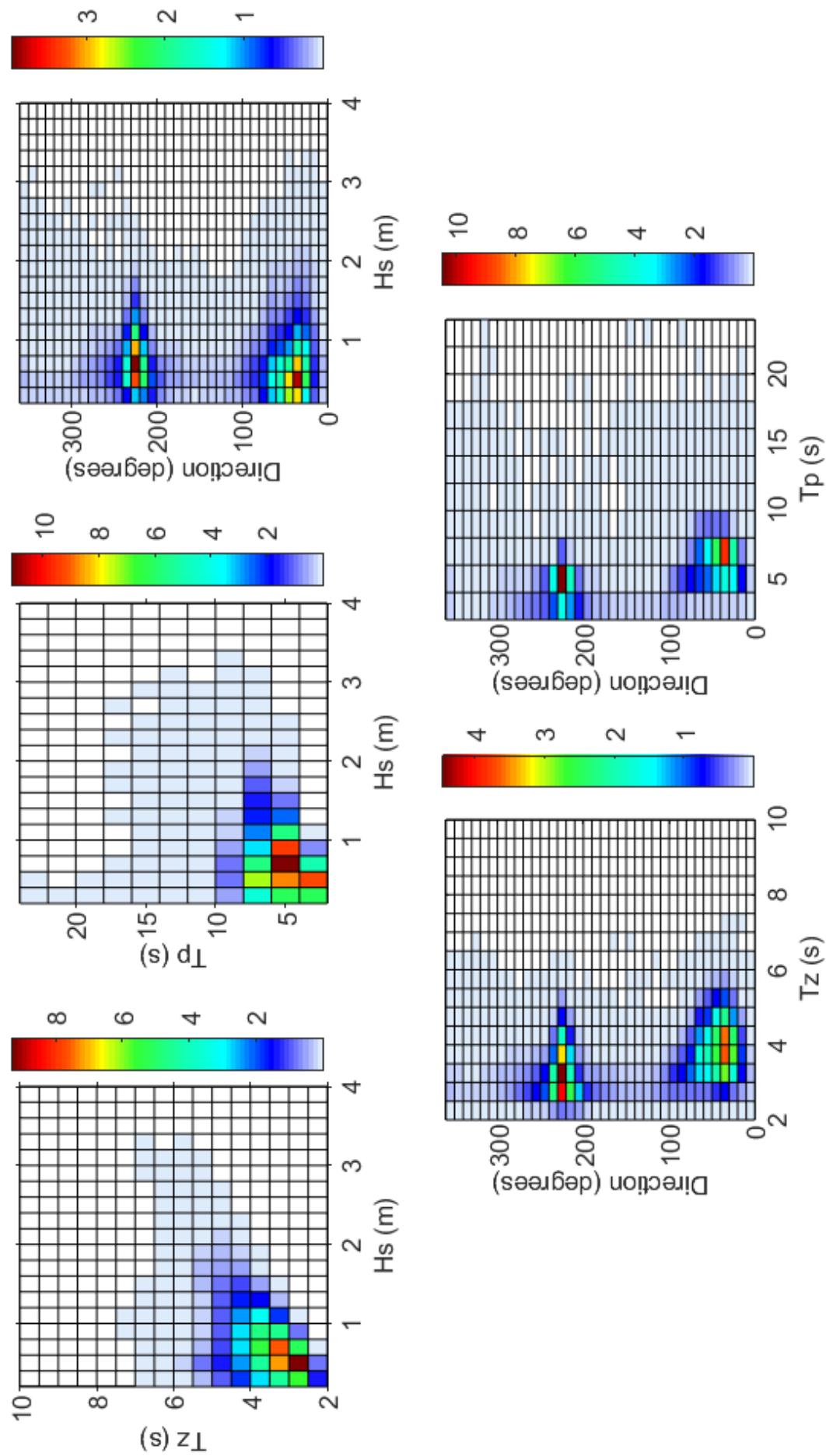


2017 was excluded from the wave height graph. During this year, a large number of storms (12) that exceeded the storm alert threshold were recorded, while only 30% of the total annual dataset was recovered, resulting in a very skewed picture. Nonetheless, 2017 should be considered as a year with very high wave heights.

### North Well 2019



North Well 2006 to 2019 - Joint distribution (% of occurrence)



## 5. Summary of Wash Trends

The overall trends of The Wash SMP fit into two overall patterns. Some areas are stable with slight accretion. These areas are usually dominated by saltmarsh. Accretion was strongest in the Nene to Wolferton monitoring cell with an average change in CSA of 10.6% between 1997 and 2020. Saltmarsh is advancing in most places, helping to stabilise the beach sediment. Any erosion in these areas tends to be on the intertidal mud flats which are not protected by saltmarsh and are less likely to be of concern.

More complex changes are seen in beach fronted areas with a general trend towards erosion. The area between Hunstanton and Heacham show patches of erosion and accretion with erosion primarily focused on the backshore and accretion on the foreshore. This has resulted in stable CSA values but highlights the importance of the beach recycling scheme in place here. More recent trends indicate a move towards more erosion with erosion of up to 2.4% over the current phase compared with 4.13% since 1992. The surrounding Hunstanton pier building and the North Hunstanton monitoring cell show a greater level of erosion and more mobile sediment. Profile W062, at Old Hunstanton, shows over 25% erosion since 1992. This area is likely to benefit from further investigations to identify the causes and precise trends of sediment movement.

## 6. Glossary

ACM – Anglian Coastal Monitoring Programme

CSA – Cross-sectional Area

IDB – Internal Drainage Board

Lidar – Light Detection and Ranging

SMP – Shoreline Management Plan

## 7. References

All base mapping provided by Ordnance Survey. © Crown copyright and database rights 2020  
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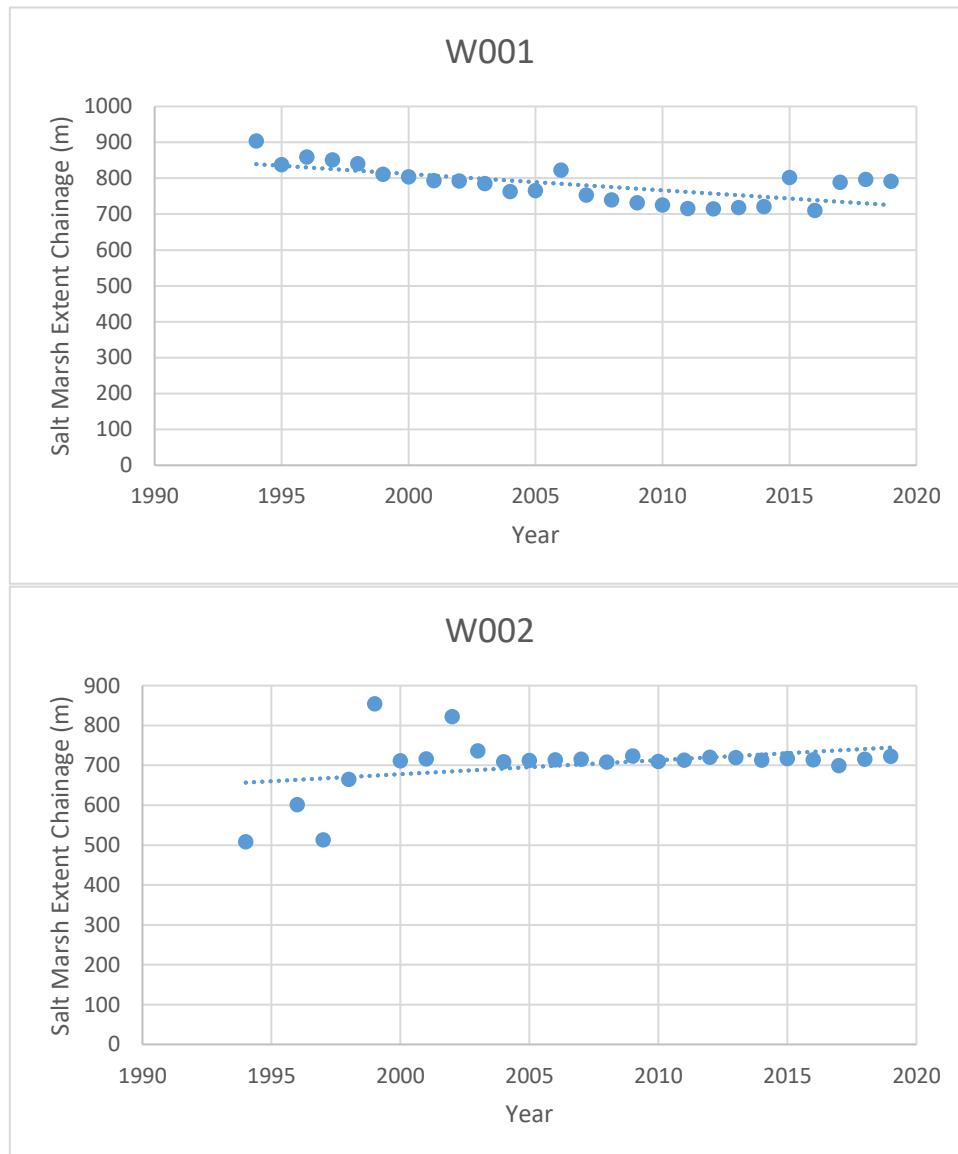
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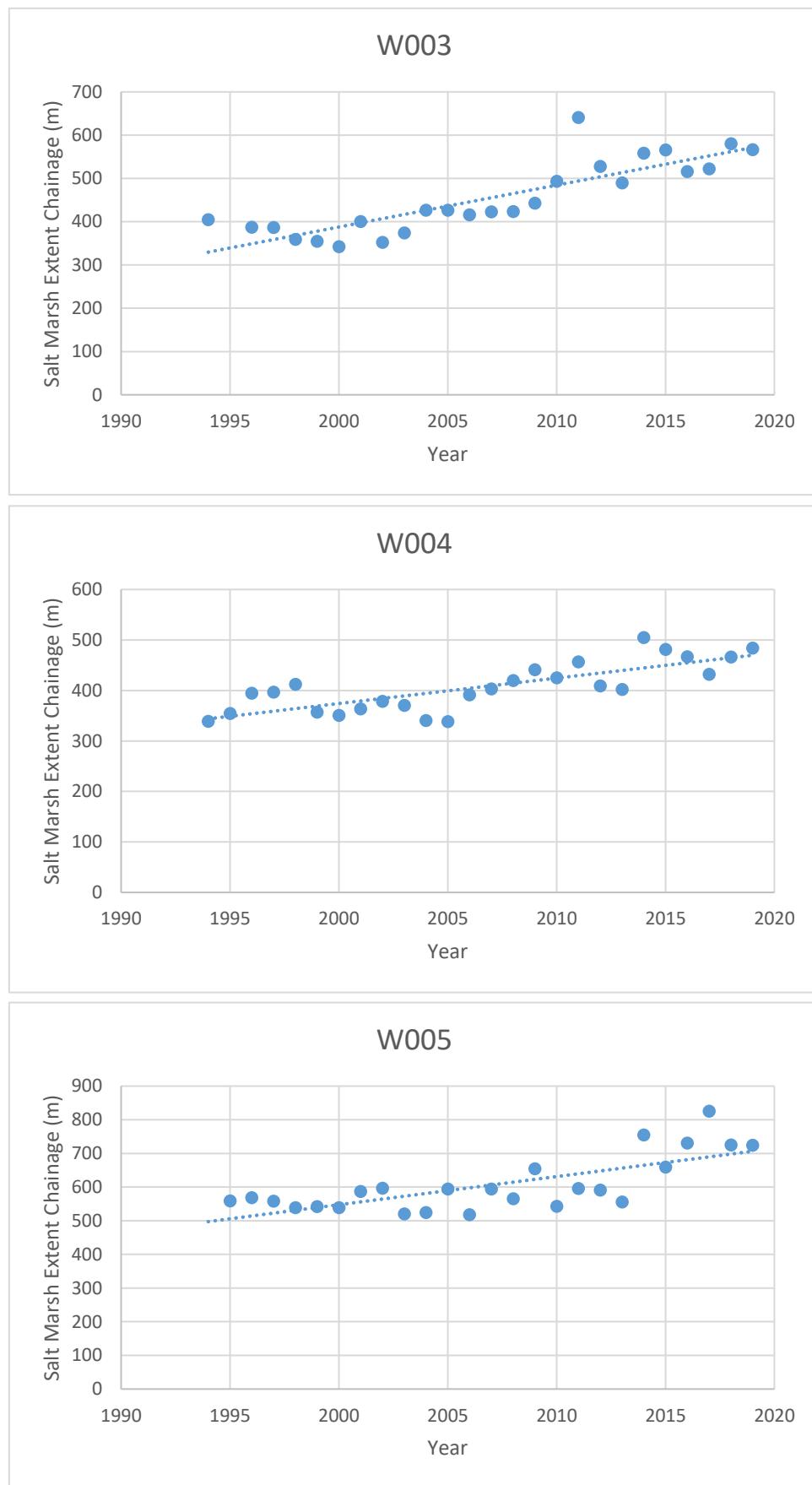
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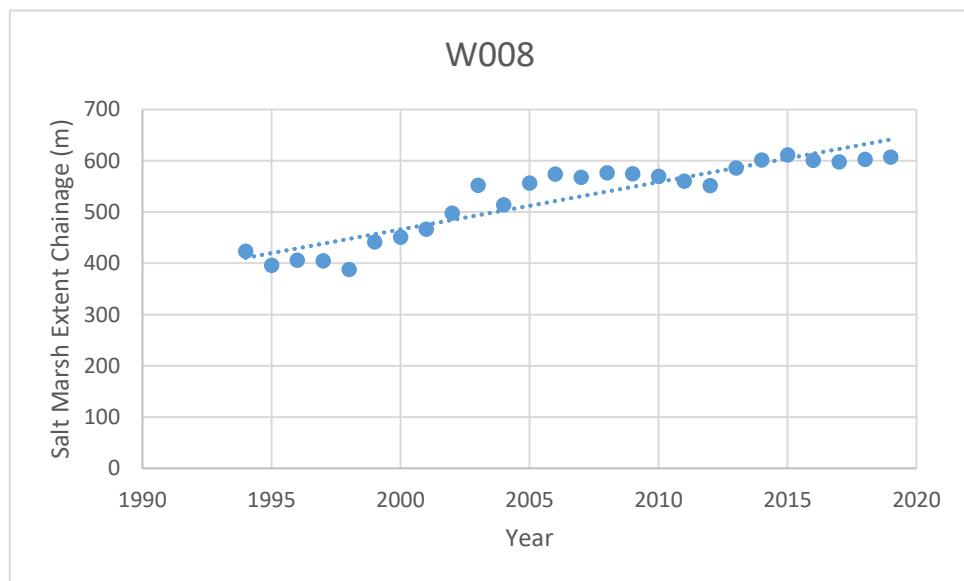
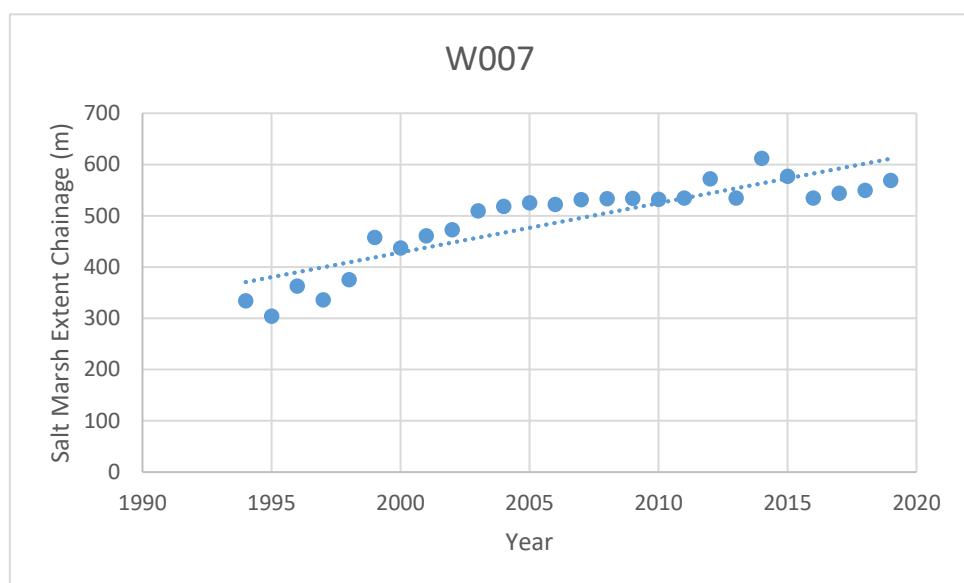
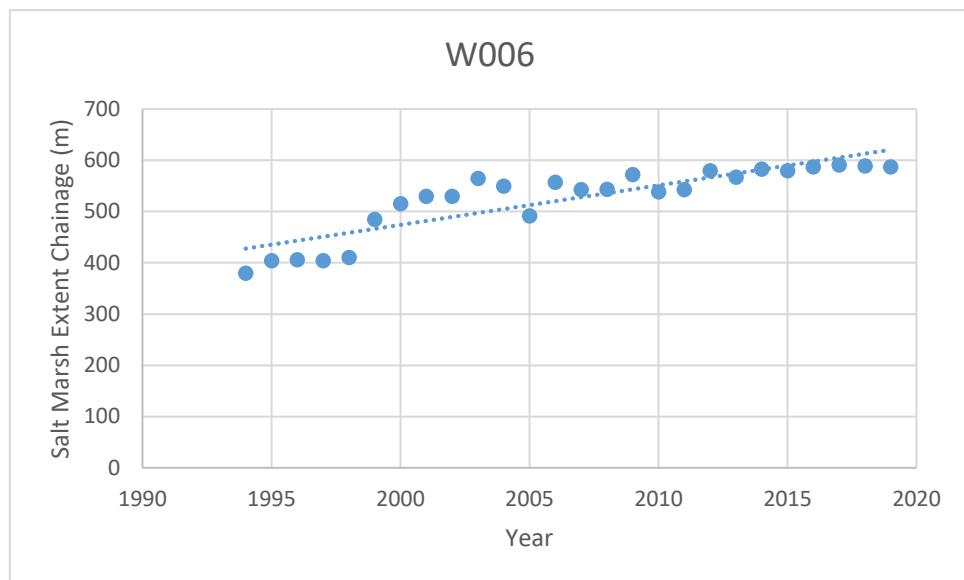
## 8. Appendix 1 – Saltmarsh Analysis for individual profiles

The graphs below show the advance and retreat of each profile included in the aggregate results shown in each monitoring cell. The profiles are ordered from north to south, starting at the northern end of the Wash Banks monitoring cell.

Wash Banks - 2dSU01WB

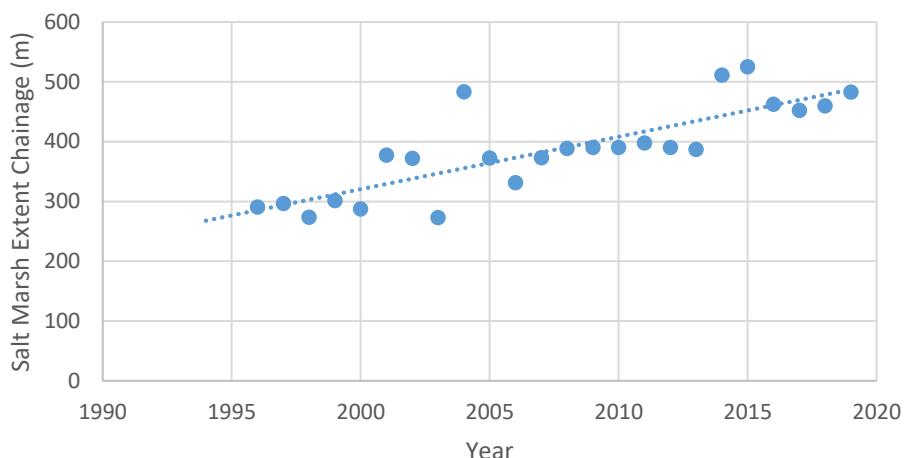




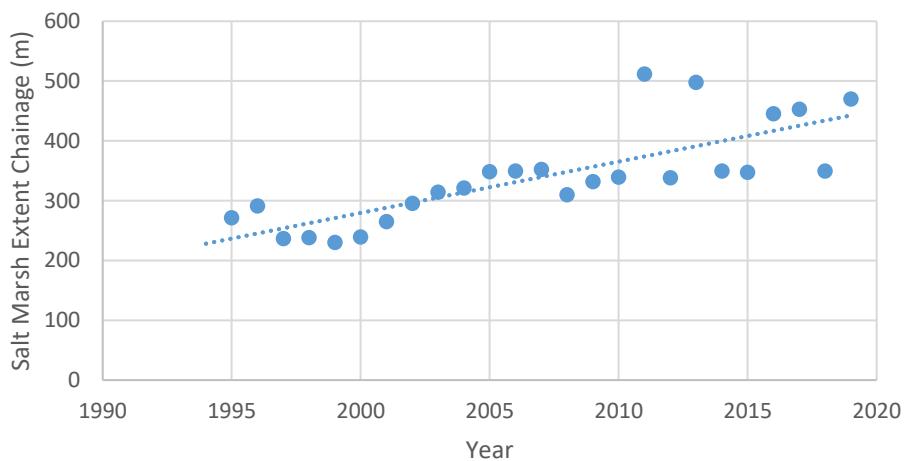


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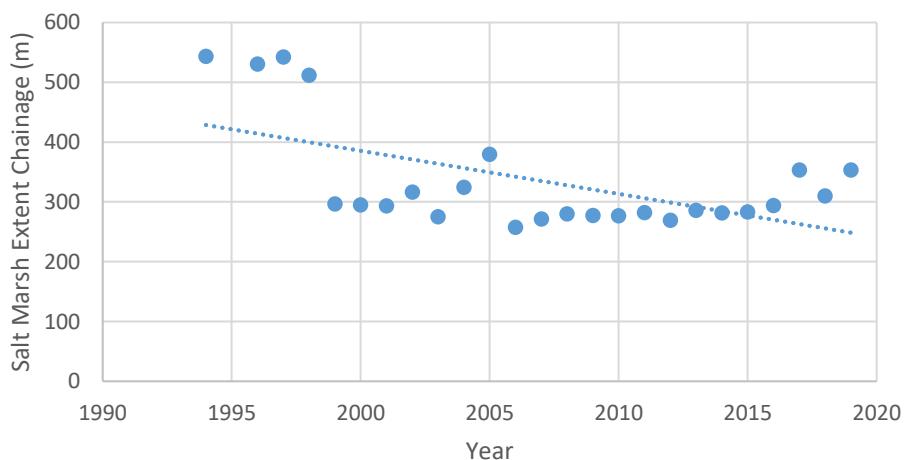
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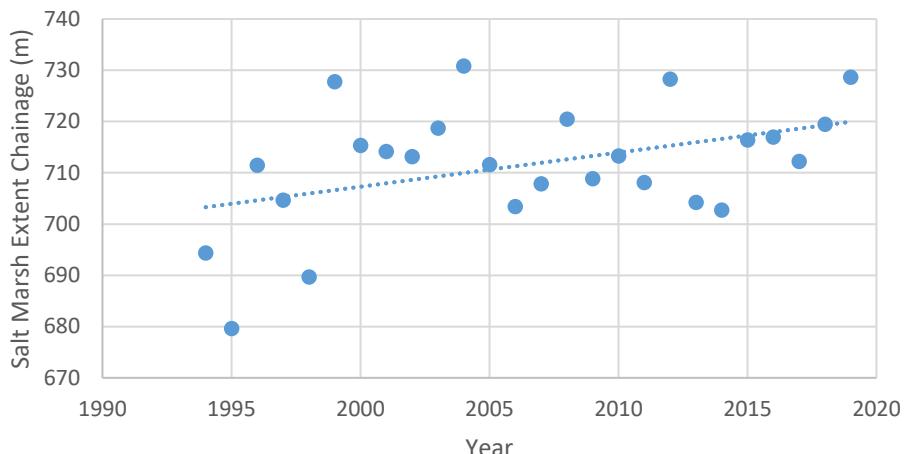
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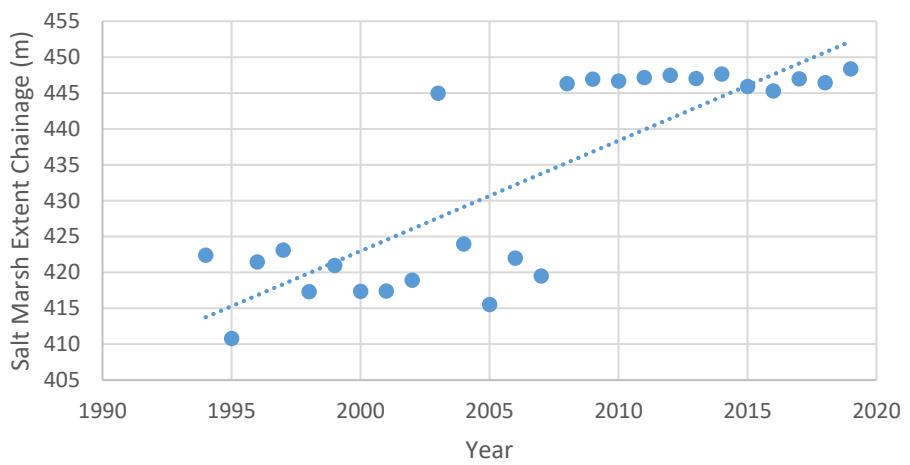
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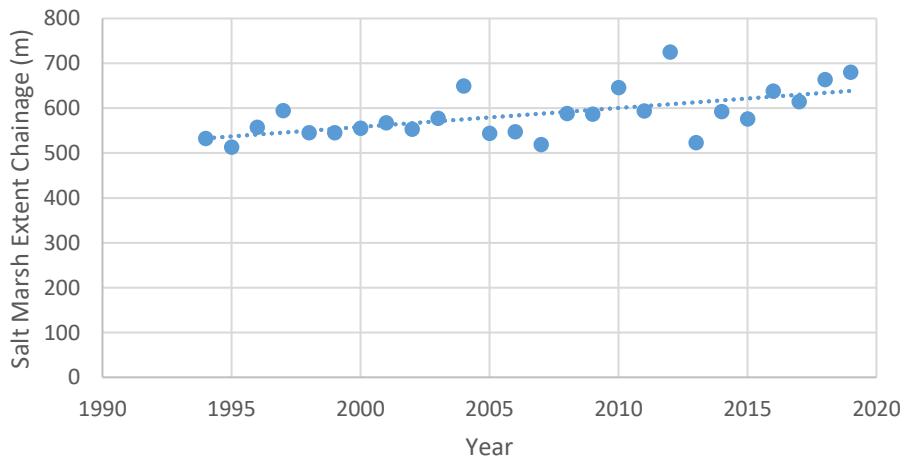
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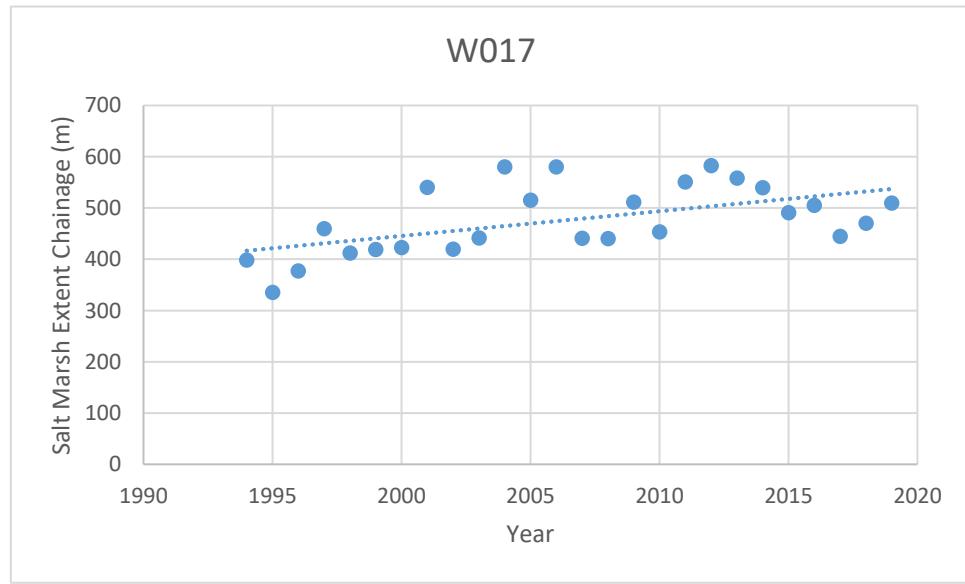
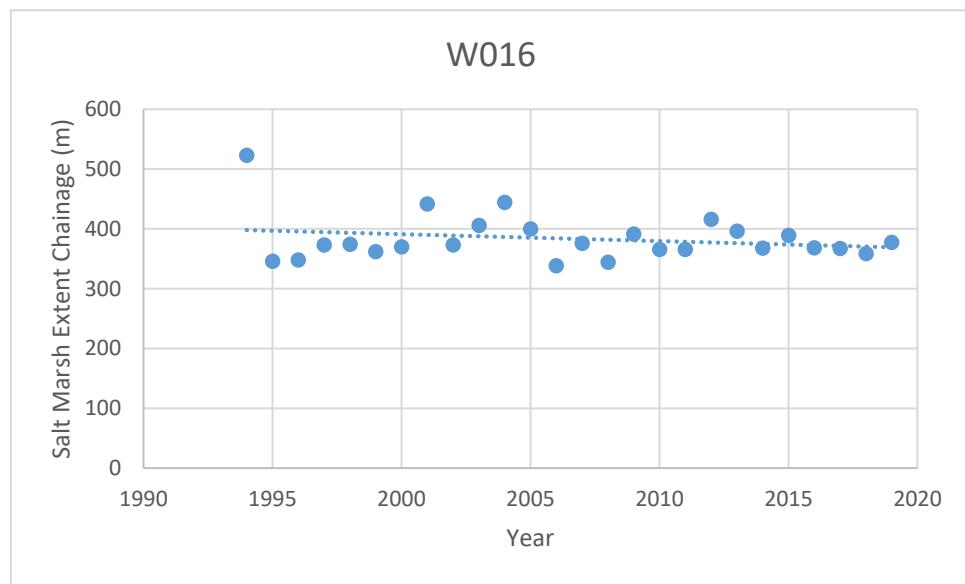
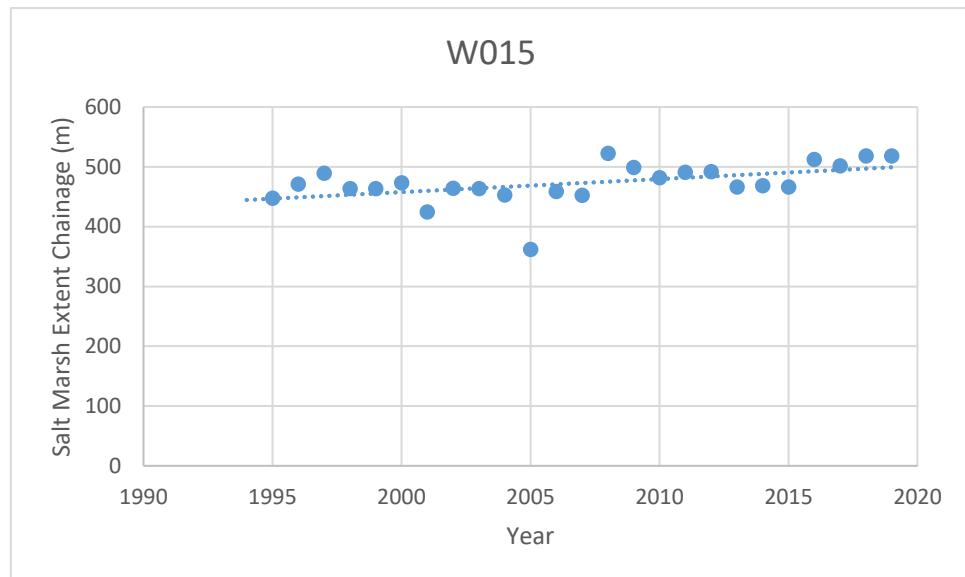


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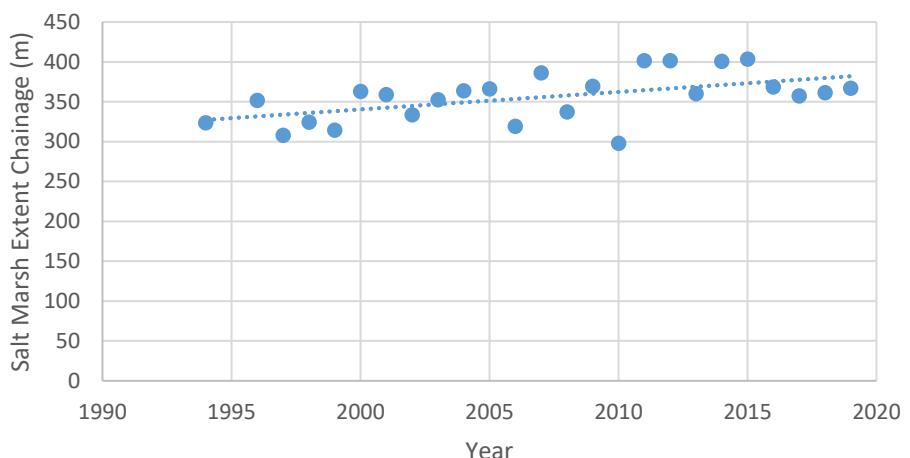


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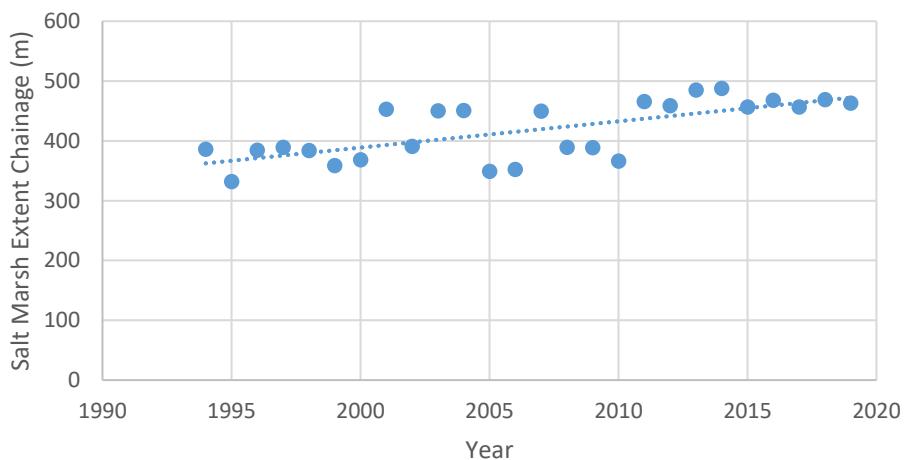




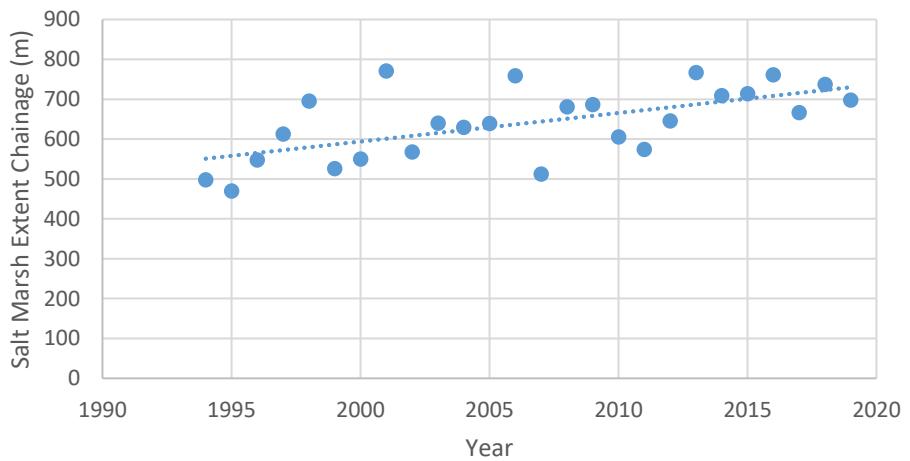
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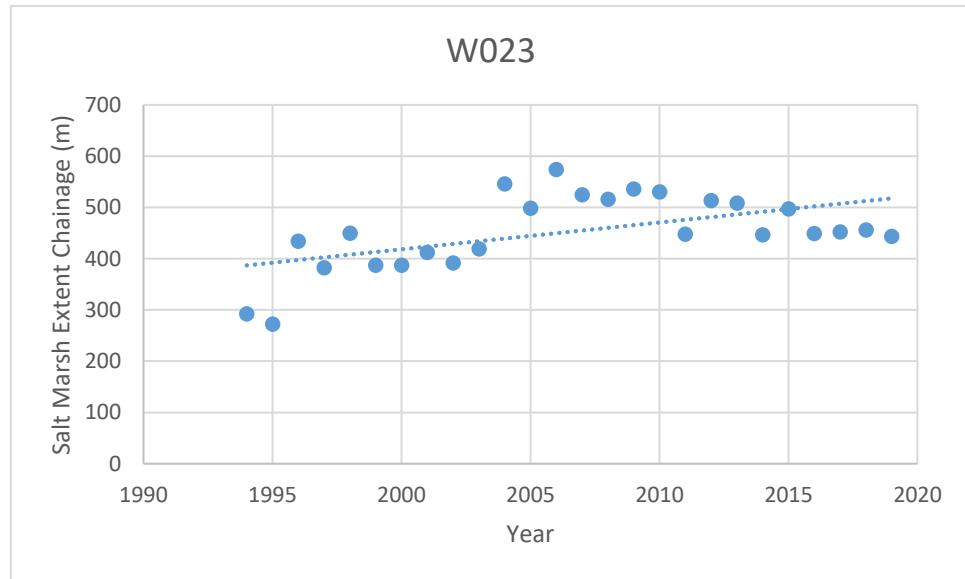
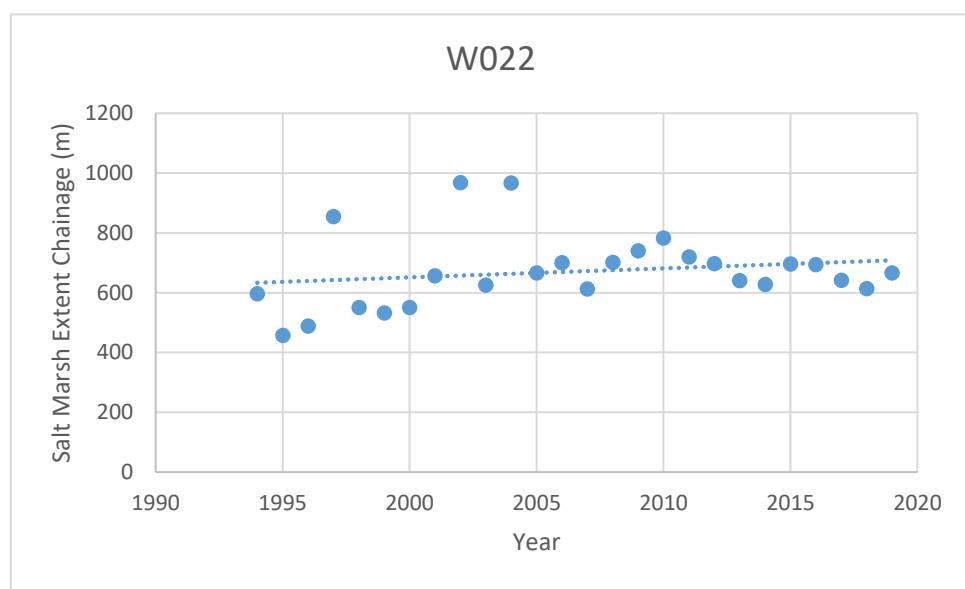
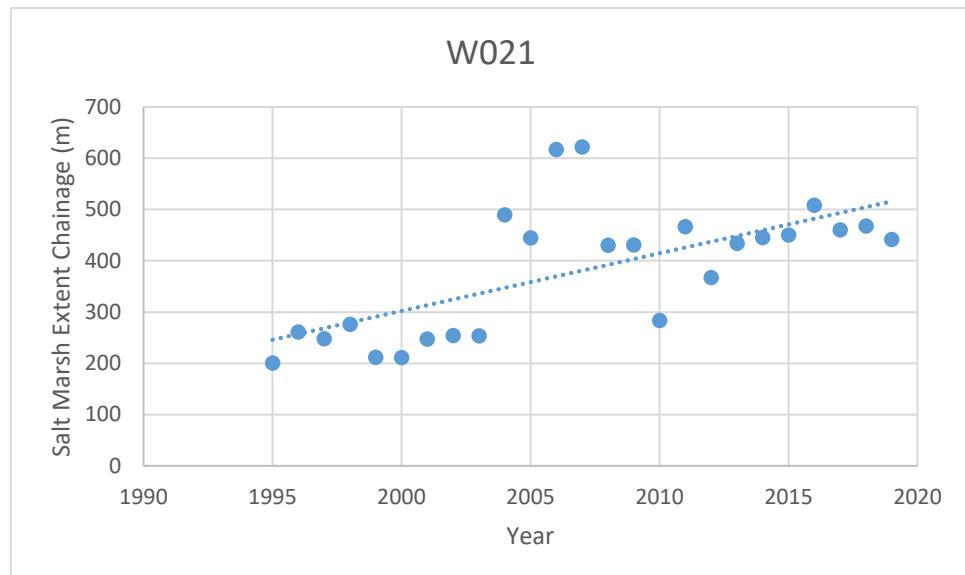


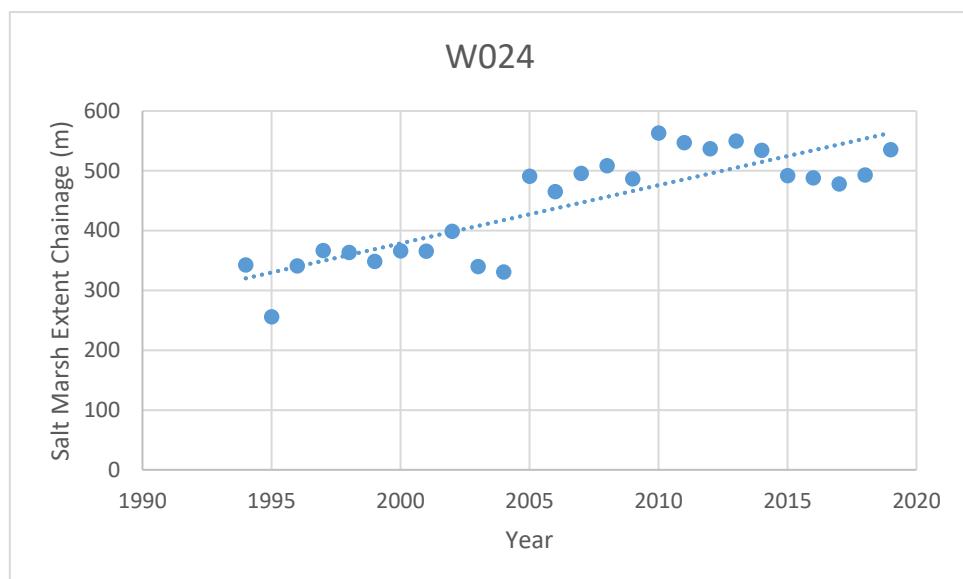
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W020

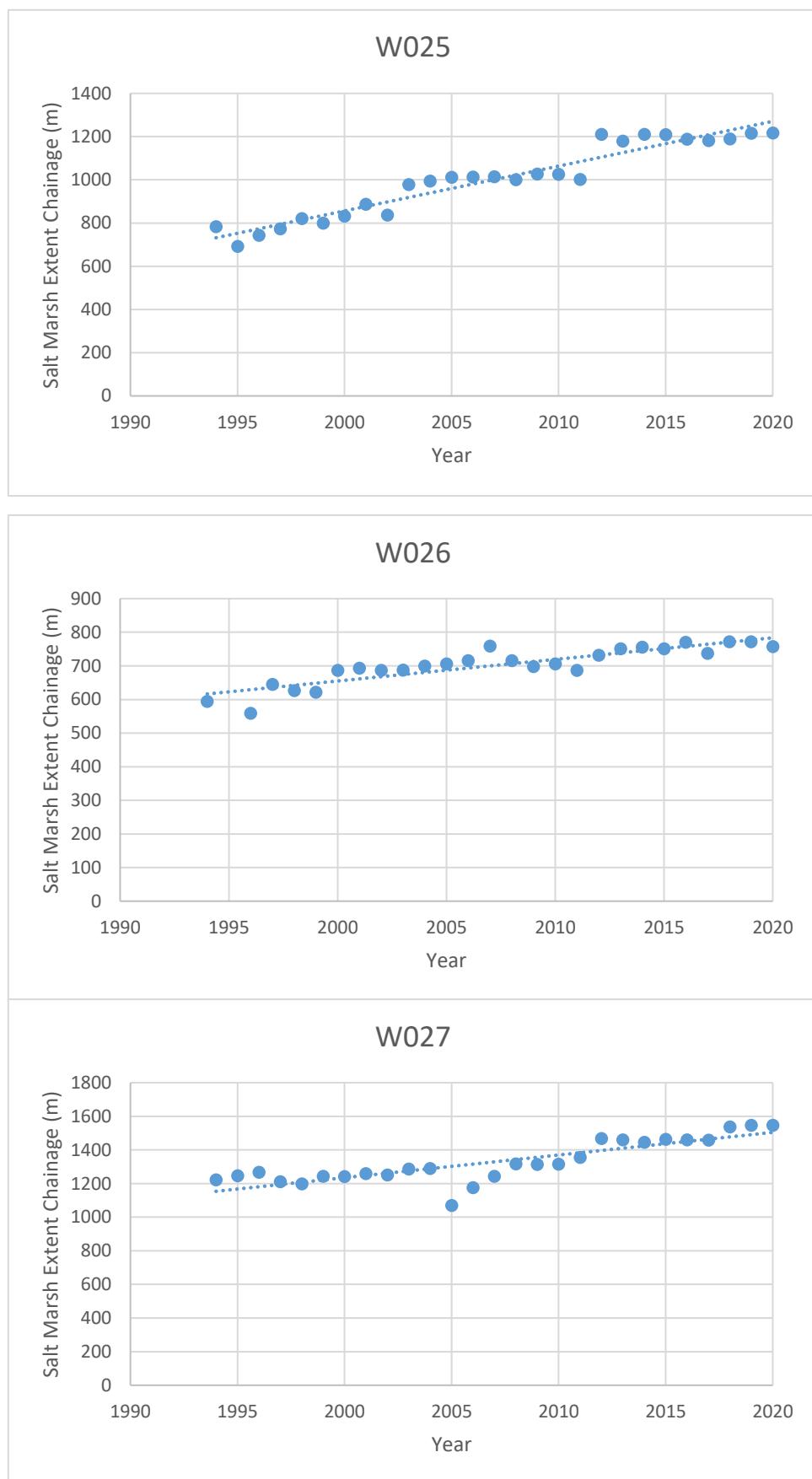


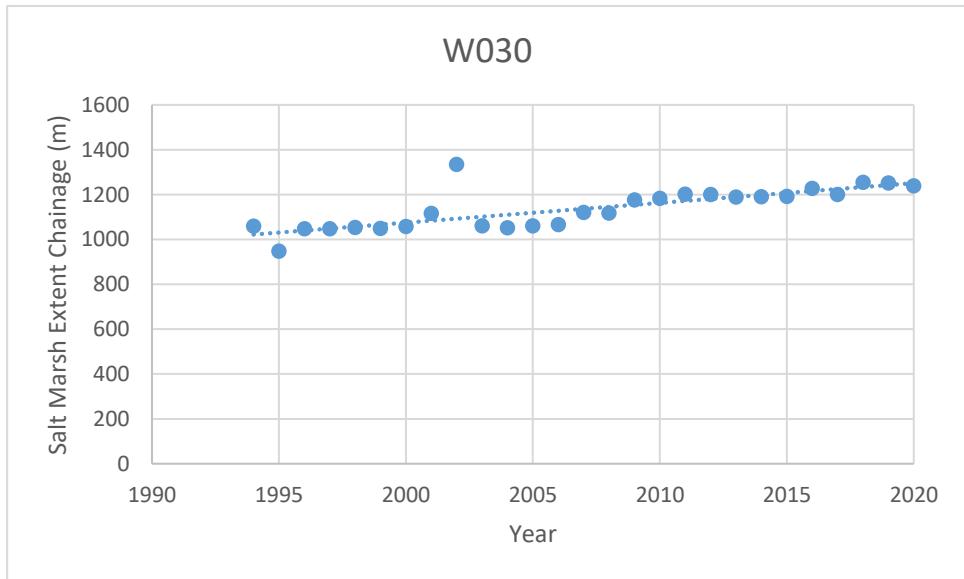
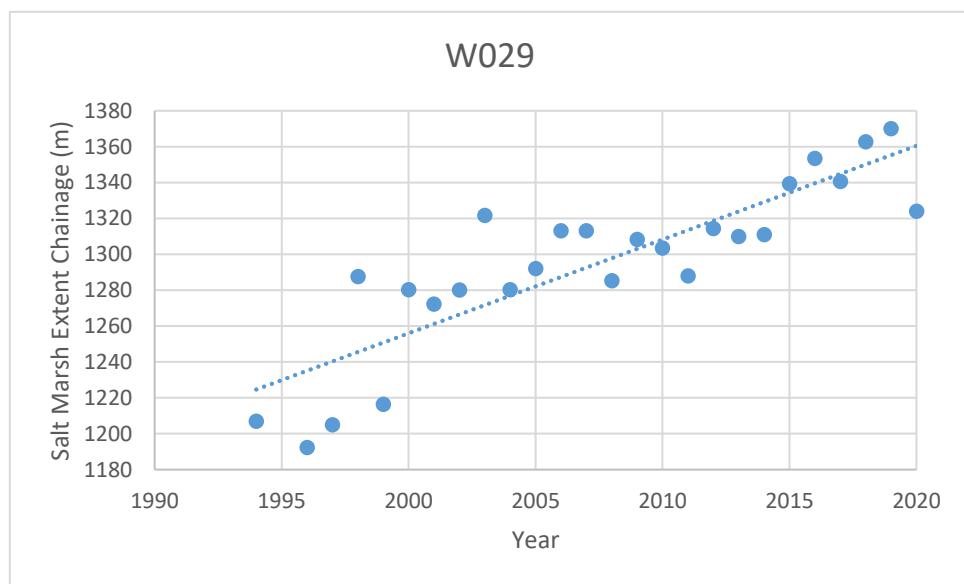
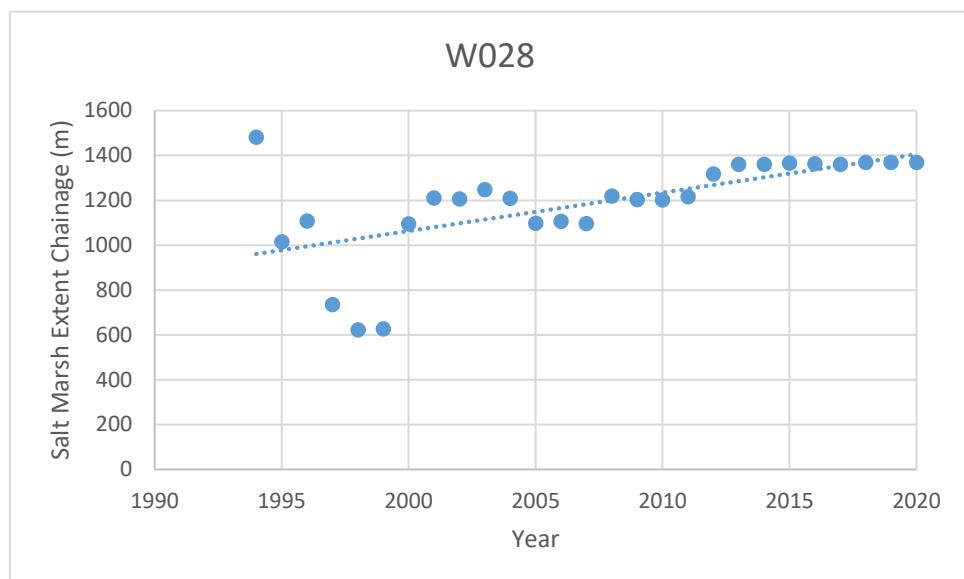


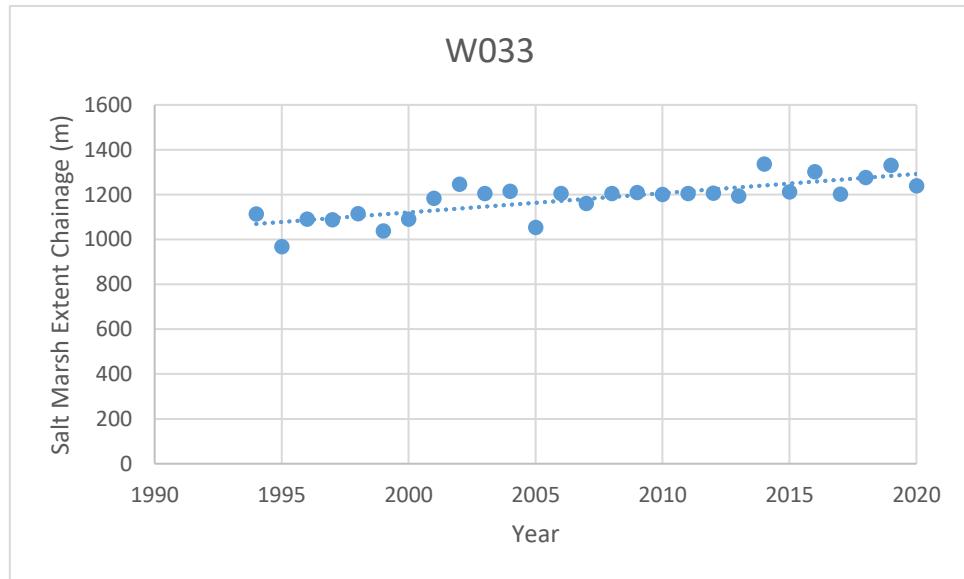
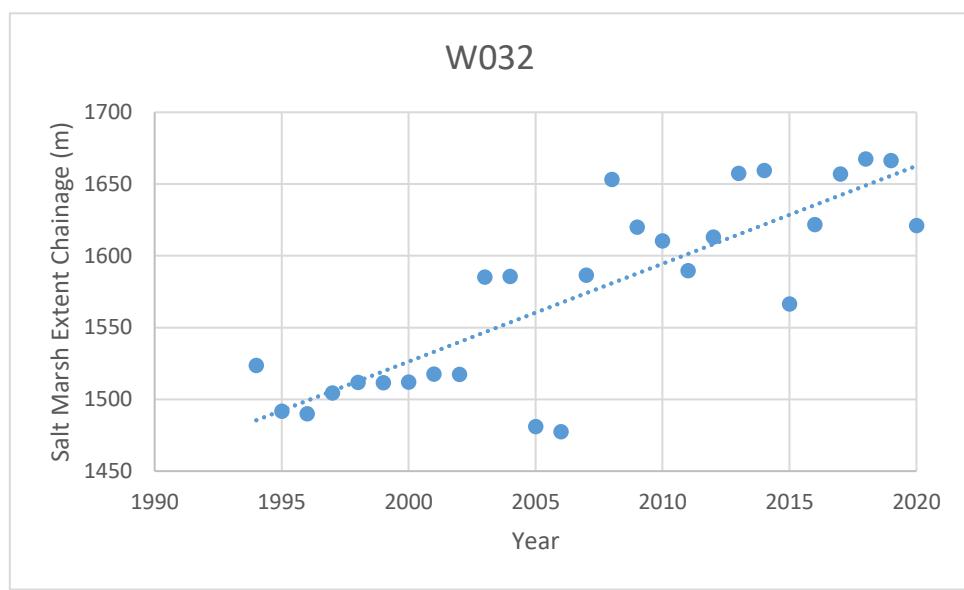
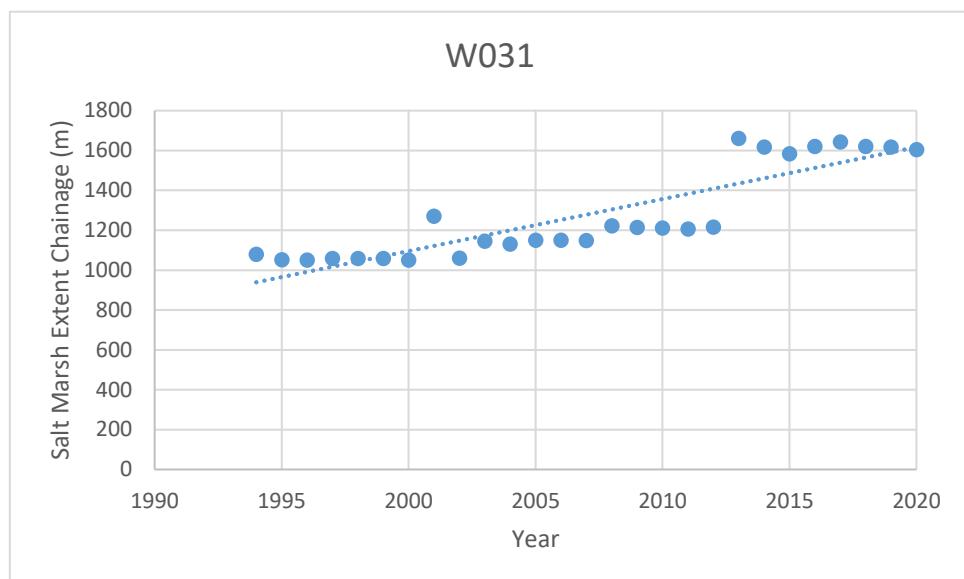


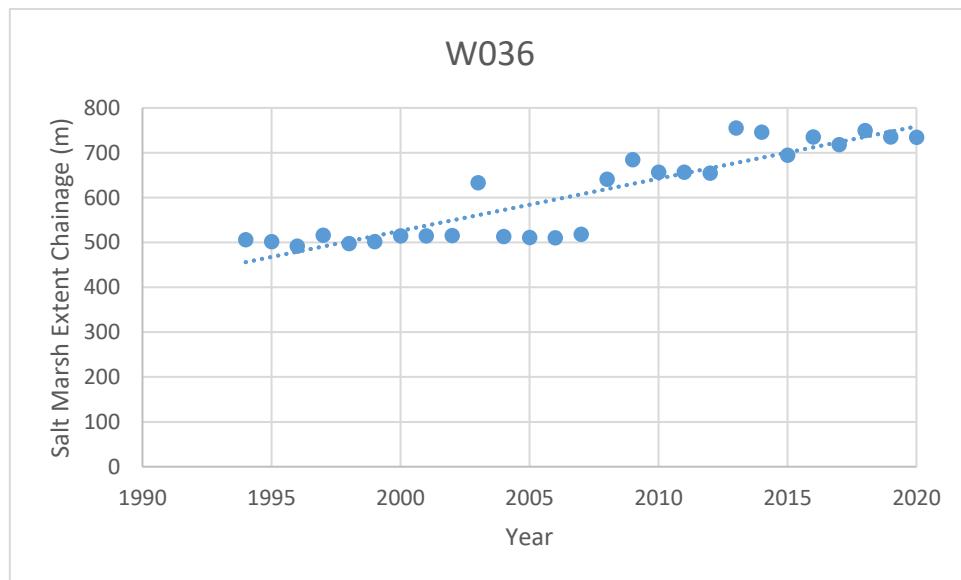
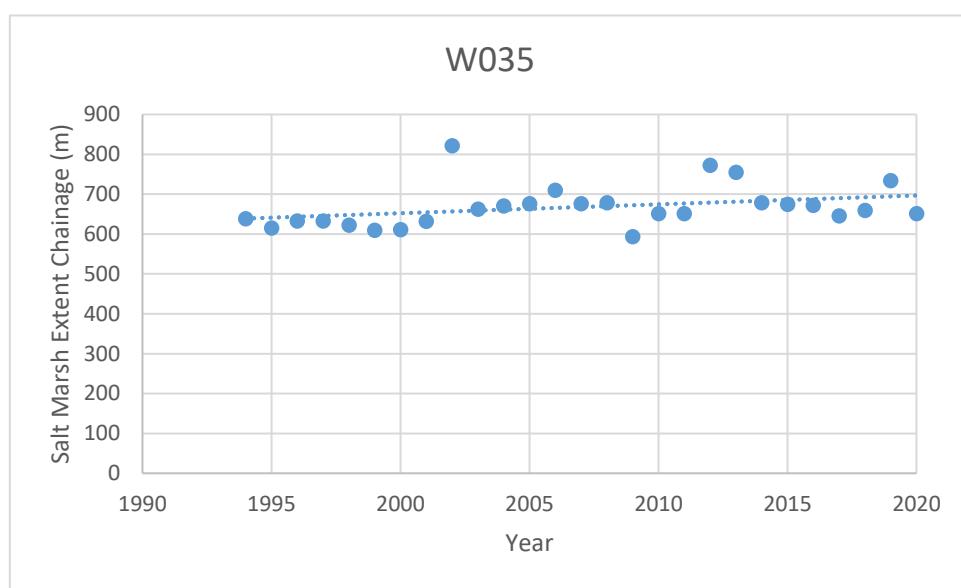
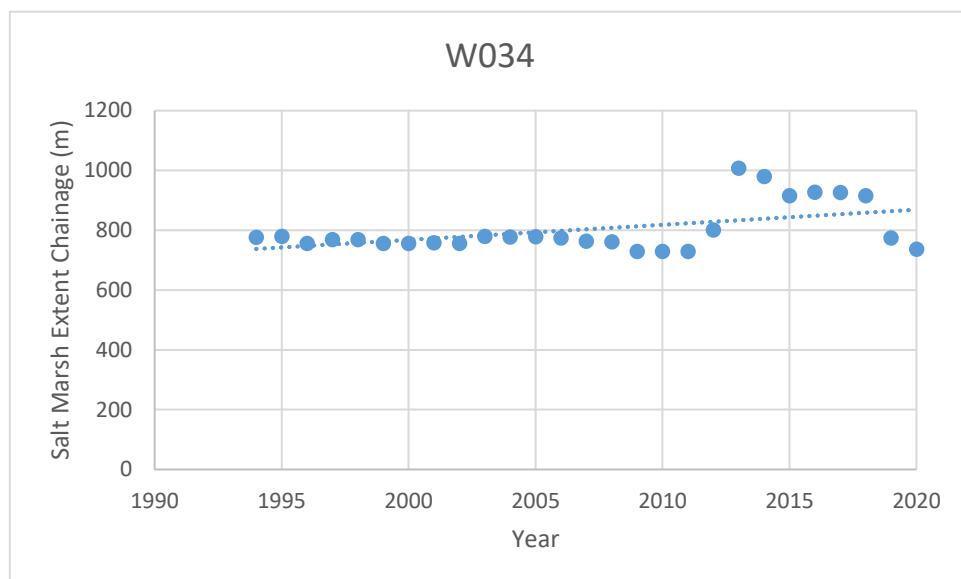
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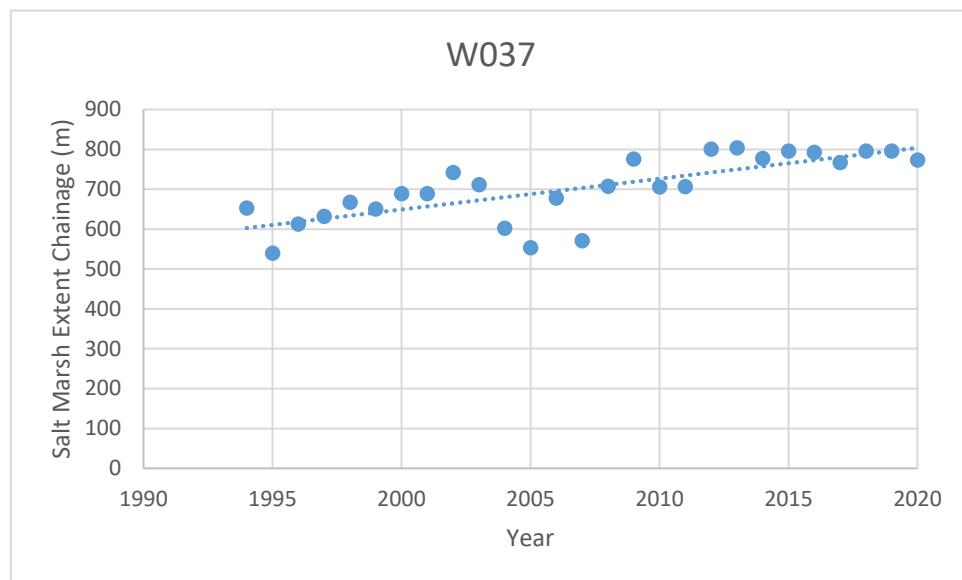
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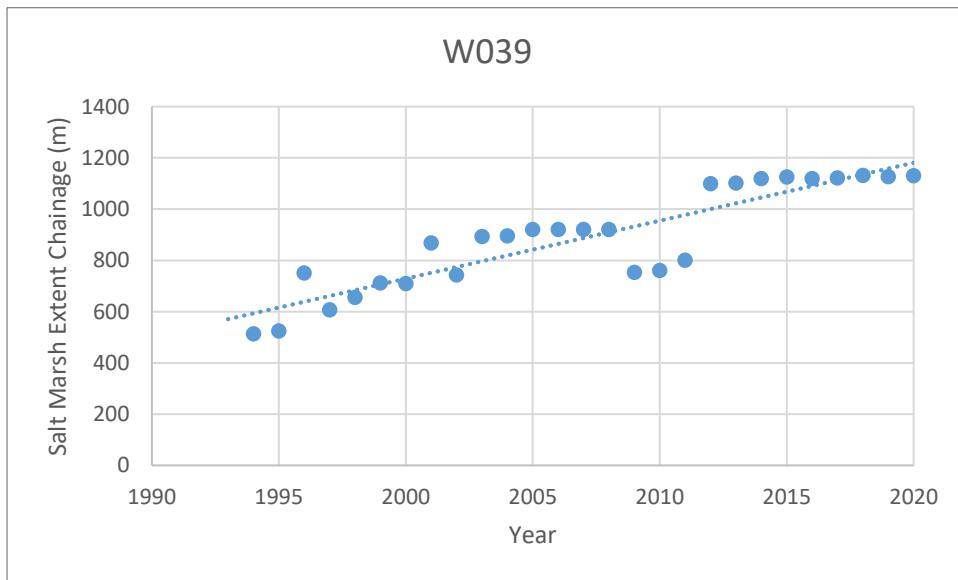
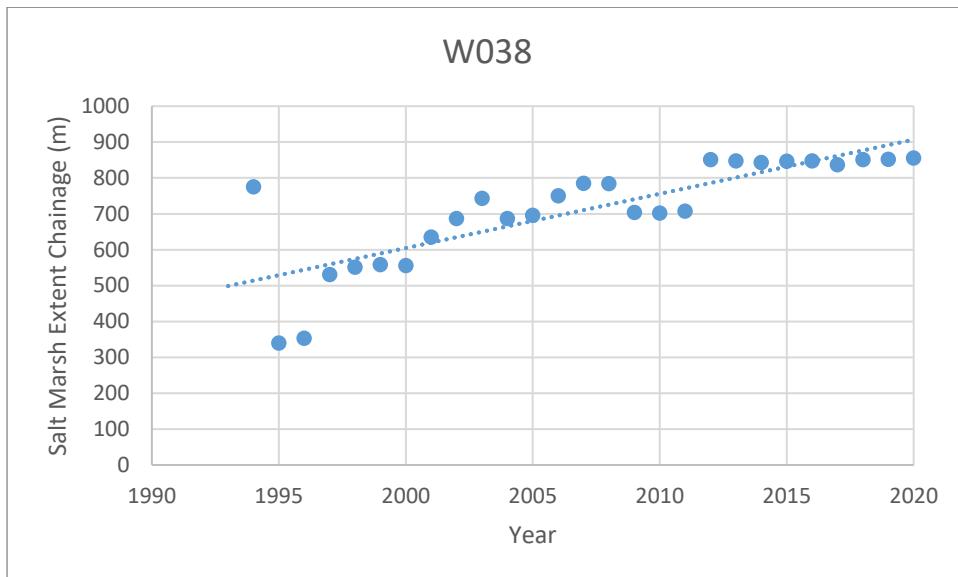


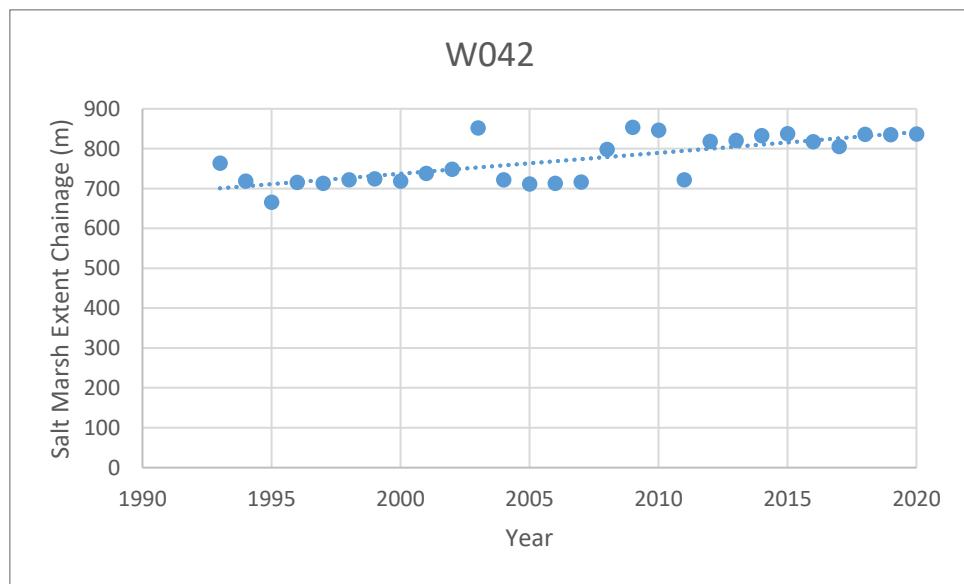
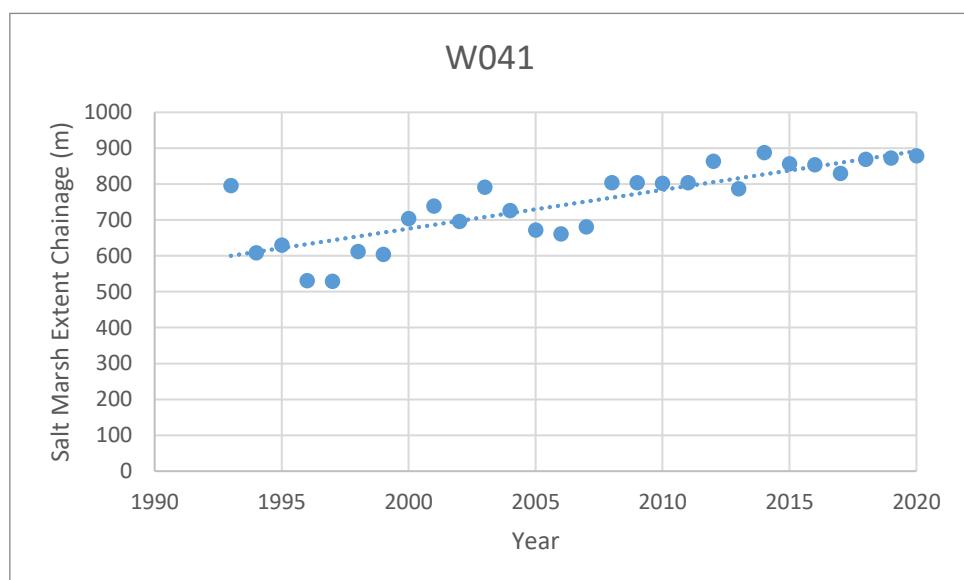
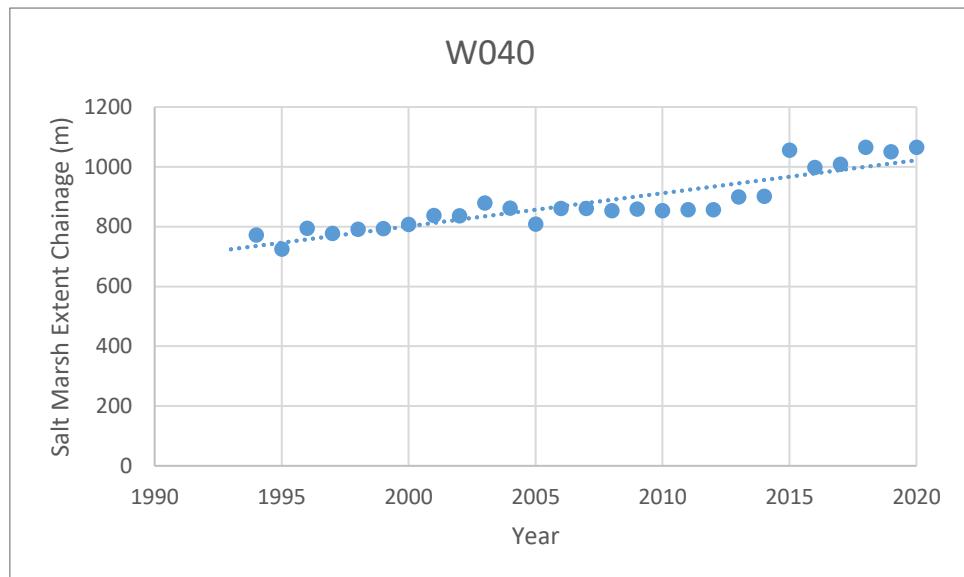


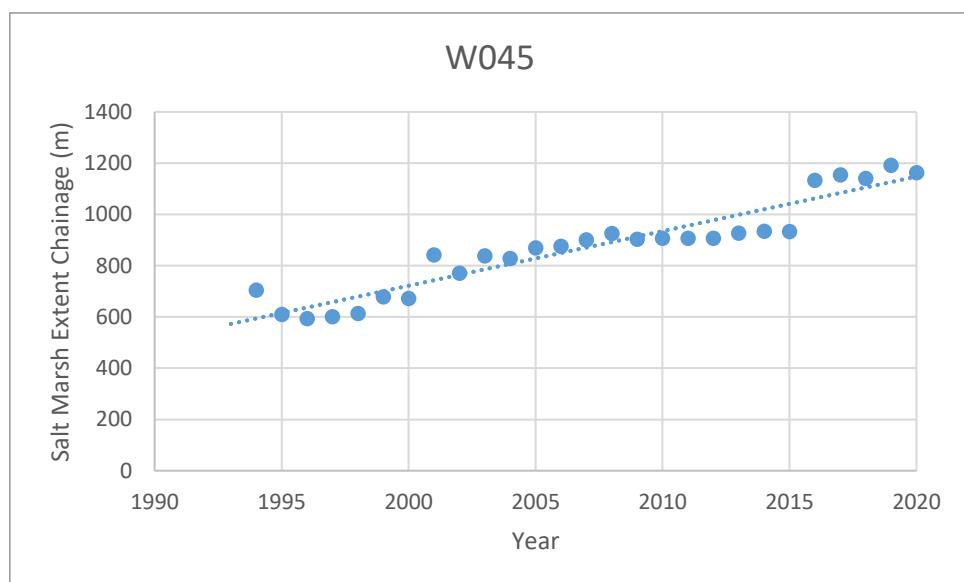
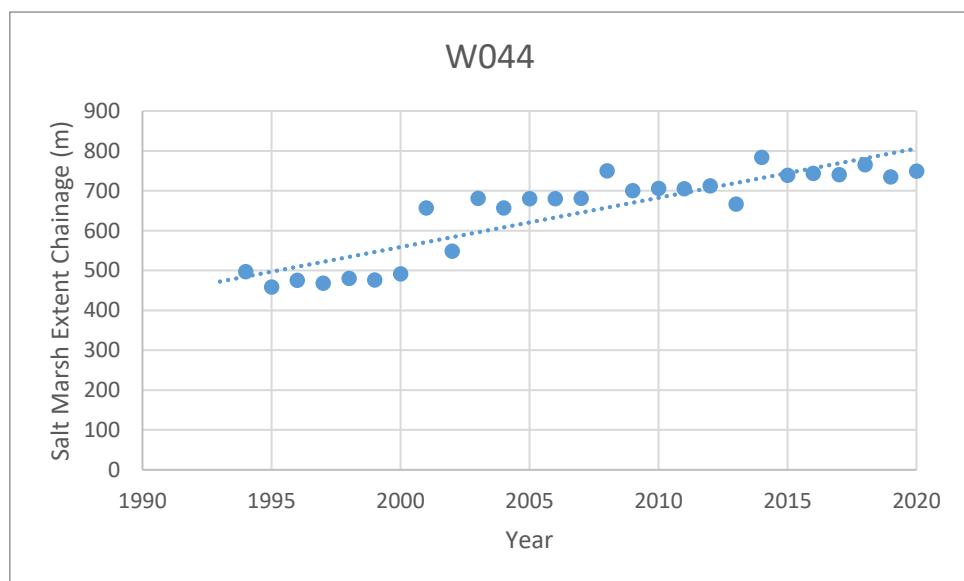
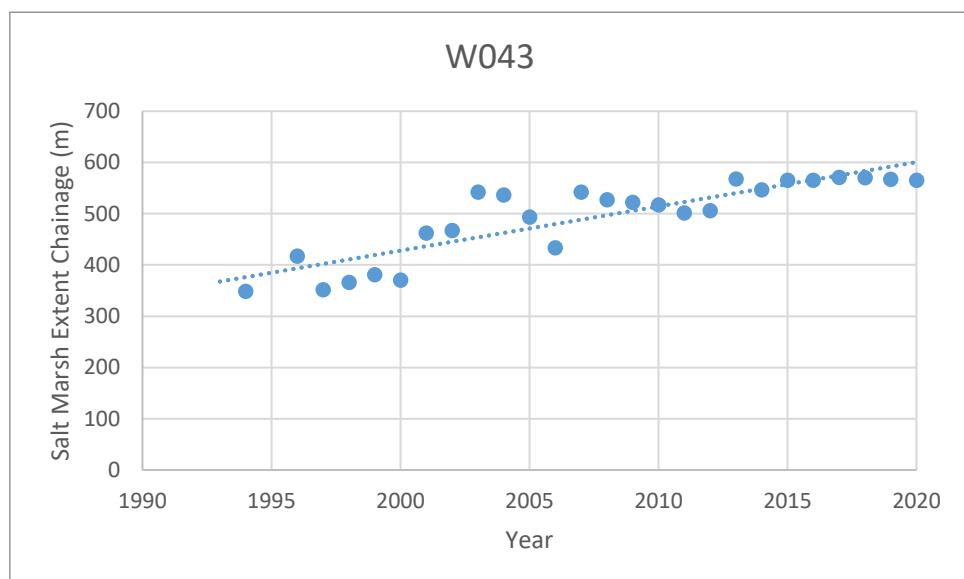


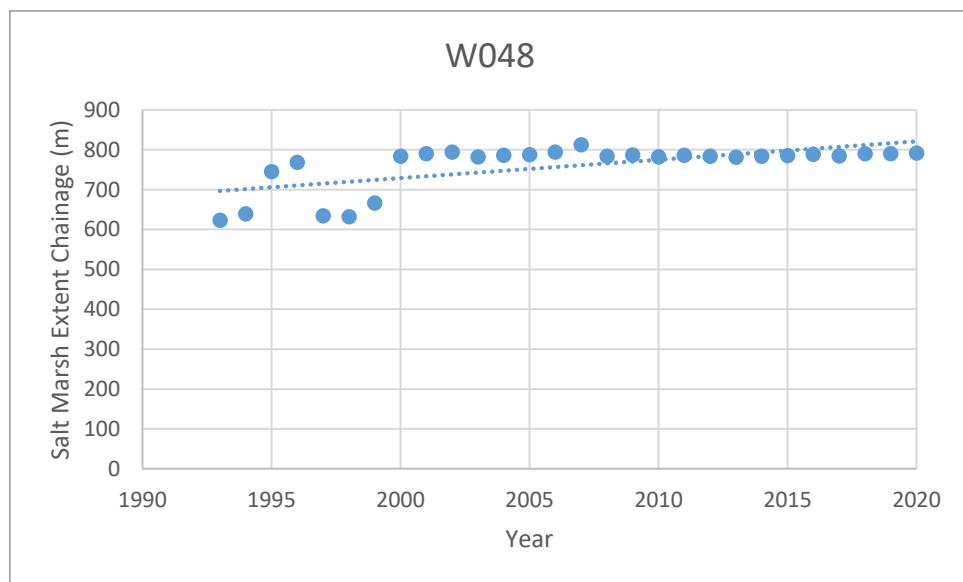
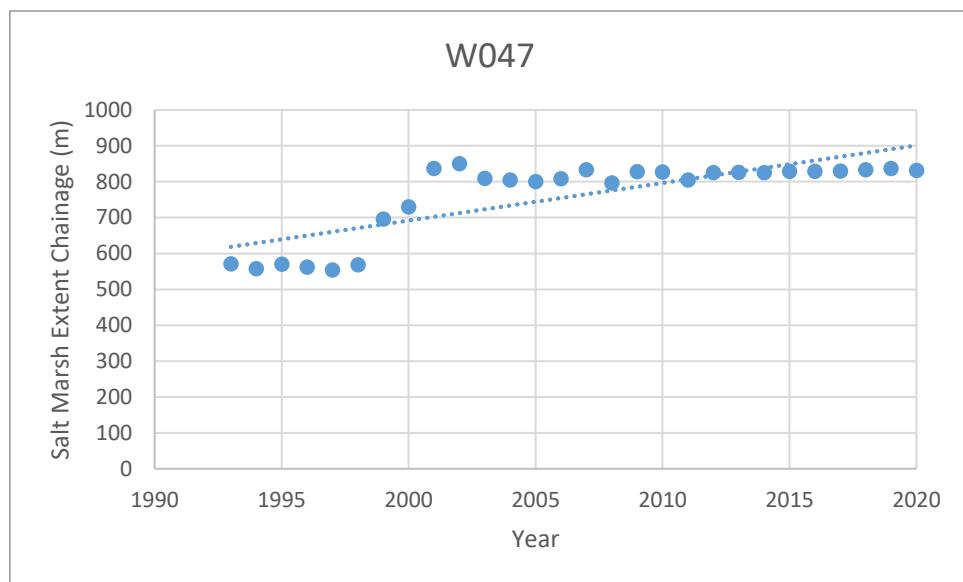
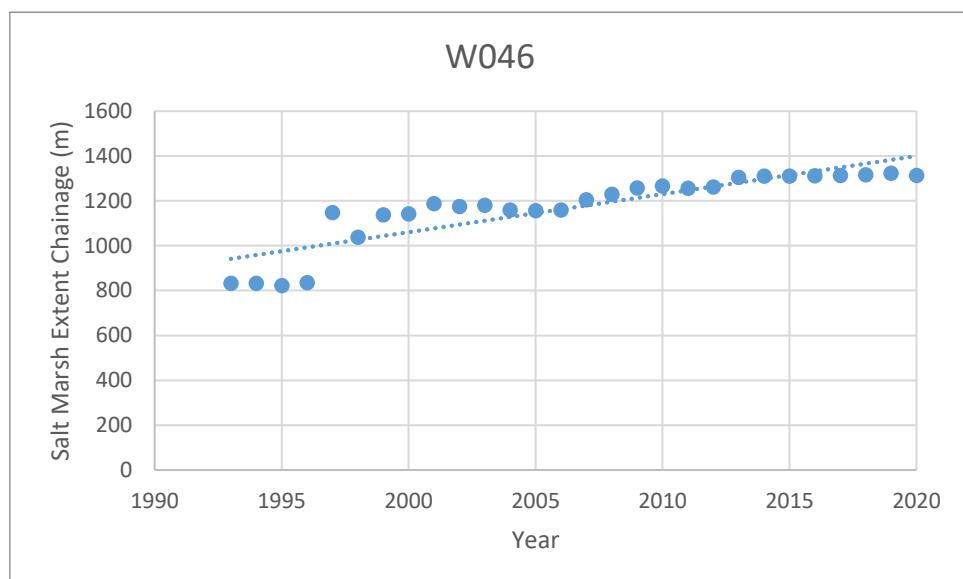
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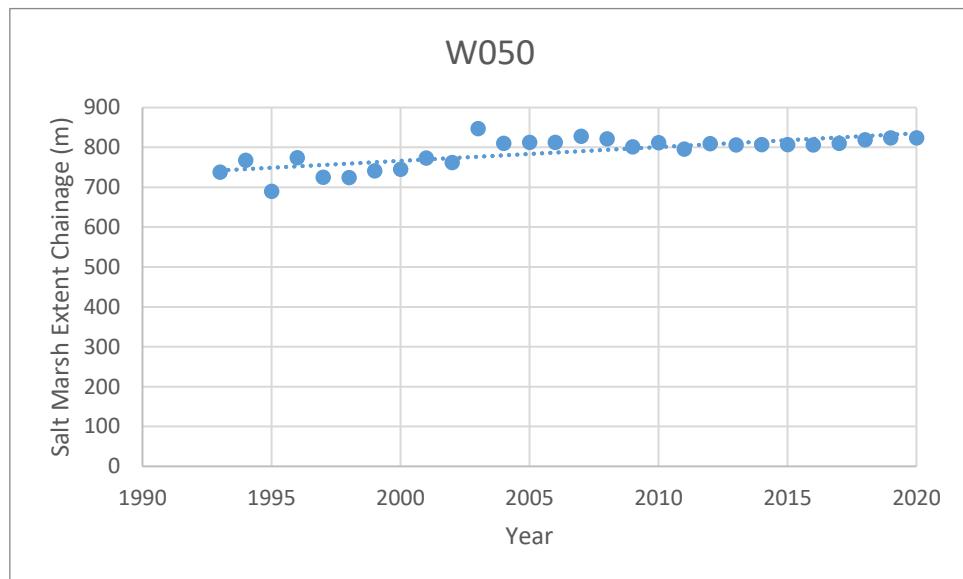
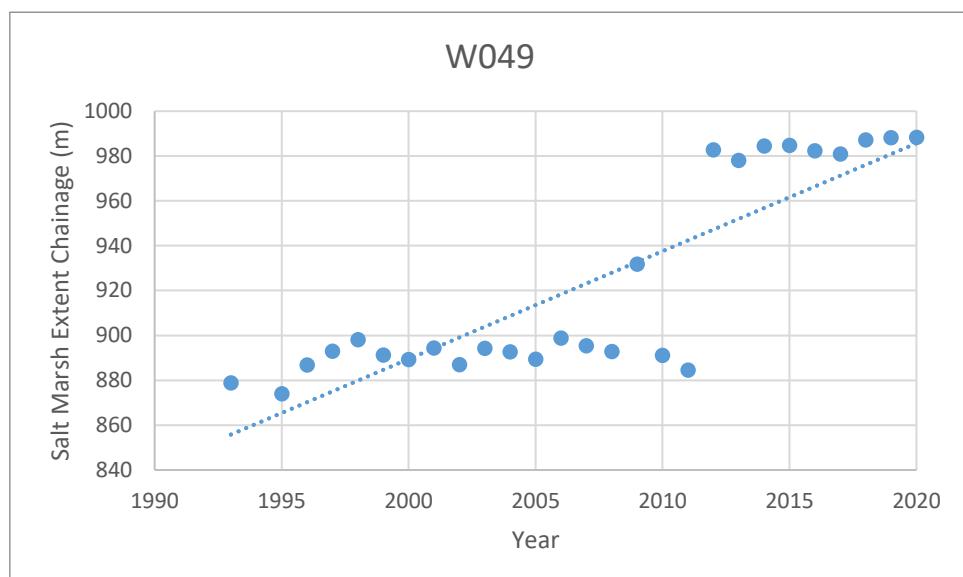
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Hunstanton to Heacham – 2dSU04HH

